

Western Regional
Climate Center

The West Wide Drought Tracker

Drought Monitoring at Fine Scales

Kelly Redmond* **John Abatzoglou**** **Laura Edwards*****
Donovan vanSant** **Andrew Joros*** **Dan McEvoy***
Greg McCurdy* **Grant Kelly***

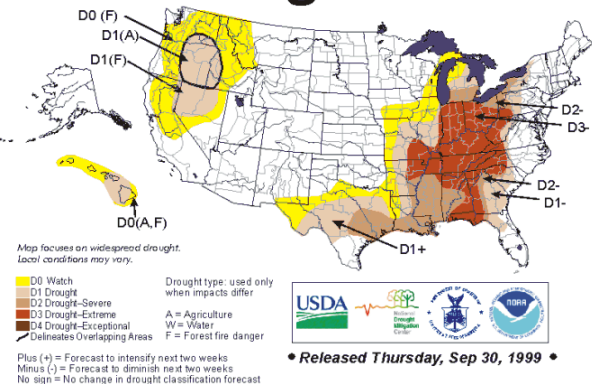
* Western Regional Climate Center, DRI, Reno NV

** Geography, University of Idaho, Moscow ID

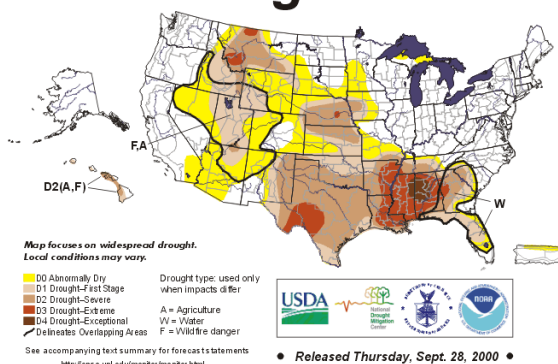
*** Extension, South Dakota State University, Aberdeen SD

37th Annual Climate Diagnostics and Prediction Workshop
Fort Collins CO
22-26 October 2012

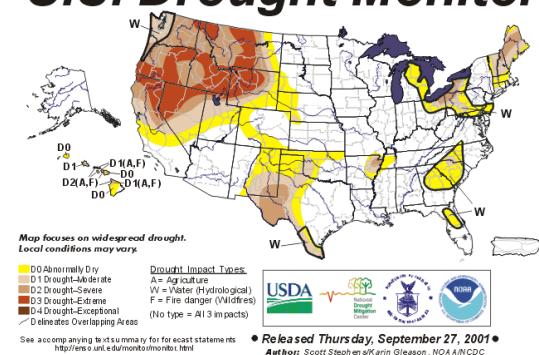
September 28, 1999 U.S. Drought Monitor



September 26, 2000 U.S. Drought Monitor



September 25, 2001 U.S. Drought Monitor

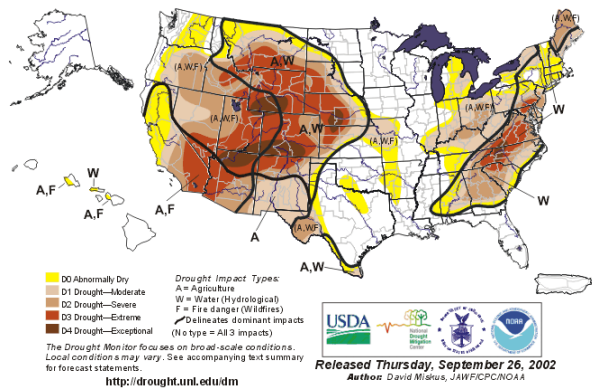


Sep 28, 1999

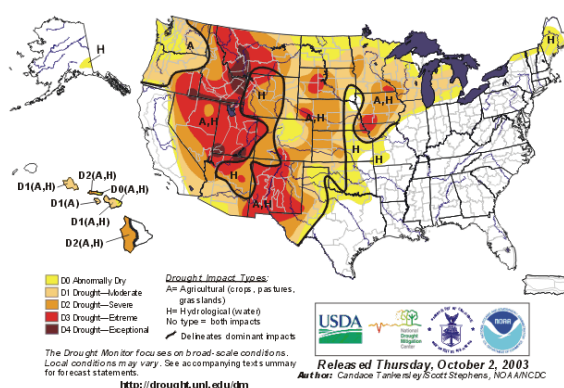
Sep 26, 2000

Sep 25, 2001

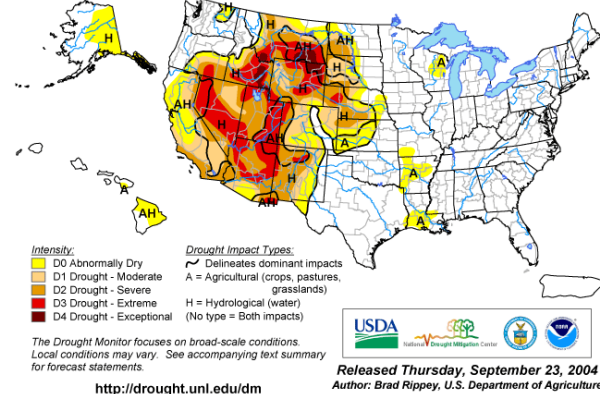
U.S. Drought Monitor September 24, 2002



U.S. Drought Monitor September 30, 2003



U.S. Drought Monitor September 21, 2004



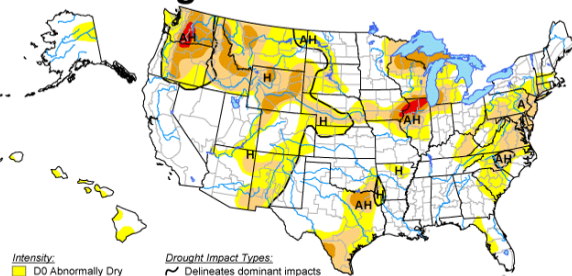
Sep 24, 2002

Sep 30, 2003

Sep 21, 2004

U.S. Drought Monitor September 27, 2005

Valid 6 a.m. EDT



Intensity:
D0 Abnormally Dry
D1 Drought - Moderate
D2 Drought - Severe
D3 Drought - Extreme
D4 Drought - Exceptional

Drought Impact Types:
~ Delineates dominant impacts
A = Agricultural (crops, pastures, grasslands)
H = Hydrological (water)
(No type = Both impacts)

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.

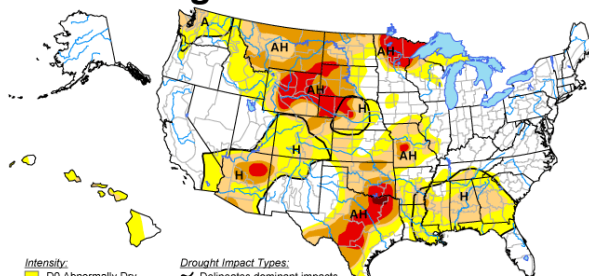


Released Thursday, September 29, 2005
Author: Douglas Le Comte, CPC/NOAA

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

U.S. Drought Monitor September 26, 2006

Valid 6 a.m. EDT



Intensity:
D0 Abnormally Dry
D1 Drought - Moderate
D2 Drought - Severe
D3 Drought - Extreme
D4 Drought - Exceptional

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~ Delineates dominant impacts
A = Agricultural (crops, pastures, grasslands)
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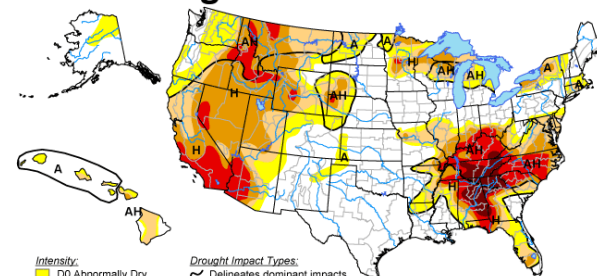


Released Thursday, September 28, 2006
Author: Ned Guttman/Liz Love-Brotak, NOAA/NESDIS/NCDC

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

U.S. Drought Monitor September 25, 2007

Valid 6 a.m. EDT



Intensity:
D0 Abnormally Dry
D1 Drought - Moderate
D2 Drought - Severe
D3 Drought - Extreme
D4 Drought - Exceptional

Drought Impact Types:
~ Delineates dominant impacts
A = Agricultural (crops, pastures, grasslands)
H = Hydrological (water)

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.



Released Thursday, September 27, 2007
Author: David Miskus, JAWF/CPC/NOAA

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

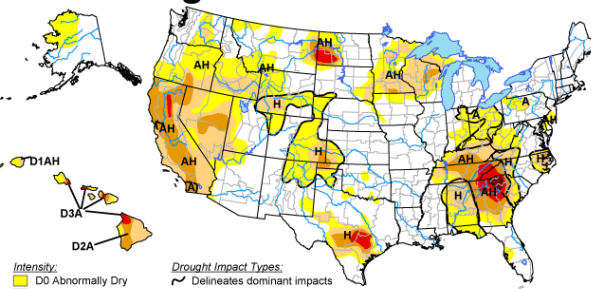
Sep 27, 2005

Sep 26, 2006

Sep 25, 2007

U.S. Drought Monitor September 30, 2008

Valid 6 a.m. EDT



Intensity:
D0 Abnormally Dry
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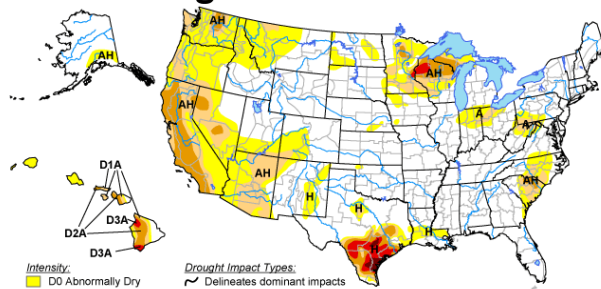


Released Thursday, October 2, 2008
Authors: Richard Heim/Liz Love-Brotak, NOAA/NESDIS/NCDC

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

U.S. Drought Monitor September 29, 2009

Valid 6 a.m. EDT



Intensity:
D0 Abnormally Dry
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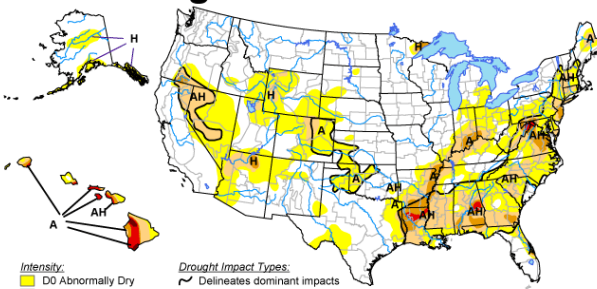


Released Thursday, October 1, 2009
Author: David Miskus, JAWF/CPC/NOAA

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

U.S. Drought Monitor September 28, 2010

Valid 6 a.m. EDT



Intensity:
D0 Abnormally Dry
D1 Drought - Moderate
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~ Delineates dominant impacts
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H = Hydrological (water)

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.



Released Thursday, September 30, 2010
Author: Richard Heim/Liz Love-Brotak, NOAA/NESDIS/NCDC

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

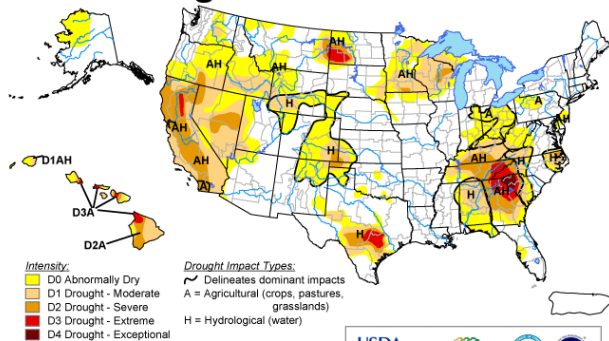
Sep 30, 2008

Sep 29, 2009

Sep 28, 2010

U.S. Drought Monitor September 30, 2008

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



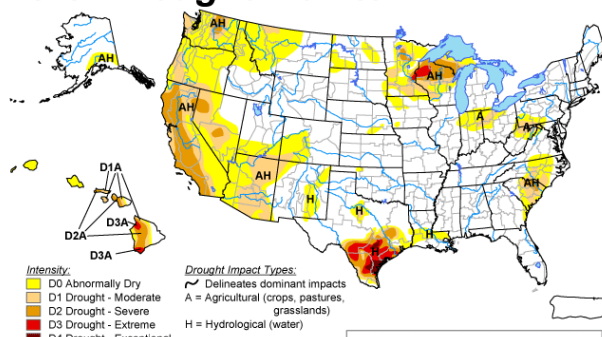
Released Thursday, October 2, 2008

Authors: Richard Heim/Liz Love-Brotak, NOAA/NESDIS/NCDC

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

U.S. Drought Monitor September 29, 2009

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



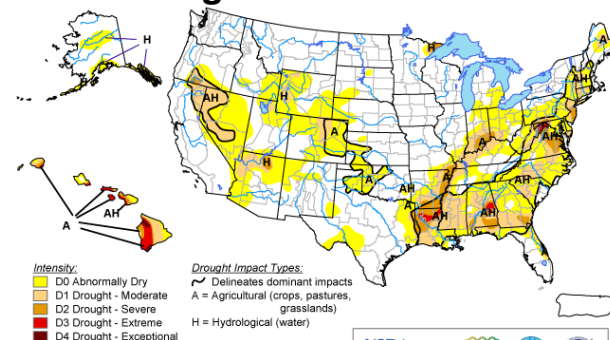
Released Thursday, October 1, 2009

Author: David Miskus, JAWF/CPC/NOAA

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

U.S. Drought Monitor September 28, 2010

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Released Thursday, September 30, 2010

Author: Richard Heim/Liz Love-Brotak, NOAA/NESDIS/NCDC

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

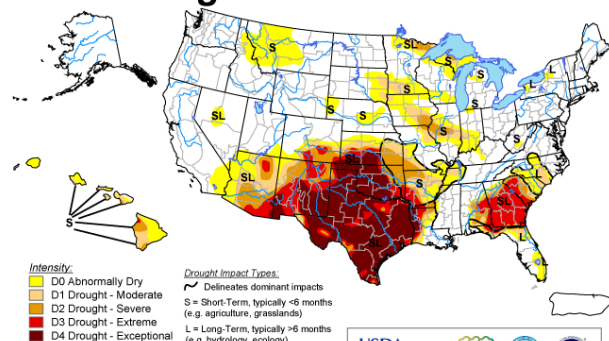
Sep 30, 2008

Sep 29, 2009

Sep 28, 2010

U.S. Drought Monitor September 27, 2011

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



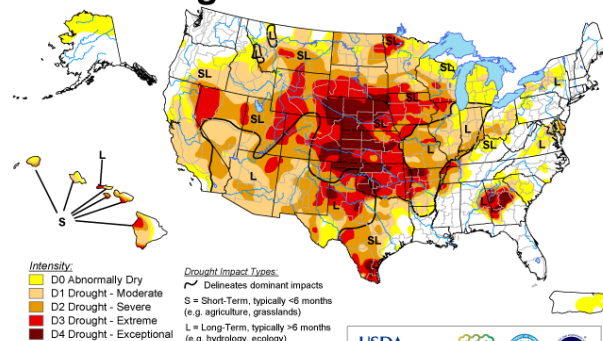
Released Thursday, September 29, 2011

Author: Michael Brewer/Liz Love-Brotak, NOAA/NESDIS/NCDC

<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

U.S. Drought Monitor September 25, 2012

Valid 7 a.m. EDT



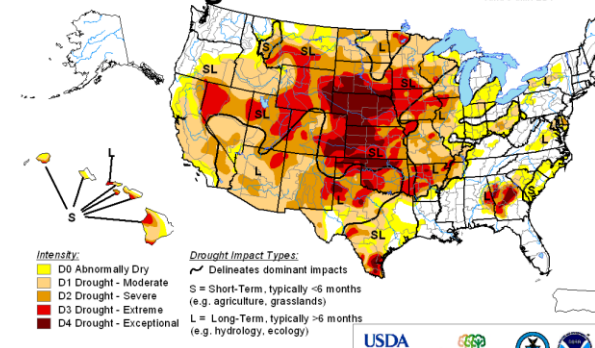
Released Thursday, September 27, 2012

Author: Anthony Artusa, NOAA/NWS/NCEP/CPC

<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

U.S. Drought Monitor October 23, 2012

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Released Thursday, October 25, 2012

Author: Brad Rippey, U.S. Department of Agriculture

<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

Sep 27, 2011

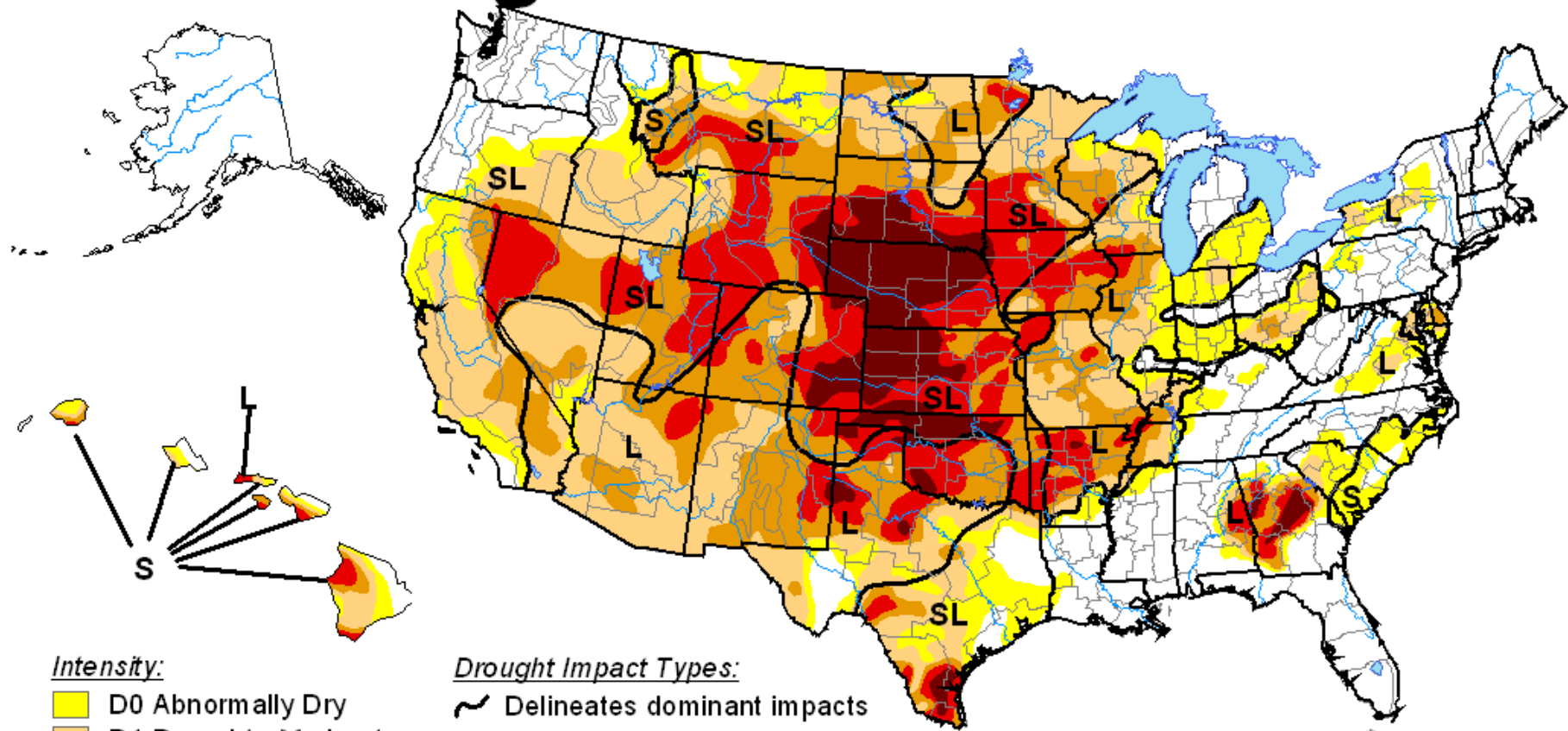
Sep 25, 2012

Oct 23, 2012

U.S. Drought Monitor

October 23, 2012

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Intensity:

- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Drought - Moderate
- D2 Drought - Severe
- D3 Drought - Extreme
- D4 Drought - Exceptional

Drought Impact Types:

- Delineates dominant impacts
- S = Short-Term, typically <6 months
(e.g. agriculture, grasslands)
- L = Long-Term, typically >6 months
(e.g. hydrology, ecology)

*The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.
Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary
for forecast statements.*

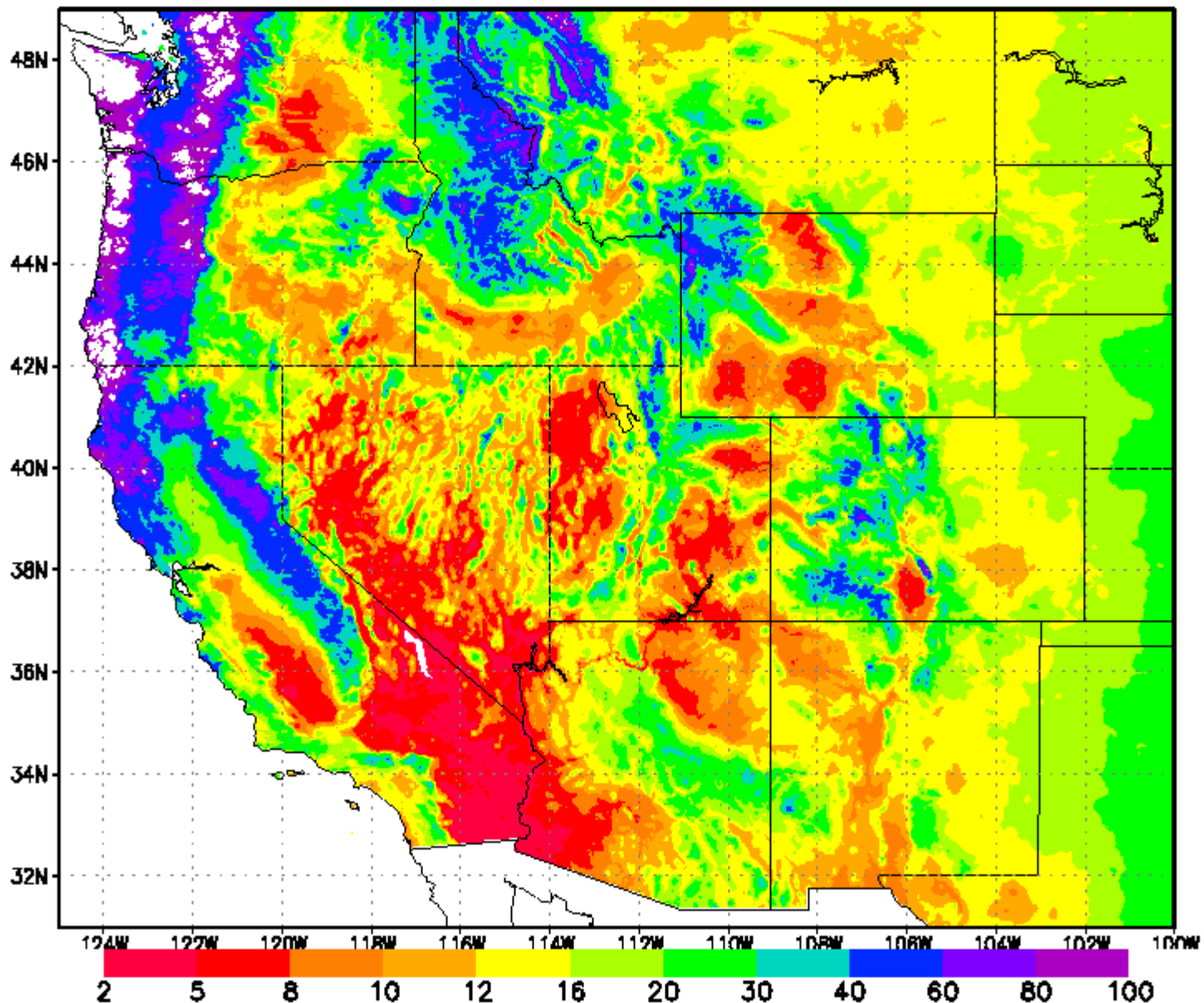


Released Thursday, October 25, 2012

Author: Brad Rippey, U.S. Department of Agriculture

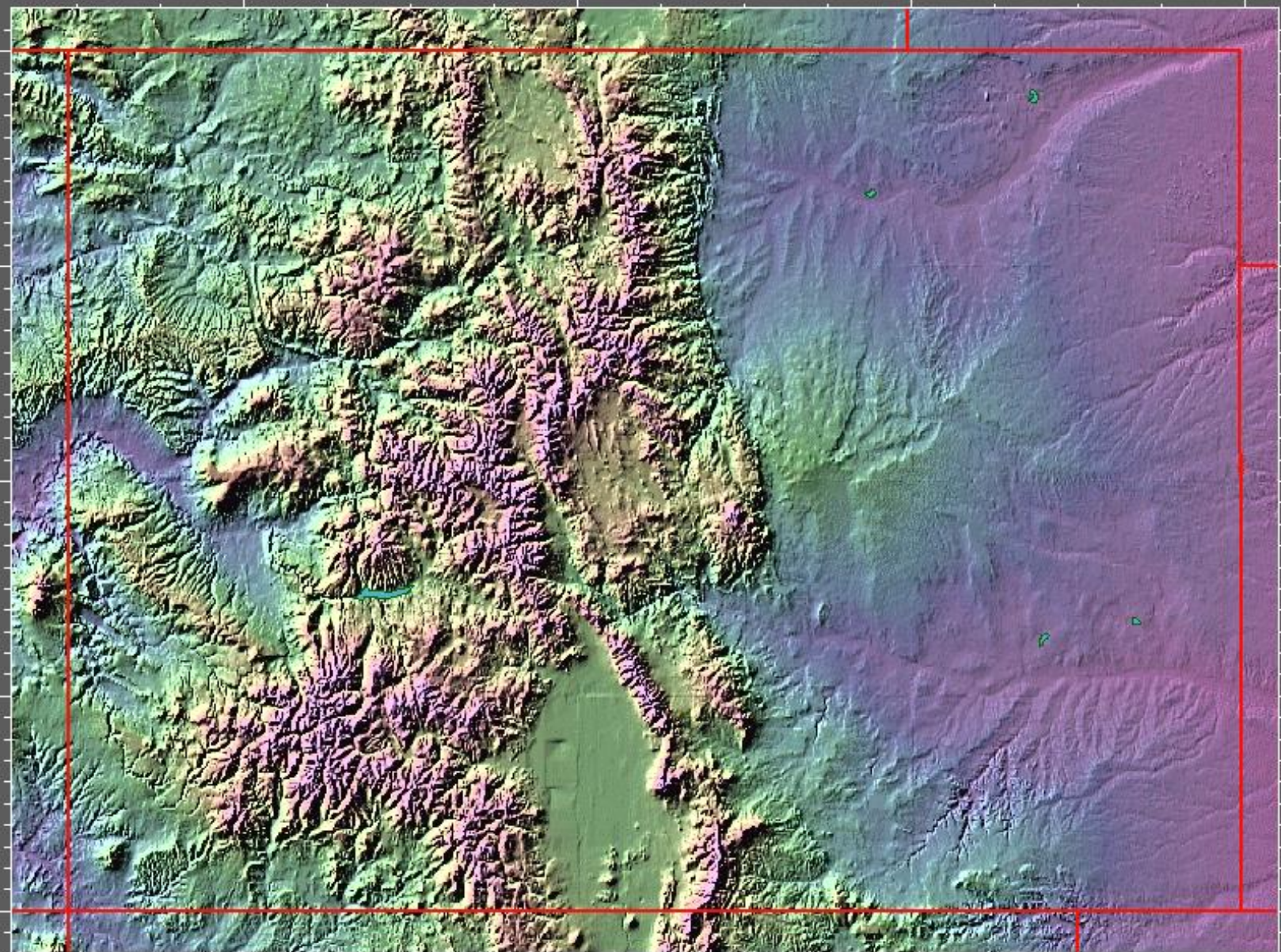
<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

Annual Precipitation (inches)
1961-90 Average (PRISM OSU/WRCC)



Latitude (degrees)

41
40
39
38
37



-108

-106

-104

-102

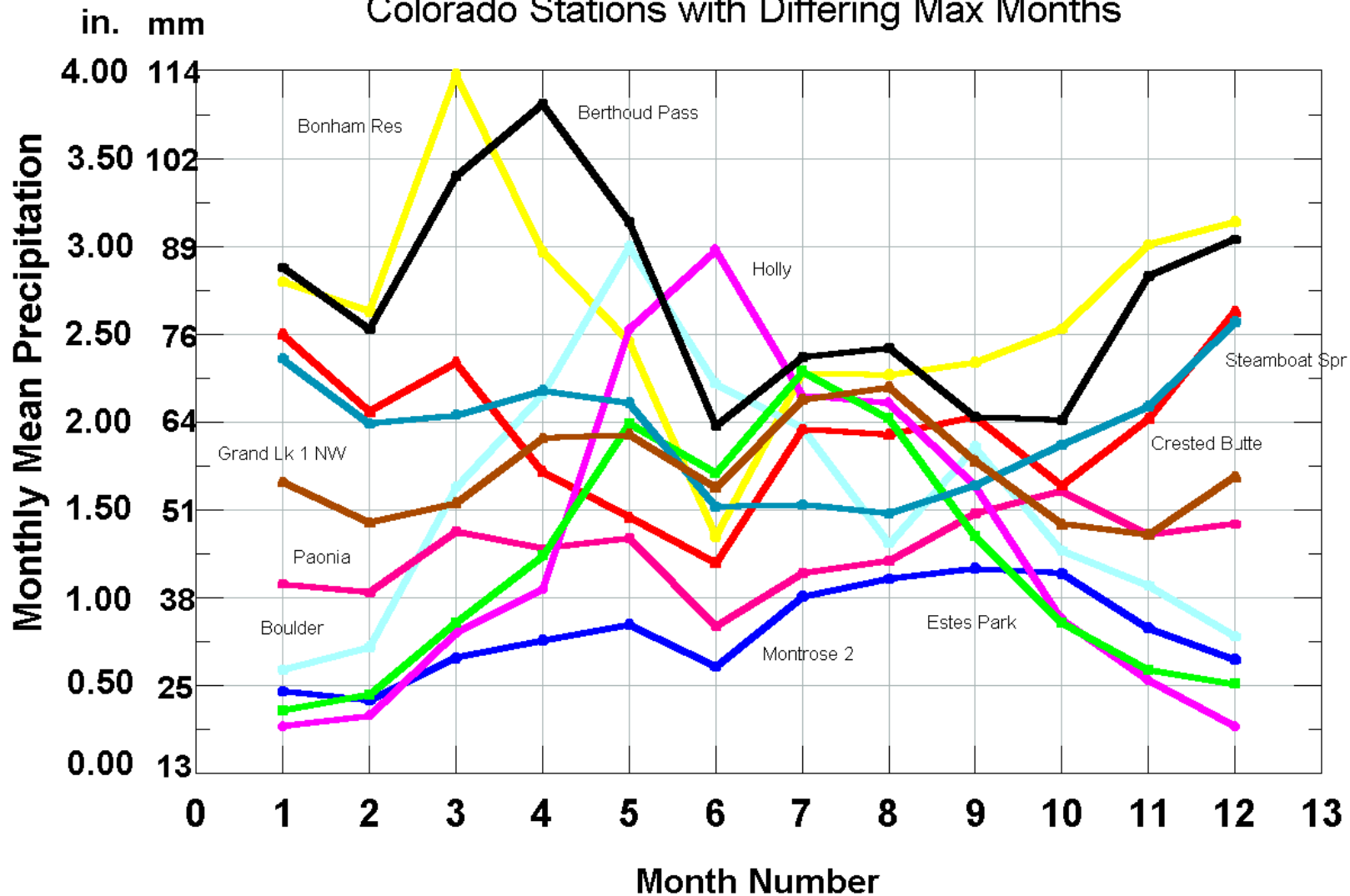
Longitude (degrees)

Shape corrected for lat 39.00

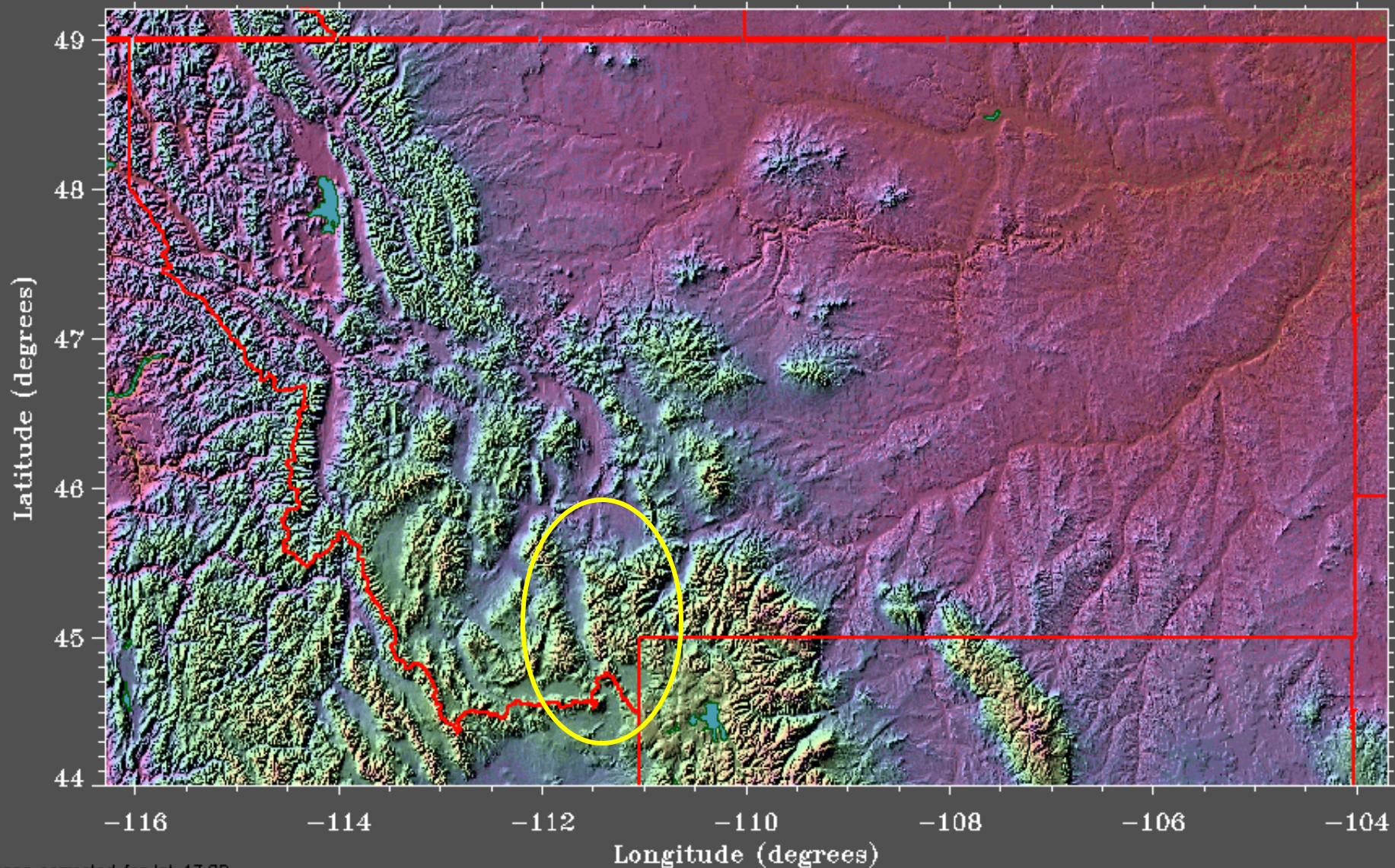
V 2.2 COPYRIGHT © 1995 by RAY STERNER, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY

Adjacent locations with differing annual precipitation cycles

Mean Monthly Precipitation (1961-1990)
Colorado Stations with Differing Max Months

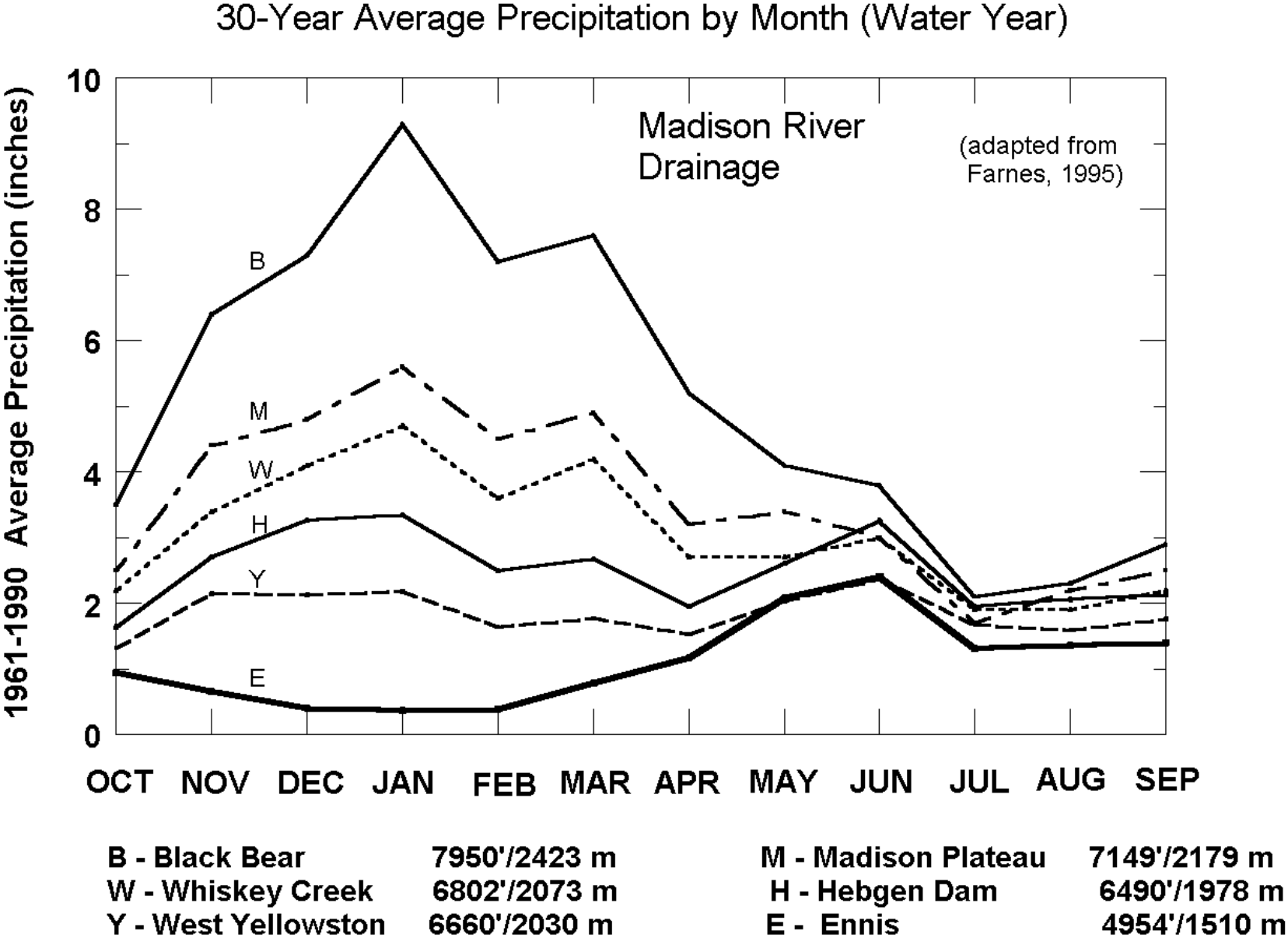


Madison Valley Seasonality Comparison Area.



Shape corrected for lat 47.00

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March 10, 2004



70" / 1800 mm

55" / 1400 mm

12" / 300 mm

7.5" / 170 mm

Motivations

Complexity of western drought

- Topography a dominant influence

- Climate varies greatly in short distances

- Dominant influence of snow

- Climate seasonality a function of elevation

- Hydrologic lags introduced by snowpack

- Hydrologic lags introduced by mountain block recharge

- Climate effects experienced at different place and time from climate drivers

- High elevation supply, low elevation demand

- Winter supply, summer demand

Drought every year in the West since middle 1990s

General aridity a pre-existing condition in most of the West

Desire to use gridded information

Ability to build on existing infrastructure

Data

PRISM 4-km gridded monthly time series, 1895-present, contiguous USA

Tmax

Tmin

Tave

Precip

Updated monthly, about mid-month, by OSU PRISM Group

Interim updates at beginning of month use NLDAS-2 before PRISM update

Bi-linearly interpolated to PRISM grid

Bias corrected for climatology differences between PRISM and NLDAS-2

Overlapping period 1979-2011 (following Abatzoglou, 2011)

Historical Climatology Network infilled data from ~1200 locations for time series

Products

Palmer family

- Palmer Drought Severity Index (PDSI)

- Self-calibrated Palmer Drought Severity Index (scPDSI)

- Palmer Z Index (Z)

Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI)

- 1-72 months

Standardized Precipitation Evapotranspiration Index (SPEI) (Vicente-Serrano, 2010)

- 1-72 months

Climate (past 1-12 months)

- Temperature

 - Anomaly (in degrees)

 - Percentile

- Precipitation

 - Anomaly (percentage)

 - Percentile

Archive access to all above products, all years 1895-present

- Several million maps

Outputs available in GIS-compatible formats

Regions

States

Individual western states (zoom)

USA lower 48 as a group, for now

Originally, only intended for the West

Counties

Climate divisions

Hydrologic basins

Predictive Services areas (fire community)

Points (4x4 km resolution)

Stations (HCN)



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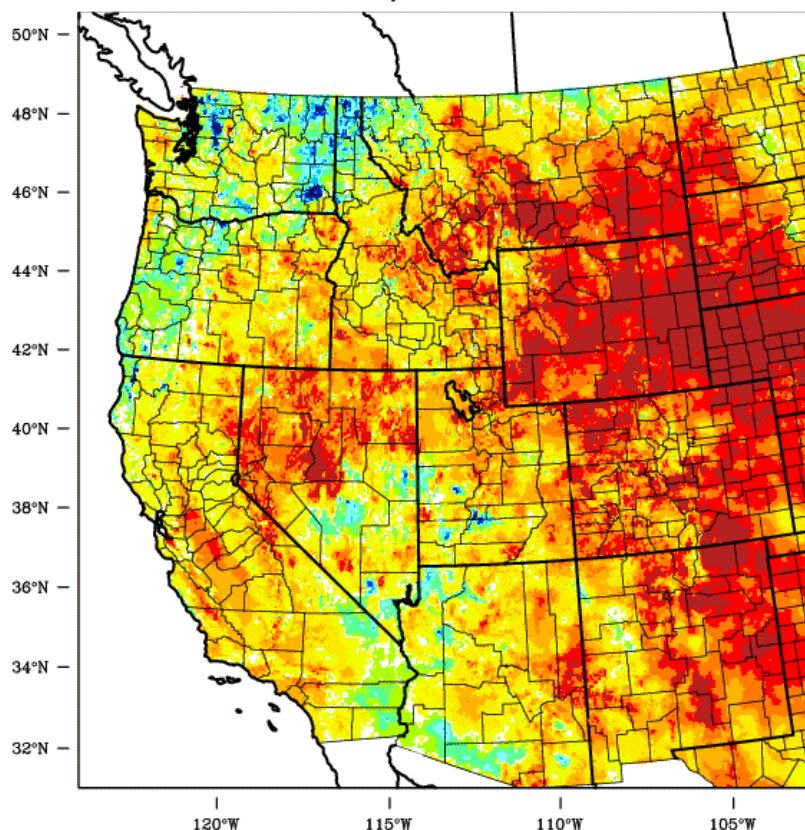
- Variable
 - Drought Index
 - Climate
 - Temperature
 - Anomaly ?
 - Percentile ?
 - Precipitation
 - Anomaly ?
 - Percentile ?
 - Region
 - Western US
 - Arizona
 - California
 - Colorado
 - Idaho
 - Montana
 - Nevada
 - New Mexico
 - Oregon
 - Utah
 - Washington
 - Wyoming
 - United States

Current Product:

PRISM > Palmer Drought Severity Index > Western US

Western United States - PDSI

September 2012

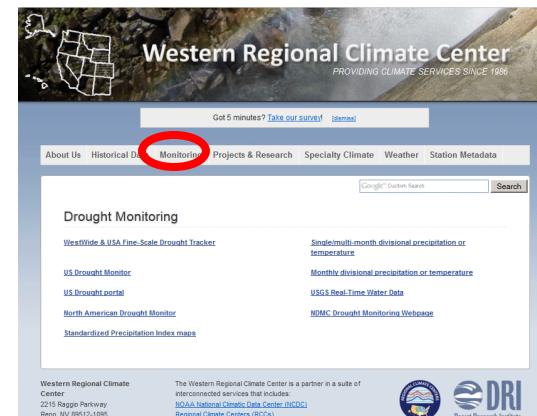


WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 16 OCT 2012

Home page:
www.wrcc.dri.edu/wwdt

Monitoring

Drought
Monitoring



[Download PRISM Palmer Drought Severity Index NETCDF Data for United States](#)

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Climate

Temperature

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

Precipitation

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

Region

- ❖ Western US
- ❖ Arizona
- ❖ California
- ❖ **Colorado**
- ❖ Idaho
- ❖ Montana
- ❖ Nevada
- ❖ New Mexico
- ❖ Oregon
- ❖ Utah
- ❖ Washington
- ❖ Wyoming
- ❖ United States

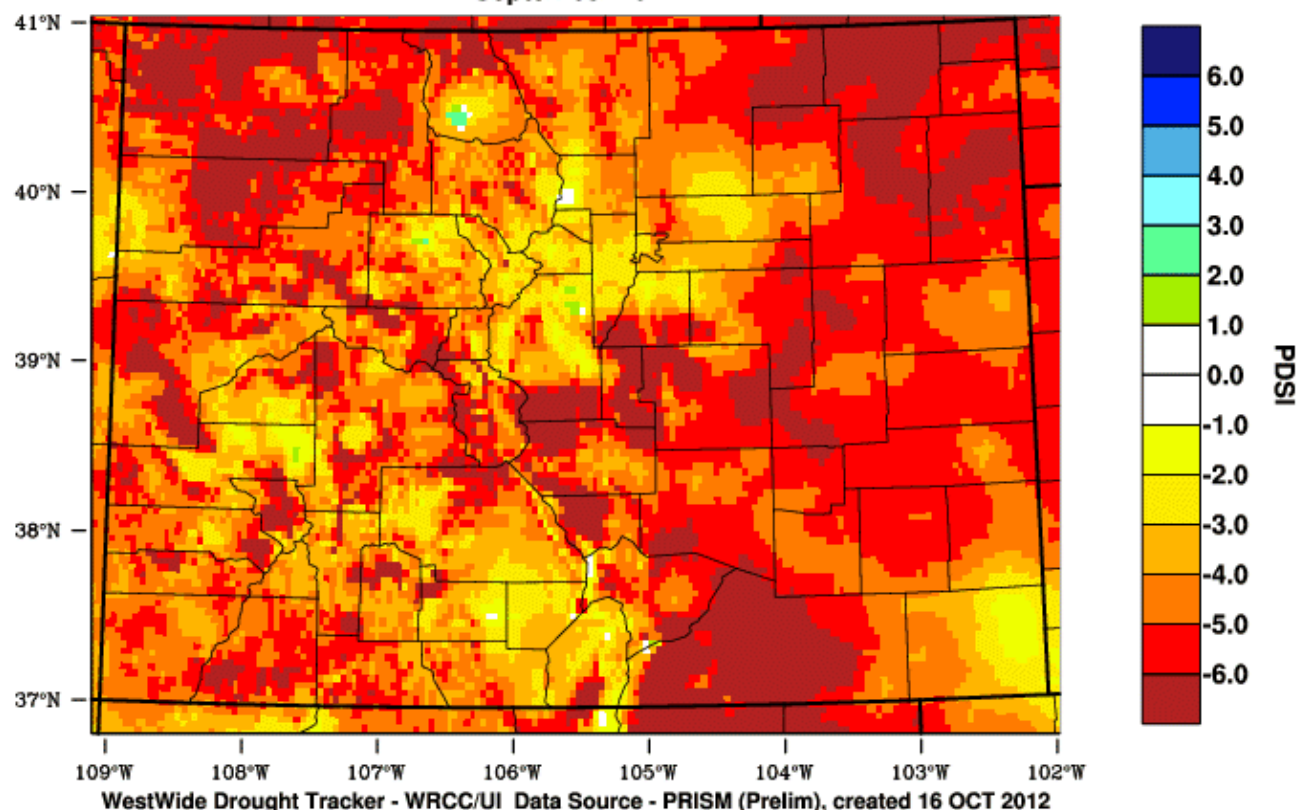
Current Product:

State Maps only for Western States

PRISM > Palmer Drought Severity Index > Colorado

Colorado - PDSI

September 2012



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Variable

Drought Index

Climate

Temperature

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

Precipitation

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

Region

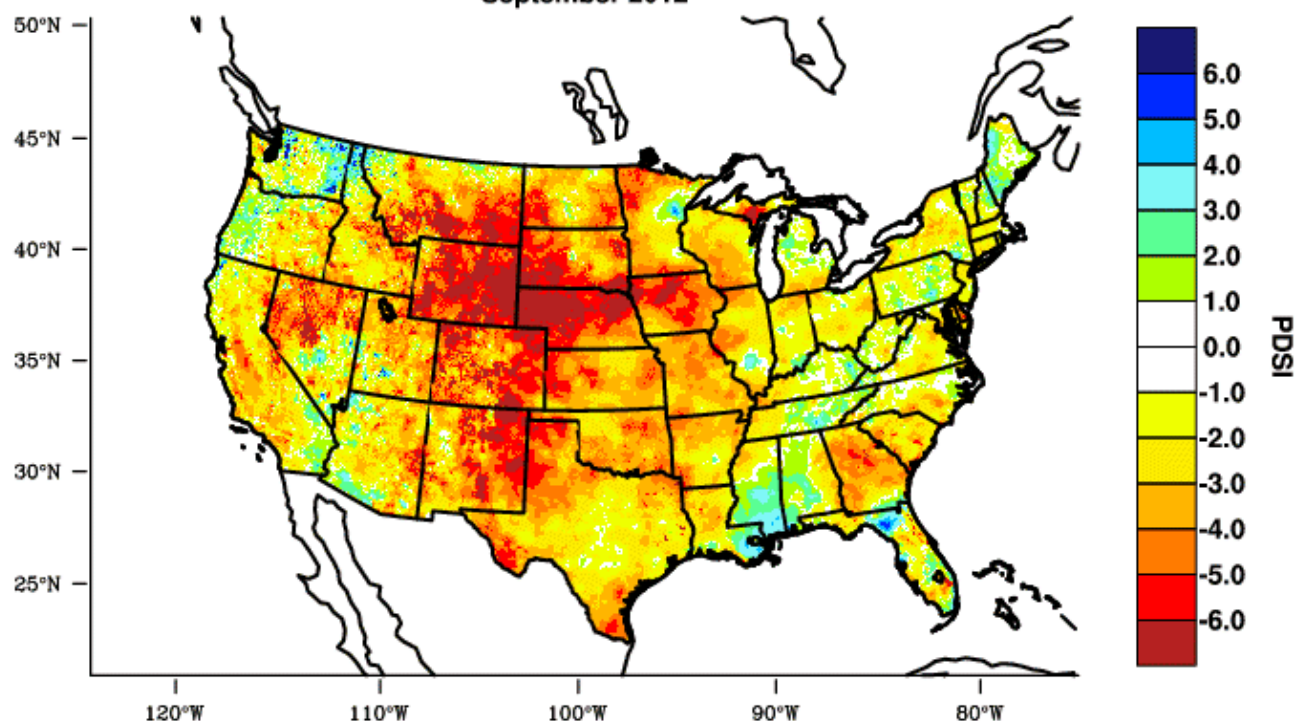
- Western US
- Arizona
- California
- Colorado
- Idaho
- Montana
- Nevada
- New Mexico
- Oregon
- Utah
- Washington
- Wyoming
- United States**

Current Product:

PRISM > Palmer Drought Severity Index > United States

Continental United States - PDSI

September 2012



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 16 OCT 2012

[Download PRISM Palmer Drought Severity Index NETCDF Data for United States](#)

[Download PRISM Palmer Drought Severity Index NETCDF Data for United States](#)



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Variable

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Climate

Temperature

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

Precipitation

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

Region

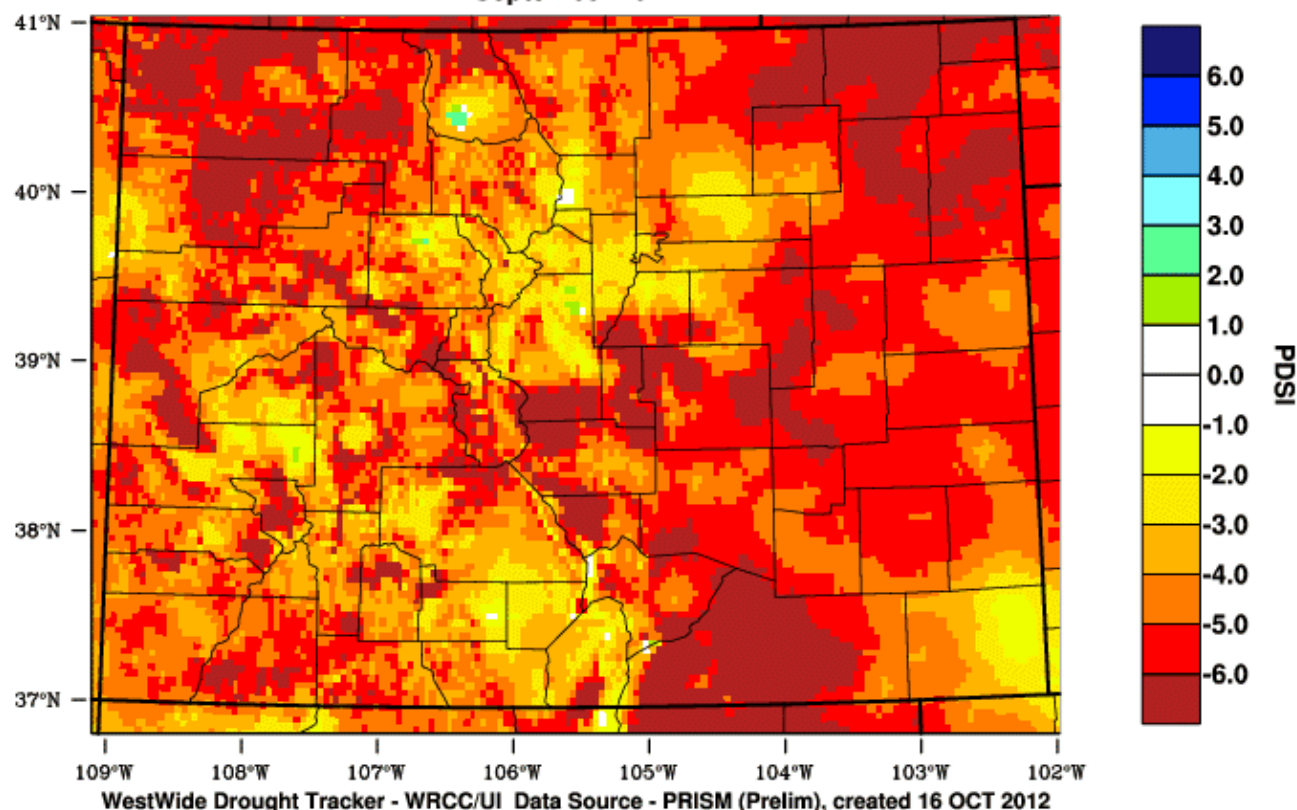
- ❖ Western US
- ❖ Arizona
- ❖ California
- ❖ **Colorado**
- ❖ Idaho
- ❖ Montana
- ❖ Nevada
- ❖ New Mexico
- ❖ Oregon
- ❖ Utah
- ❖ Washington
- ❖ Wyoming
- ❖ United States

Current Product:

PRISM > Palmer Drought Severity Index > Colorado

Colorado - PDSI

September 2012



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KTR 20120930

Central Colorado Mountain Pine Beetle 2005 09 05



Central Colorado Mountain Pine Beetle 2011 09 28





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Select Year: Select Month:

2012

9

Submit

Choose Year/Month, press Submit and then choose product below

Climate Product Options

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Variable

Drought Index

Climate

Temperature

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

Precipitation

Anomaly ?

Last Full Month

Last 2-Months

Last 3-Months

Last 4-Months

Last 5-Months

Last 6-Months

Last 7-Months

Last 8-Months

Last 9-Months

Last 10-Months

Last 11-Months

Last 12-Months

Percentile ?

Region

Western US

Arizona

California

Colorado

Idaho

Montana

Nevada

New Mexico

Oregon

Utah

Washington

Wyoming

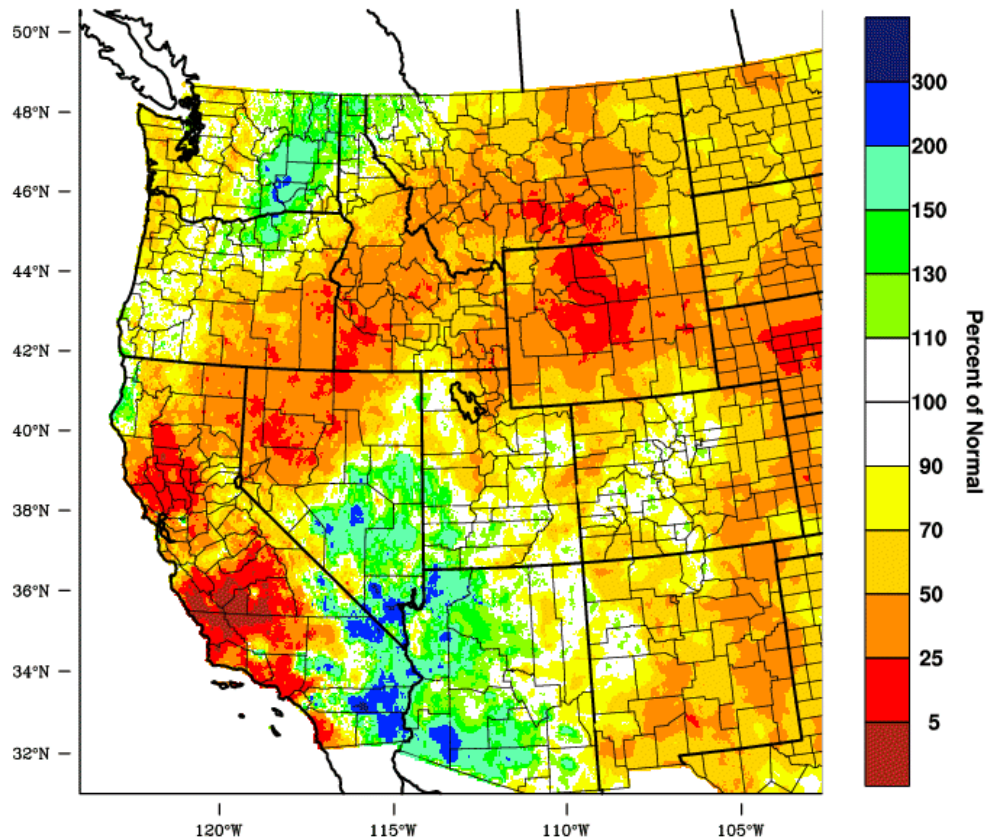
United States

Archived Image:

PRISM > 09/2012 > Precipitation Anomaly 4 Month > United States

Western United States - Precipitation

June-September 2012 Percent of 1981-2010 Normal



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 16 OCT 2012

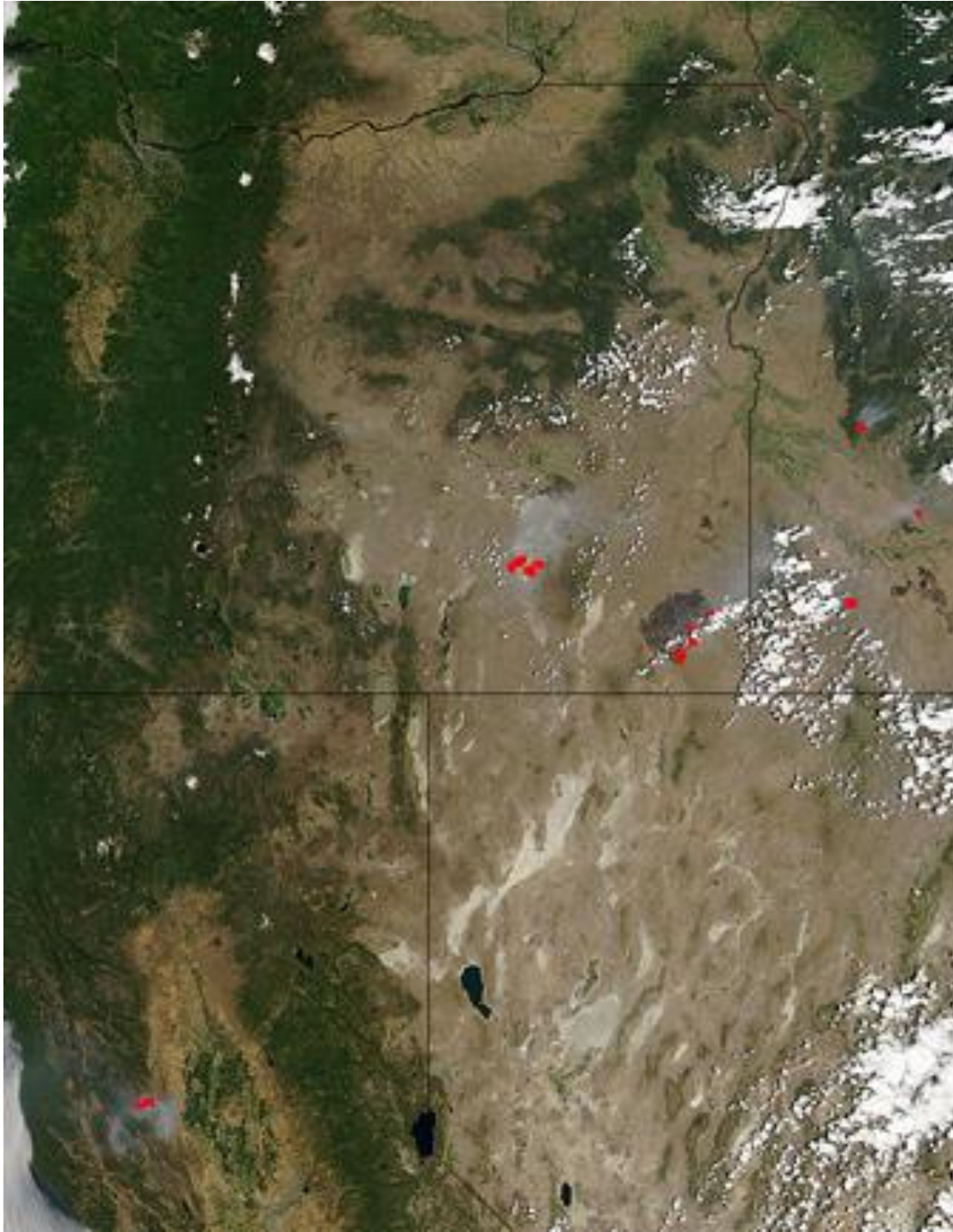
[Download PRISM Precipitation Anomaly 4 Month NETCDF Data for United States](#)

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Recent
Summer and
Southwest
Monsoon

Precipitation
Percentage

4-mo ending
Sept 2012



Long Draw Fire
557,648 acres as of July 17
Oregon's largest fire ever
MODIS 1 km
2012 July 11

Long Draw Fire SE Oregon 2012 July 24



Jamie Francis, Oregonian

Next to Long Draw Fire SE Oregon 2012 July 24



Jamie Francis, Oregonian

Long Draw Fire SE Oregon 2012 July 24

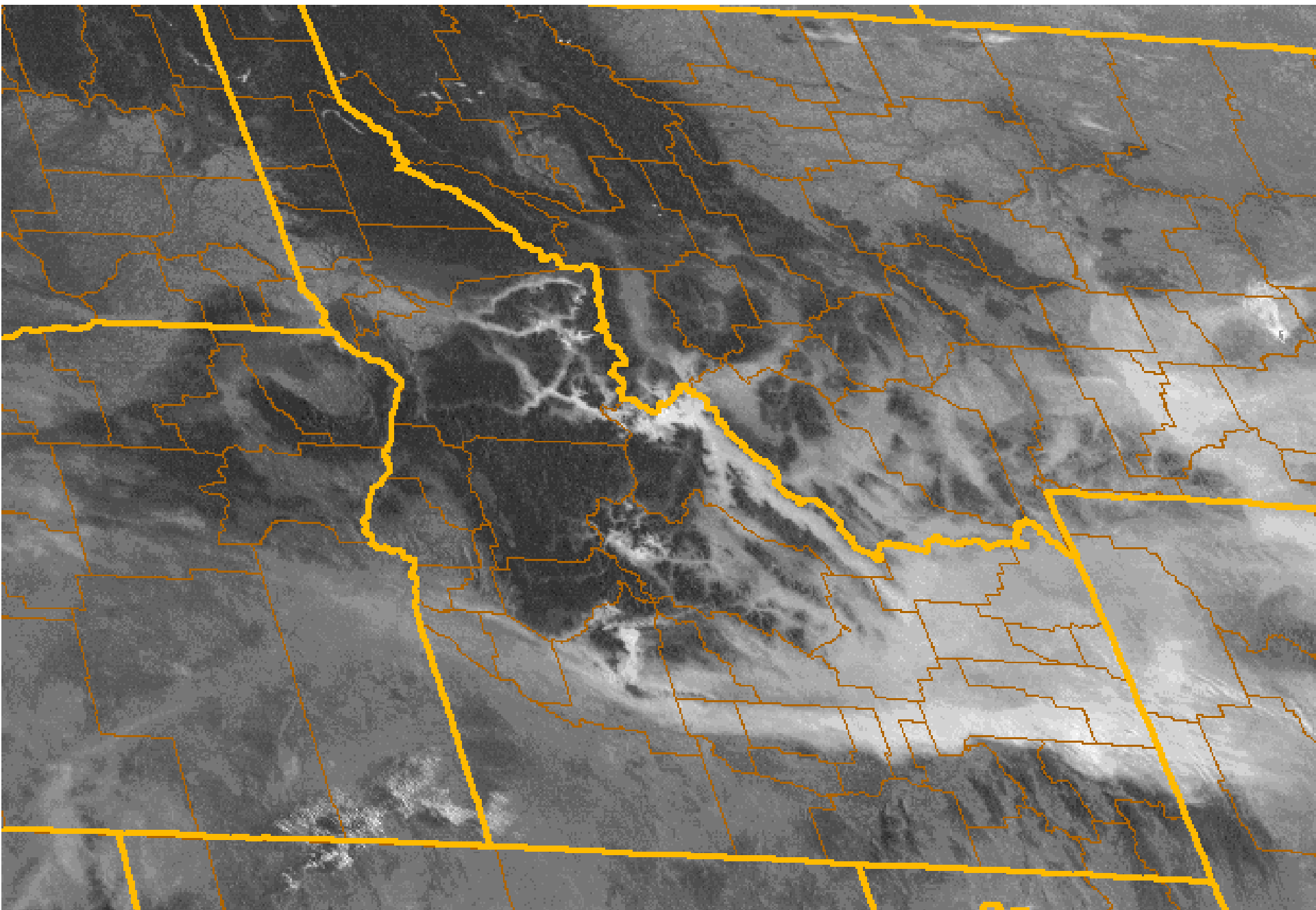


Jamie Francis, Oregonian



20120806 Karen Dong Boise

Smoking Section 2012 August 25 1415 GMT



2 0002 84 25 AUG 12238 141500 03465 17193 01.00

Select Year: Select Month:

2012

4

Submit

Choose Year/Month, press Submit and then choose product below

Climate Product Options

Expand All | Contract All

Variable

Drought Index

Climate

Temperature

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

Precipitation

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

❖ Last Full Month

❖ Last 2-Months

❖ Last 3-Months

❖ Last 4-Months

❖ Last 5-Months

❖ **Last 6-Months**

❖ Last 7-Months

❖ Last 8-Months

❖ Last 9-Months

❖ Last 10-Months

❖ Last 11-Months

❖ Last 12-Months

Region

❖ Western US

❖ Arizona

❖ California

❖ Colorado

❖ Idaho

❖ Montana

❖ Nevada

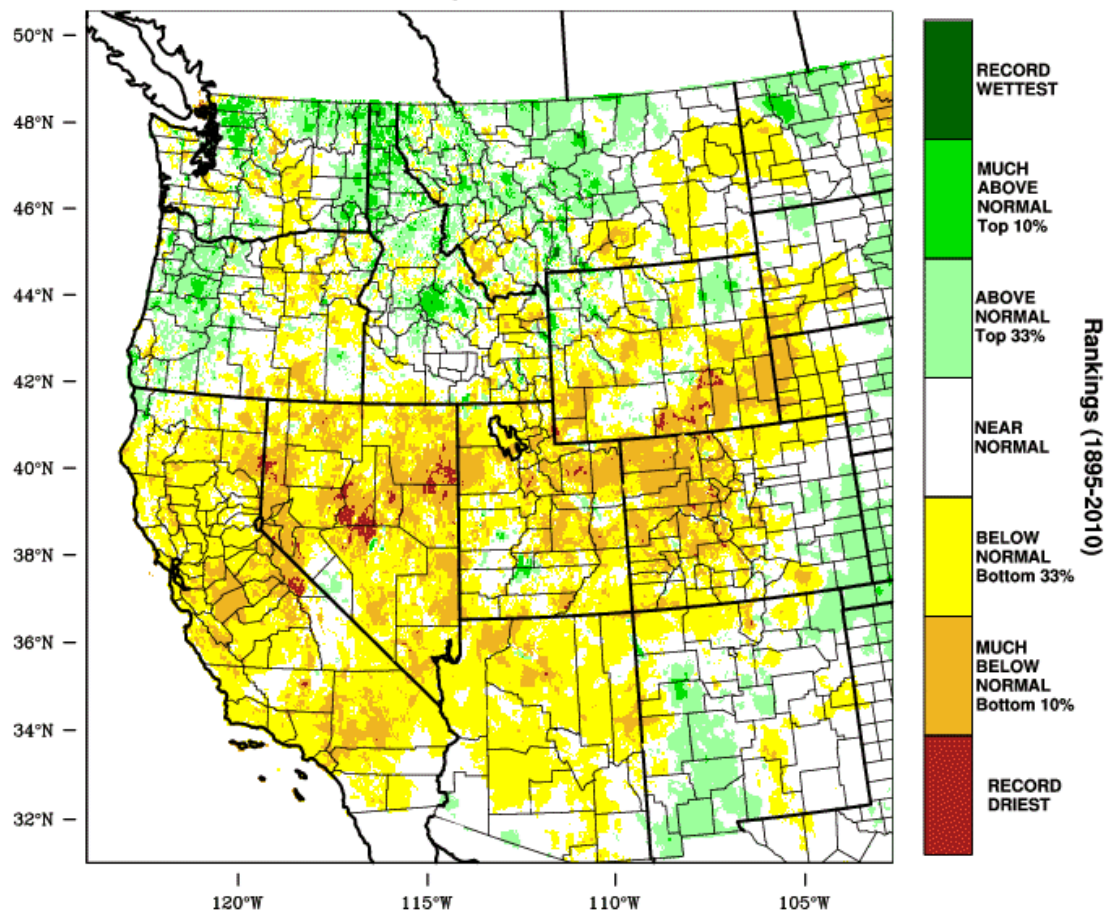
❖ New Mexico

Archived Image:

PRISM > 04/2012 > Precipitation Percentile 6 Month > United States

Western United States - Precipitation

November-April 2012 Percentile

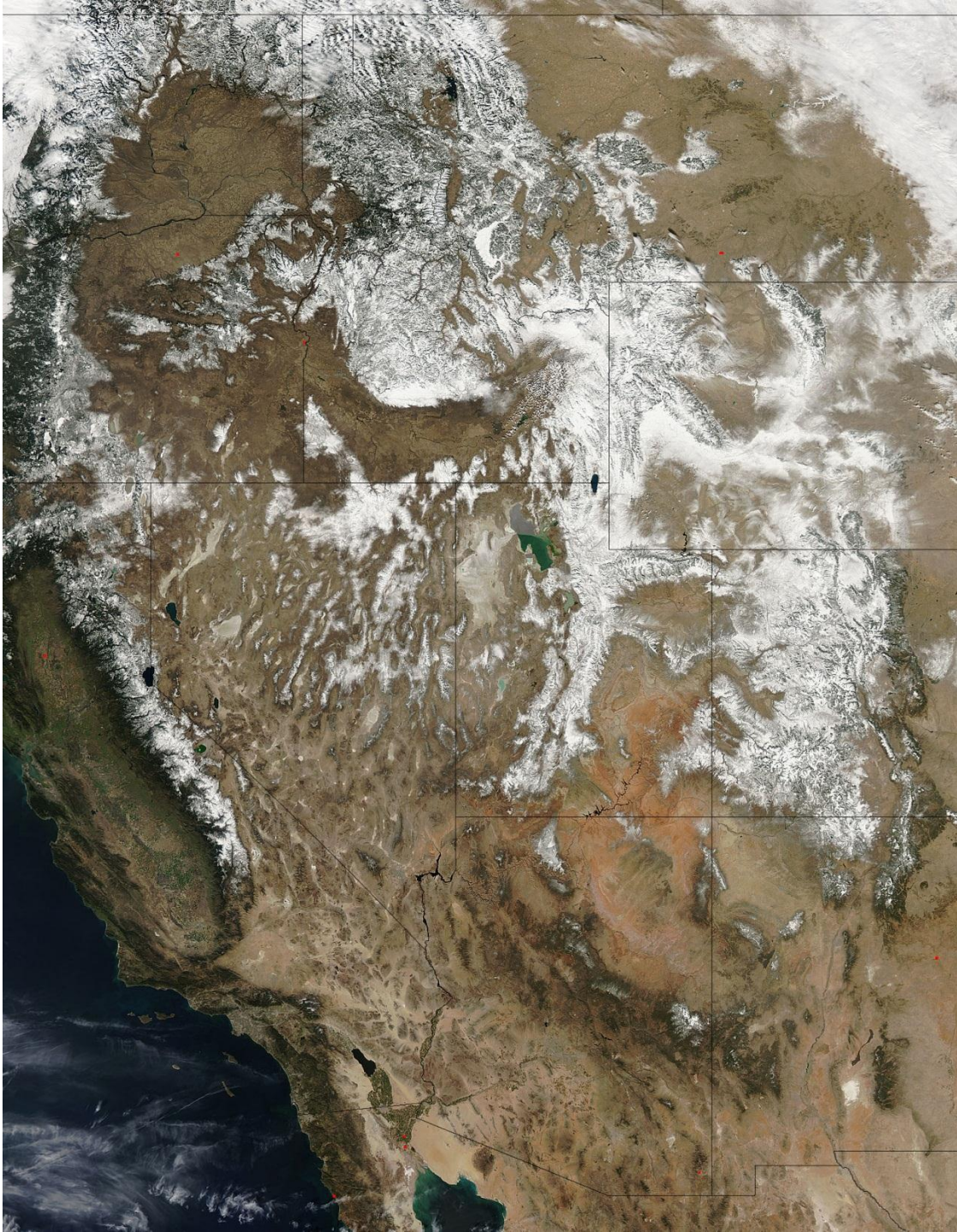


[Download PRISM Precipitation Percentile 6 Month NETCDF Data for United States](#)

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6-mo
Ending
Apr 2012

i.e.
Winter
2011-12



MODIS
2012 Mar 4



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Select Year: Select Month:

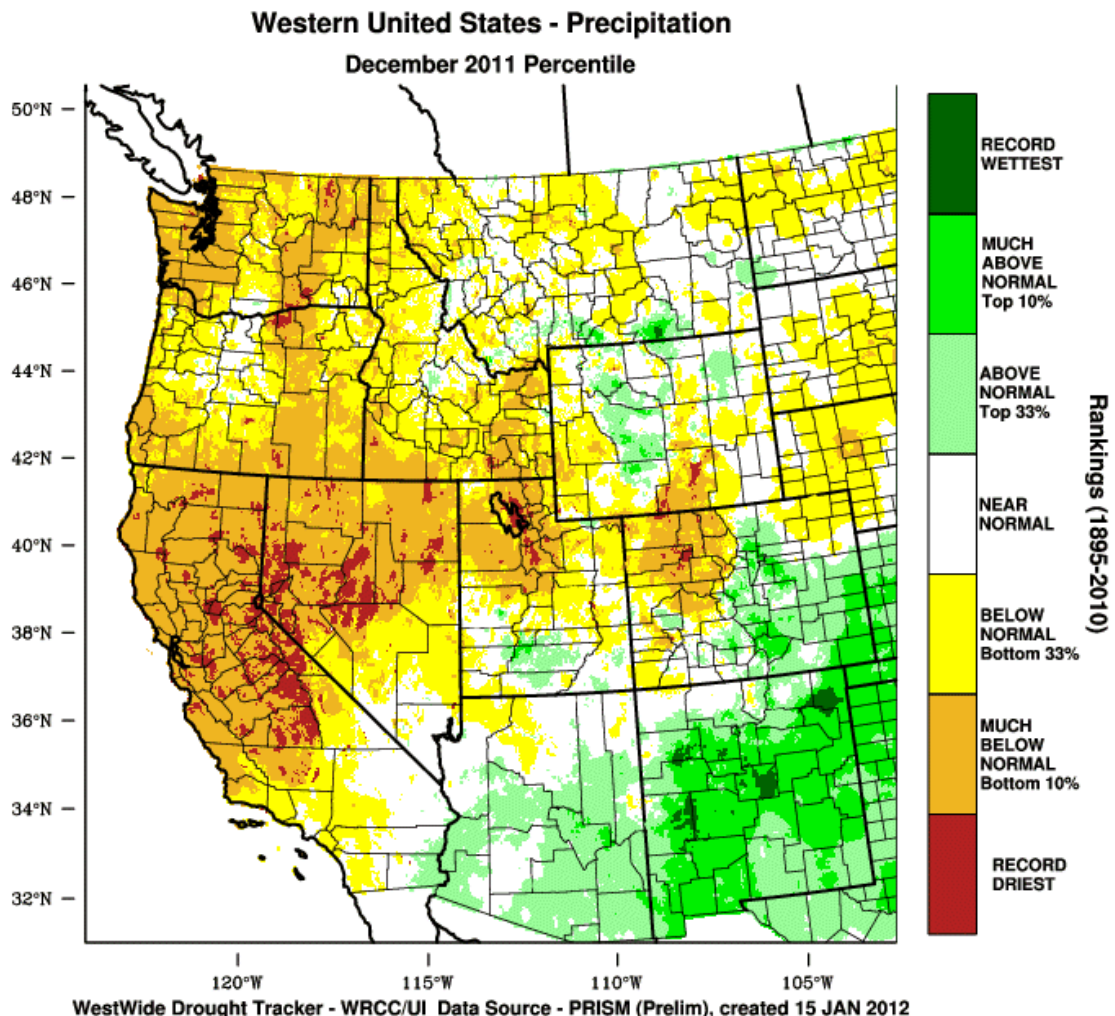
Choose Year/Month, press Submit and then choose product below

Climate Product Options

Expand All | Contract All

- Variable
 - Drought Index
 - Climate
 - Temperature
 - Anomaly ?
 - Percentile ?
 - Precipitation
 - Anomaly ?
 - Percentile ?
 - Last Full Month
 - Last 2-Months
 - Last 3-Months
 - Last 4-Months
 - Last 5-Months
 - Last 6-Months
 - Last 7-Months
 - Last 8-Months
 - Last 9-Months
 - Last 10-Months
 - Last 11-Months
 - Last 12-Months
- Region
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 - Nevada
 - New Mexico

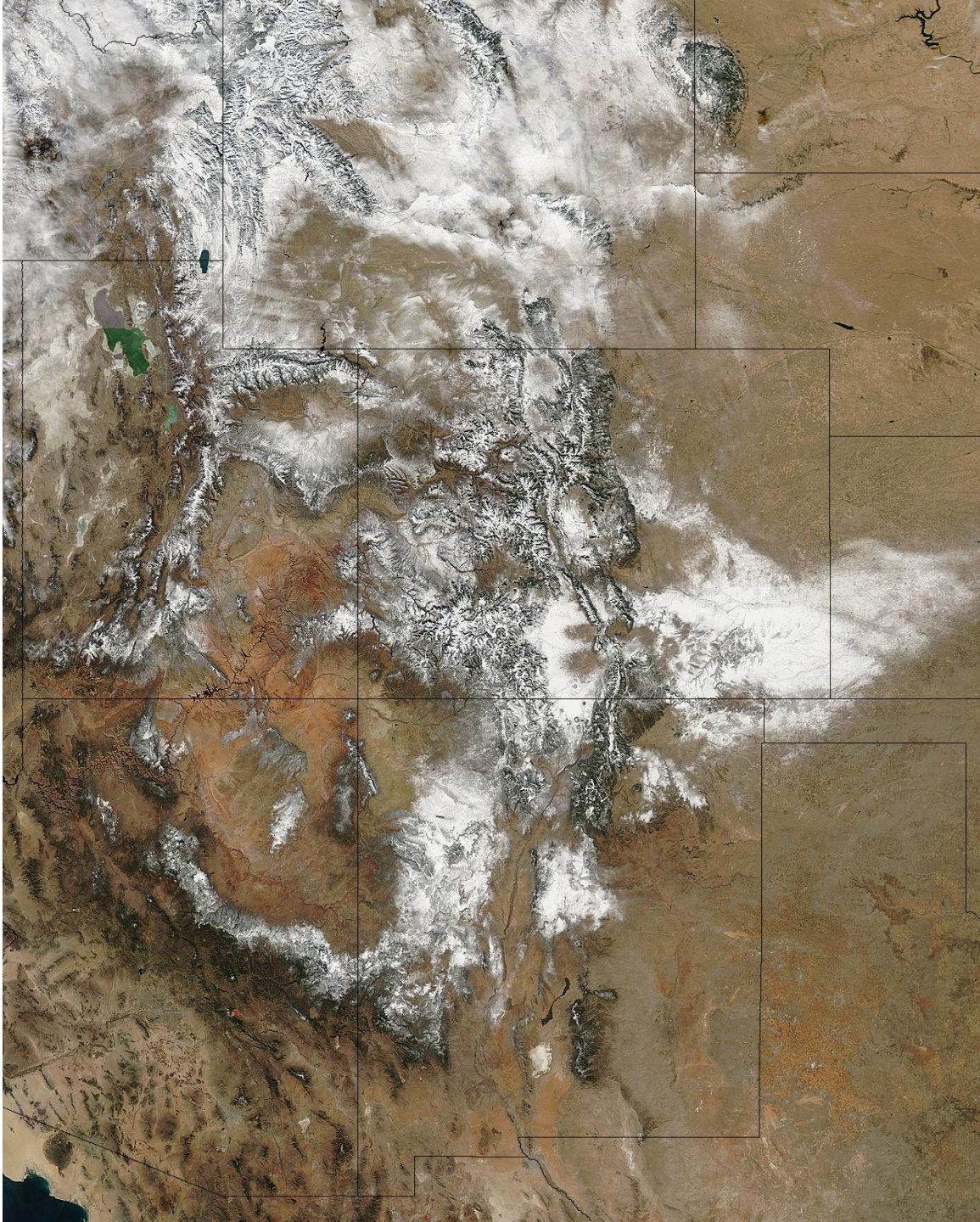
Archived Image:
PRISM > 012/2011 > Precipitation Percentile 1 Month > United States



1-mo
Ending
Dec 2011

i.e.
Dec 2011

[Download PRISM Precipitation Percentile 1 Month NETCDF Data for United States](#)
[Download PRISM Precipitation Percentile 1 Month GeoTIFF Data for United States](#)



MODIS
Where's the snow ?
2012 Jan 2

2011 Dec 20 Tenaya Lake ... Skating persisted past mid January 2012



2011 Dec 20 Tenaya Lake ... Skating persisted past mid January 2012



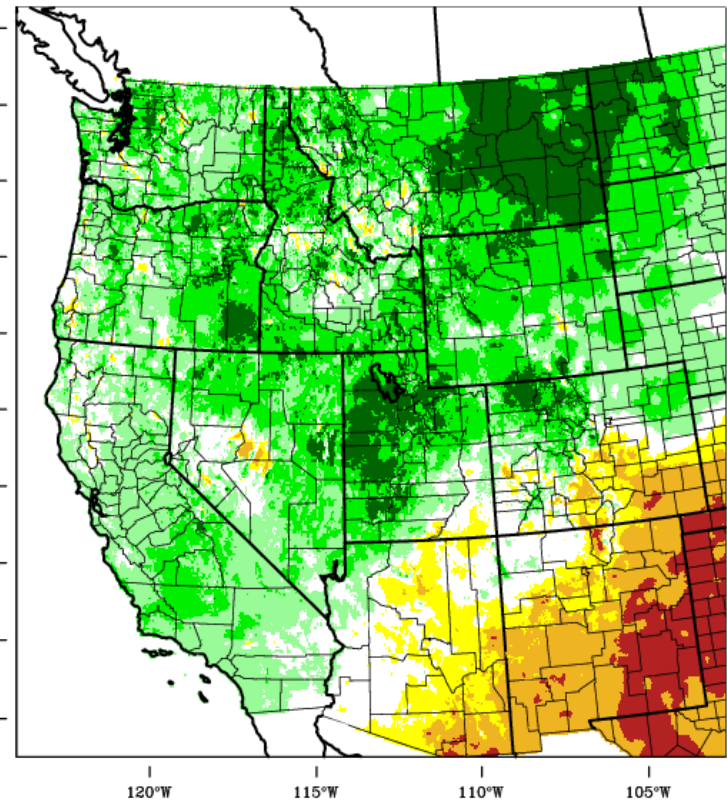
A Tale of Two Winters

December-May 2010-2011

Precip Percentile

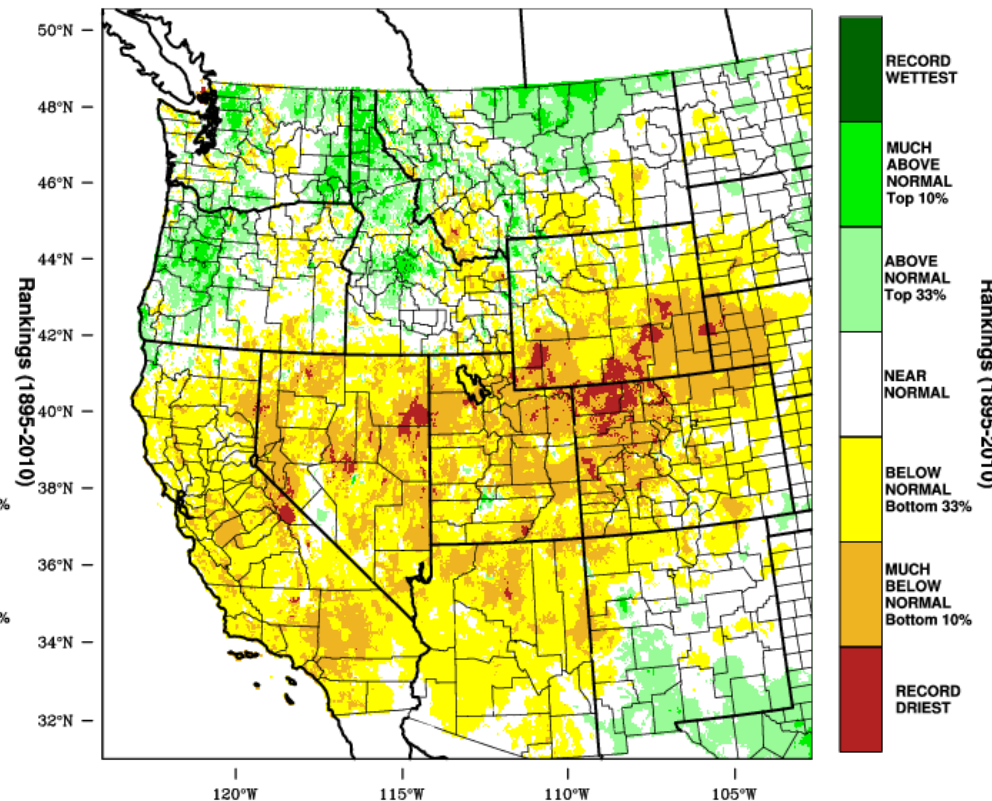
December-May 2011-12

Western United States - Precipitation
December-May 2011 Percentile



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Final), created 14 SEP 2011

Western United States - Precipitation
December-May 2012 Percentile



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 18 JUN 2012



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Select Year: Select Month:

2012

6

Submit

Choose Year/Month, press Submit and then choose product below

Climate Product Options

Expand All | Contract All

Variable

Drought Index

Palmer Index

SPI ?

- ❖ 1 Month
- ❖ 2 Months
- ❖ 3 Months
- ❖ 4 Months
- ❖ 5 Months
- ❖ 6 Months
- ❖ 7 Months
- ❖ 8 Months
- ❖ 9 Months
- ❖ 10 Months
- ❖ 11 Months
- ❖ 12 Months
- ❖ 15 Months
- ❖ 18 Months
- ❖ 24 Months
- ❖ 30 Months
- ❖ 36 Months
- ❖ 48 Months
- ❖ 60 Months
- ❖ **72 Months**

SPEI ?

Climate

Region

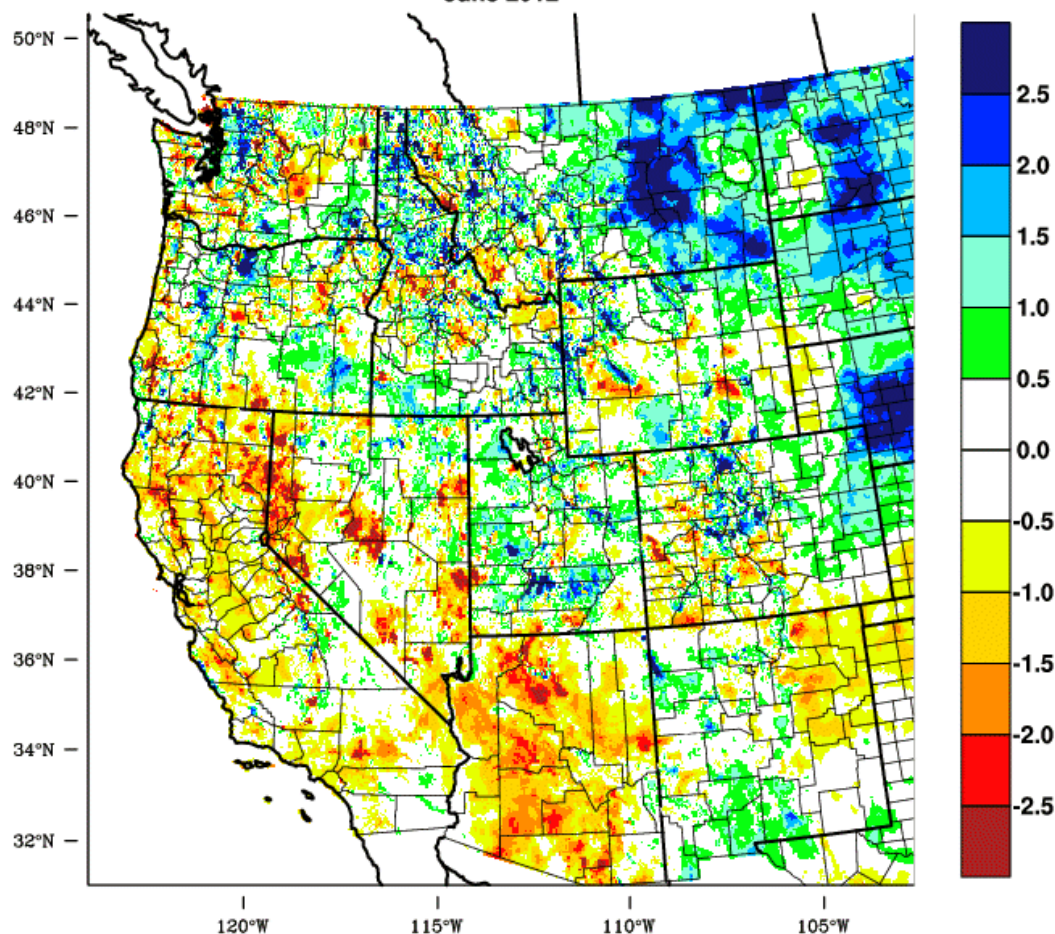
- ❖ Western US
- ❖ Arizona
- ❖ California

Archived Image:

PRISM > 06/2012 > SPI 72 Month > United States

Western United States - 72 month SPI

June 2012



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 29 JUL 2012

[Download PRISM SPI 72 Month NETCDF Data for United States](#)

[Download PRISM SPI 72 Month GeoTIFF Data for United States](#)

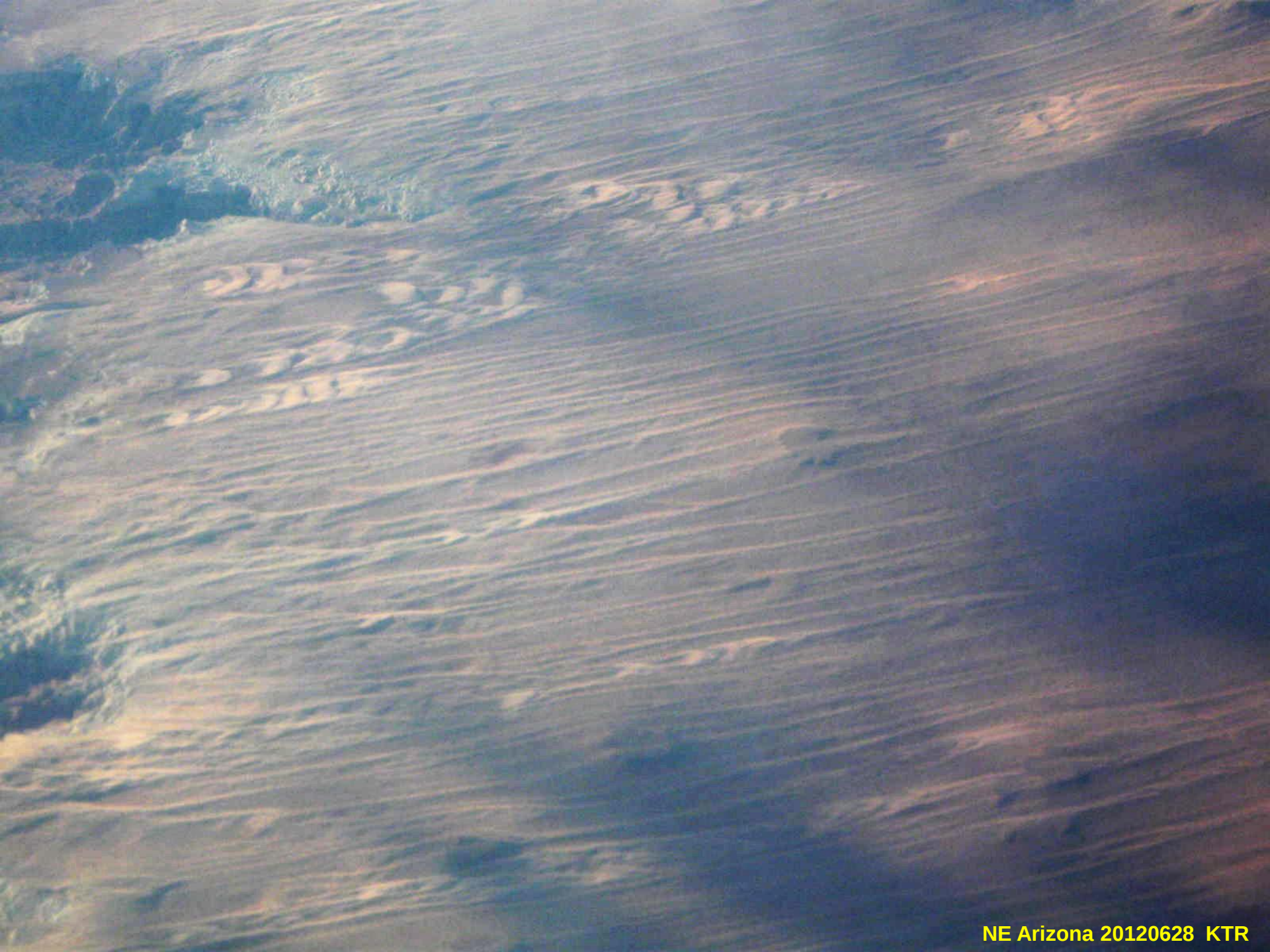
**SPI
72-mo
Ending
June 2012**

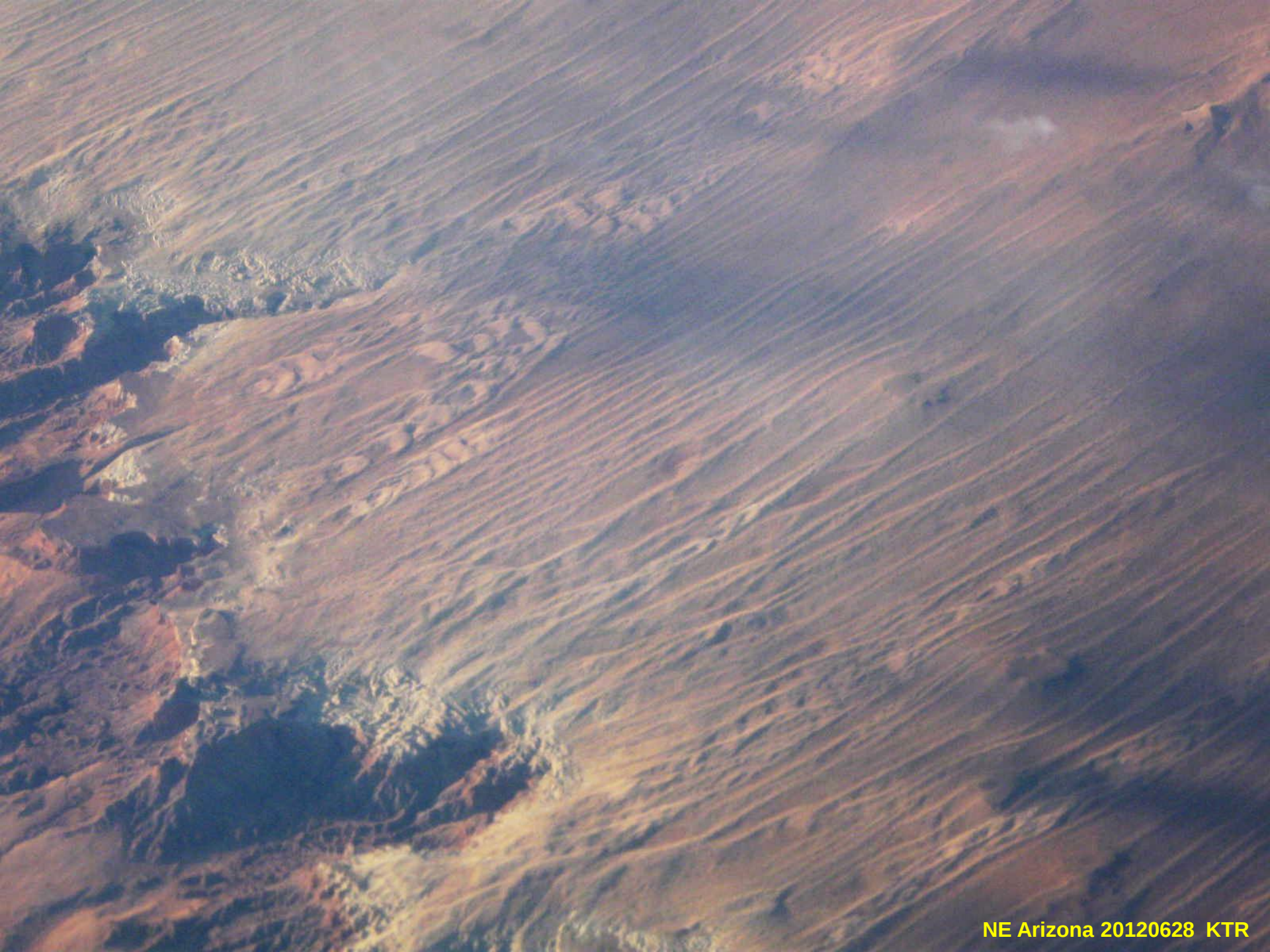
Side Point:

**Fine scale
structure**

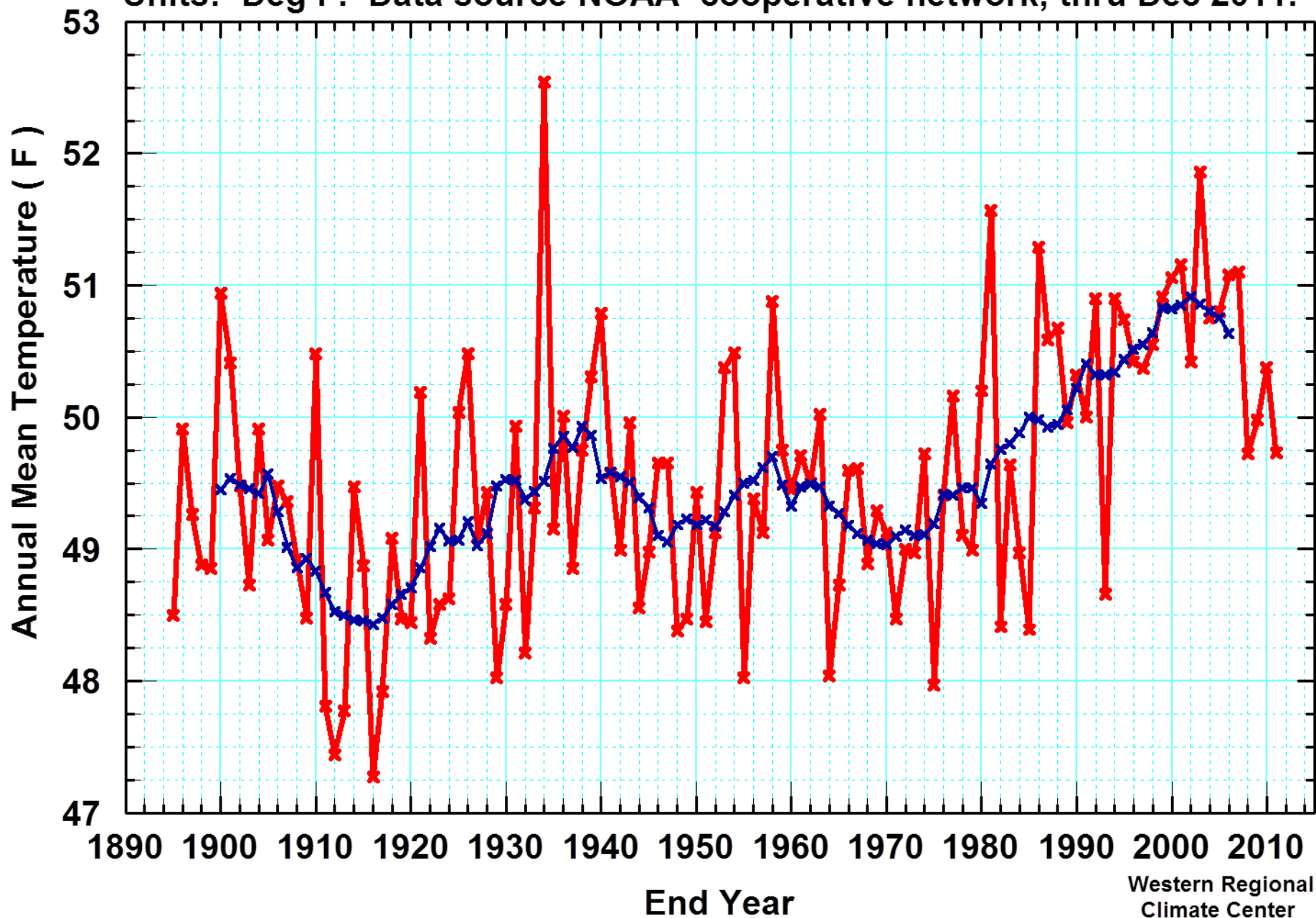
**Blotchy
pattern
Is likely
realistic
but
is it this
particular
pattern ?**







Western United States (11 states) Annual Jan-Dec Temperature
Provisional data from NCDC / CPC. Blue: 11-year running mean.
Units: Deg F. Data source NOAA cooperative network, thru Dec 2011.



Select Year: 1934 Select Month: 12

Submit

Choose Year/Month, press Submit and then choose product below

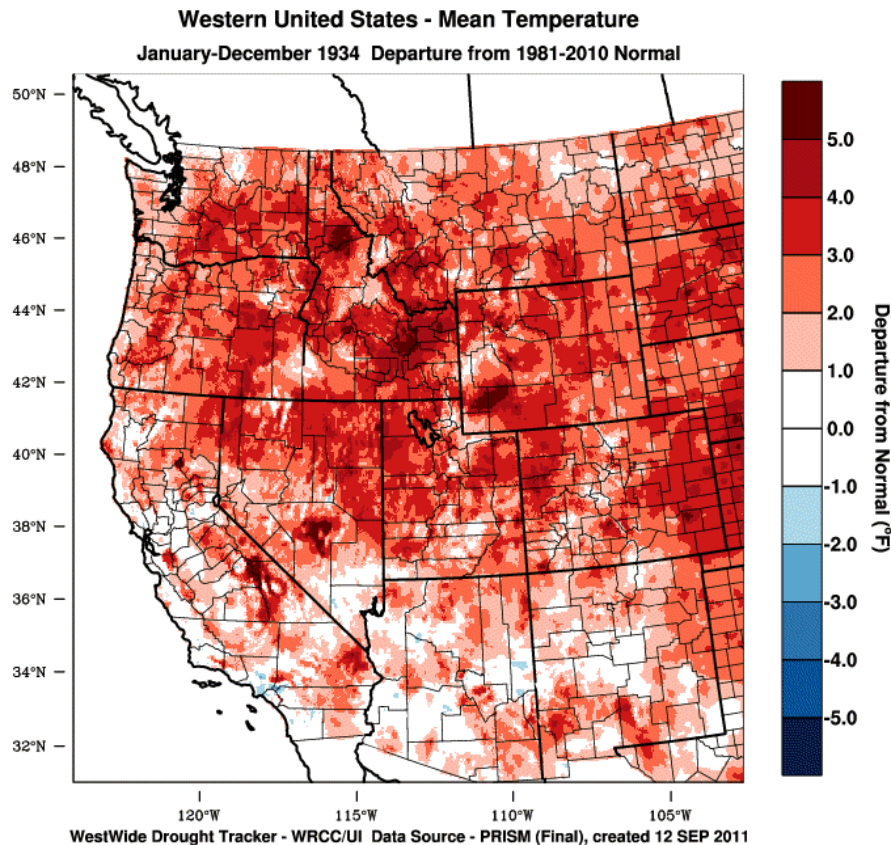
Climate Product Options

Expand All | Contract All

- Variable
 - Drought Index
 - Palmer Index
 - PDSI ?
 - Palmer Z-Index ?
 - Self-Calibrated PDSI ?
 - SPI ?
 - SPEI ?
 - Climate
 - Temperature
 - Anomaly ?
 - Last Full Month
 - Last 2-Months
 - Last 3-Months
 - Last 4-Months
 - Last 5-Months
 - Last 6-Months
 - Last 7-Months
 - Last 8-Months
 - Last 9-Months
 - Last 10-Months
 - Last 11-Months
 - Last 12-Months
 - Percentile ?
 - Precipitation
 - Anomaly ?
 - Percentile ?
- Region
 - Western US
 - Arizona
 - California
 - Colorado
 - Idaho
 - Montana
 - Nevada
 - New Mexico
 - Oregon
 - Utah
 - Washington
 - Wyoming
 - United States

Archived Image:

PRISM > 012/1934 > Temperature Anomaly 12 Month > Western US



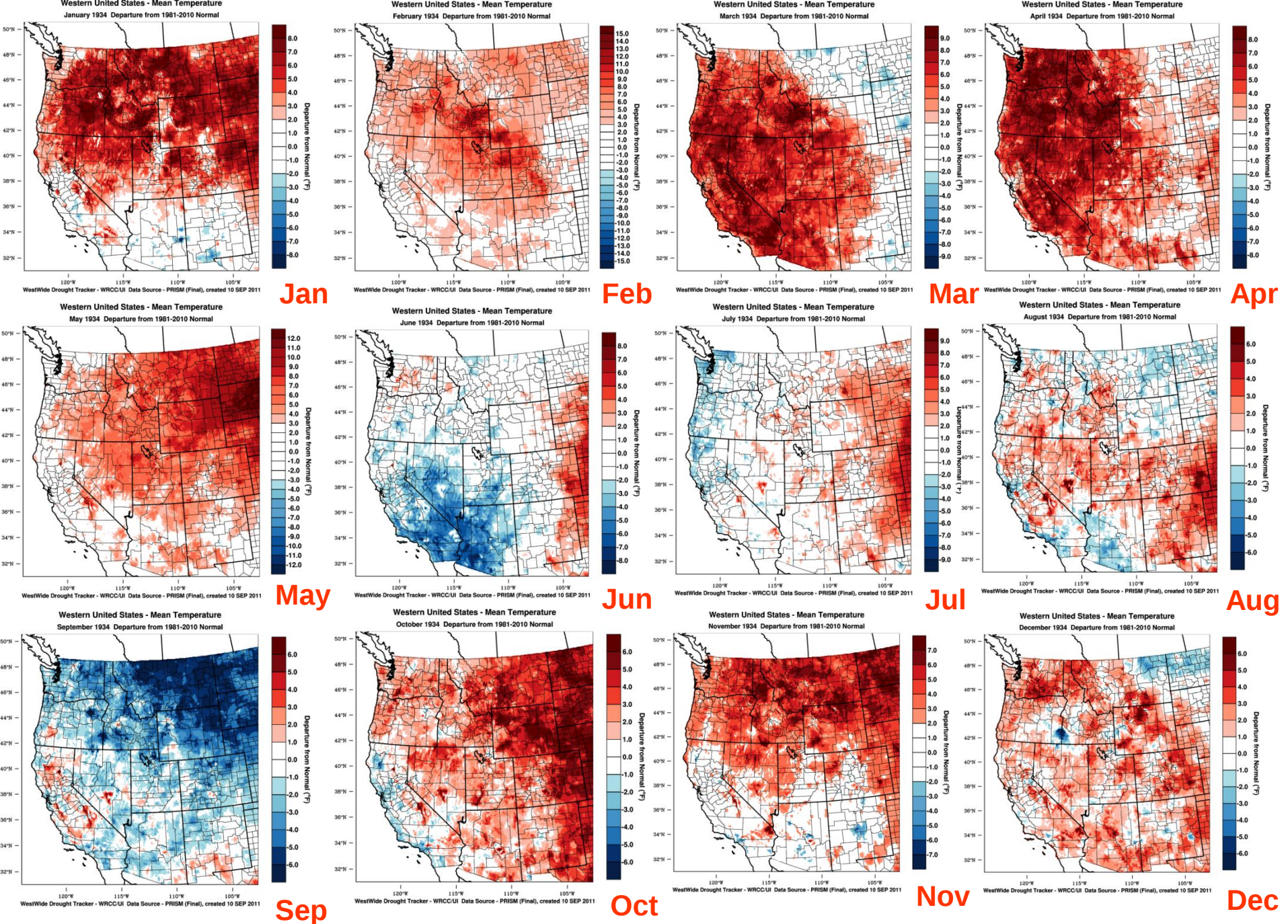
[Download PRISM Temperature Anomaly 12 Month NETCDF Data for United States](#)

[Download PRISM Temperature Anomaly 12 Month GeoTIFF Data for United States](#)

Archive

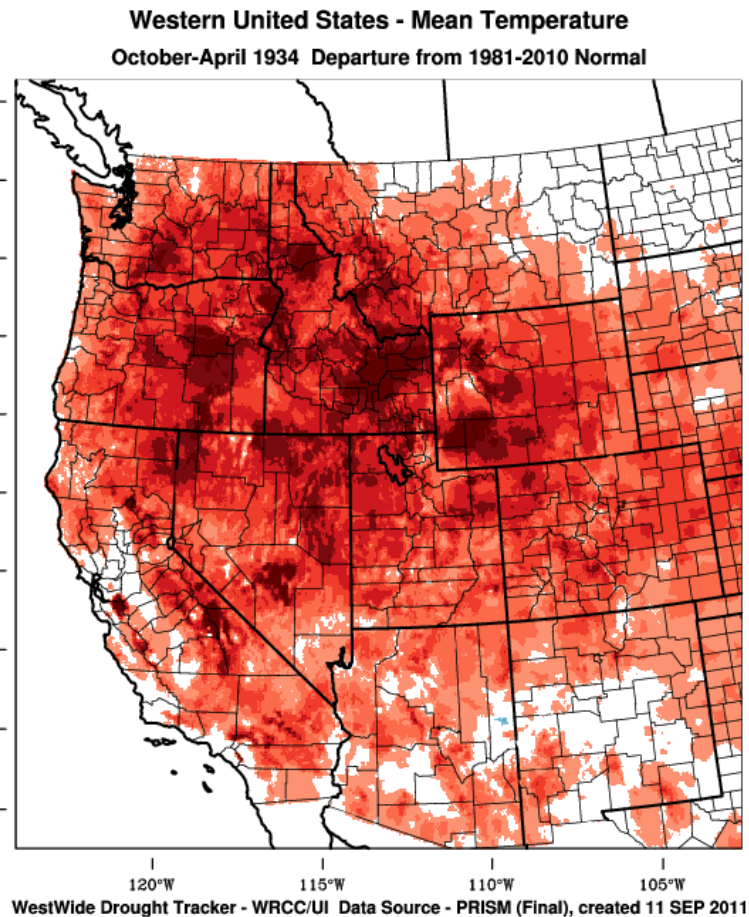
Temperature
Departure

12-mo
Ending
Dec 1934

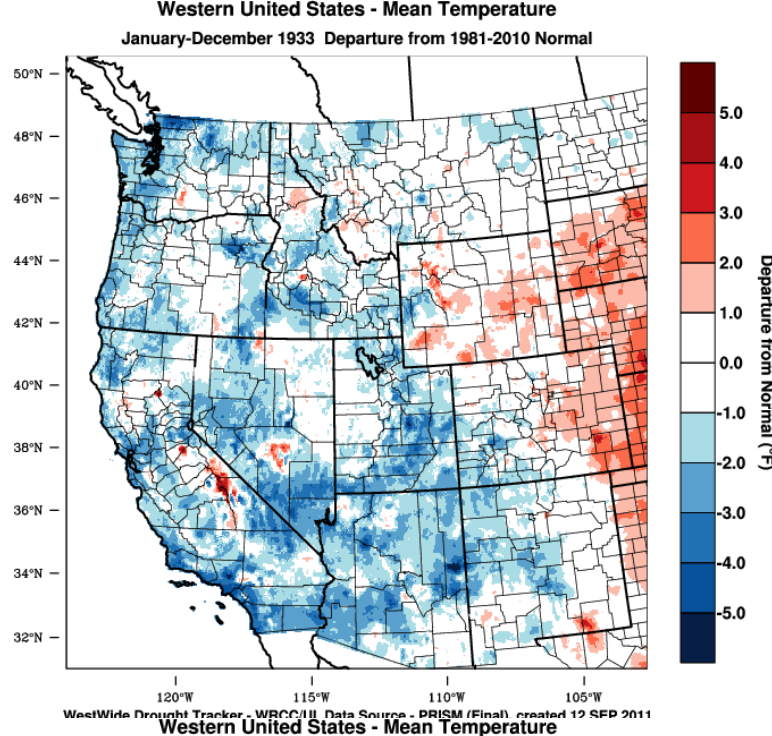


Jan thru Dec 1934

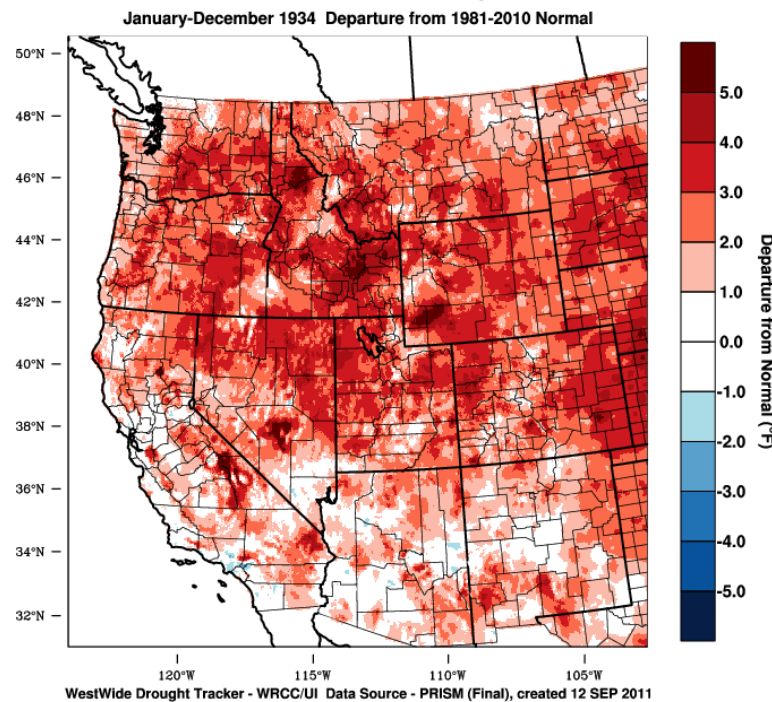
Oct - Apr 1933-34



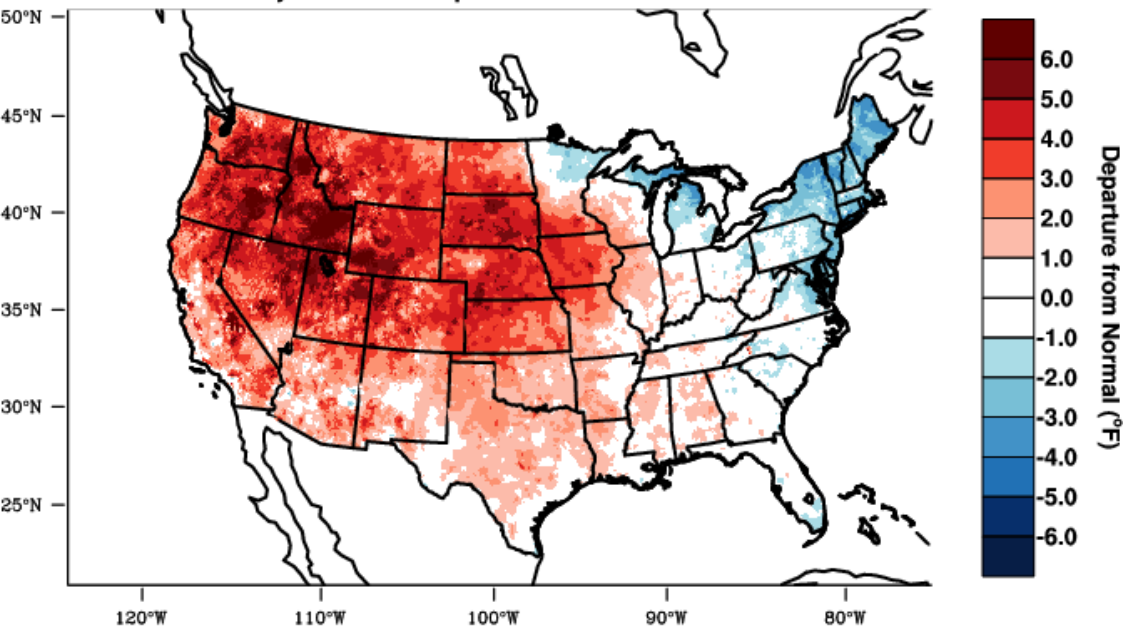
Annual
1933



Annual
1934



Continental United States - Mean Temperature
January-June 1934 Departure from 1981-2010 Normal



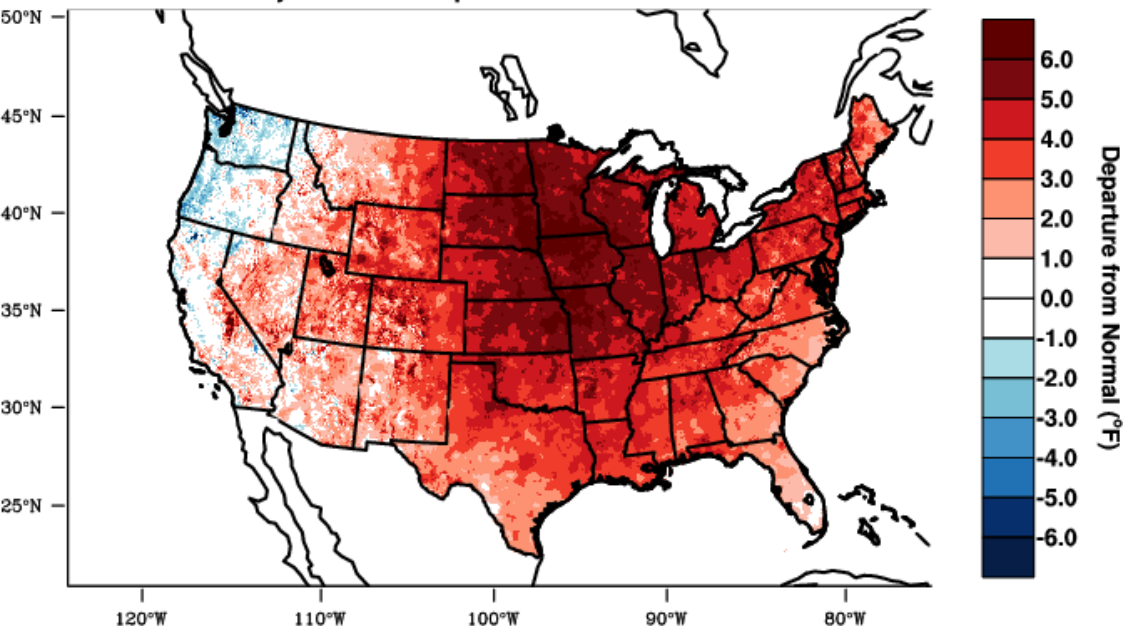
Jan - Jun 1934

Temp

WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Final), created 11 SEP 2011

Continental United States - Mean Temperature

January-June 2012 Departure from 1981-2010 Normal



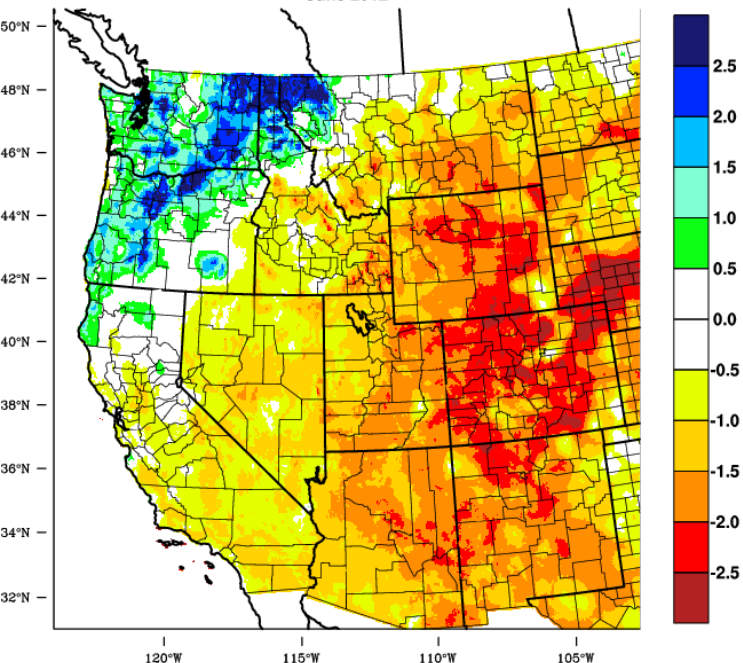
Jan - Jun 2012

Temp

WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 28 JUL 2012

Western United States - 1 month SPEI

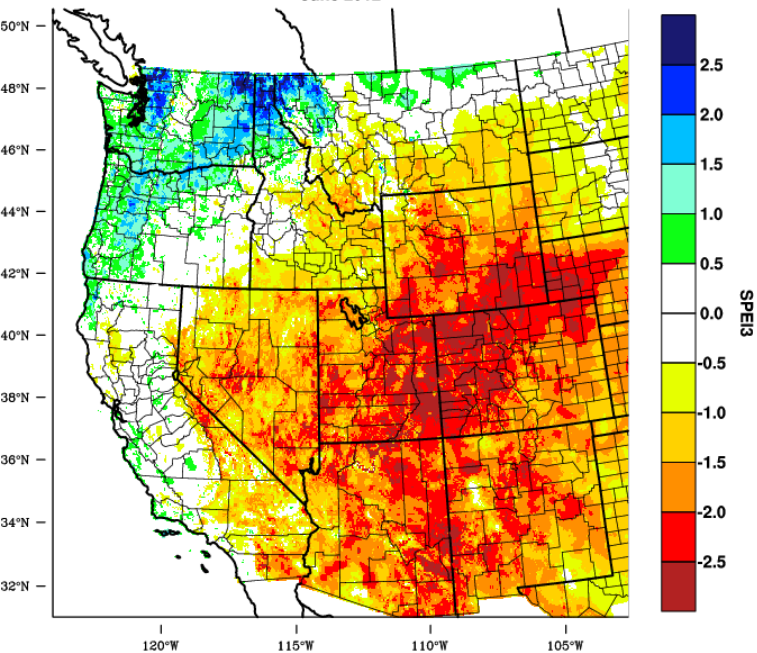
June 2012



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Final), created 25 JUL 2012

Western United States - 3 month SPEI

June 2012



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 29 JUL 2012

**SPEI
Thru
June 2012**

1-mo

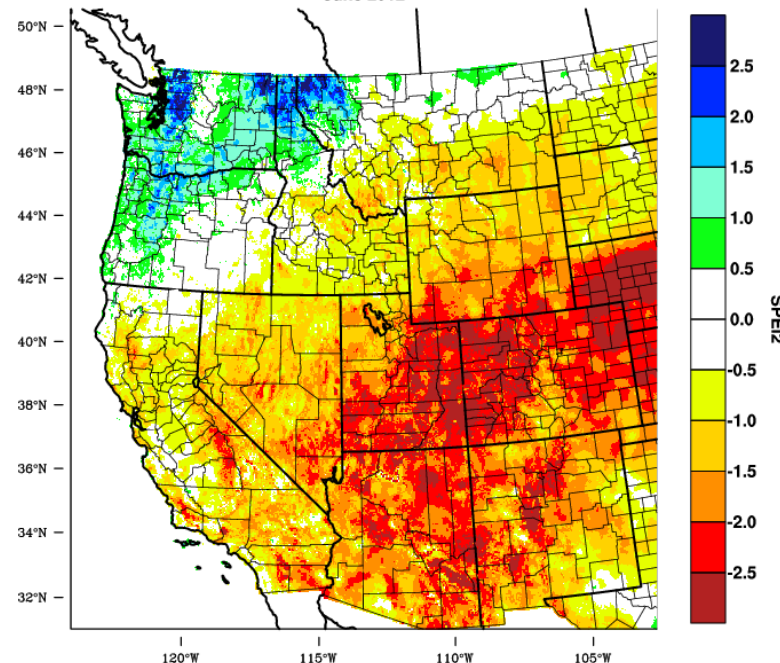
2-mo

3-mo

4-mo

Western United States - 2 month SPEI

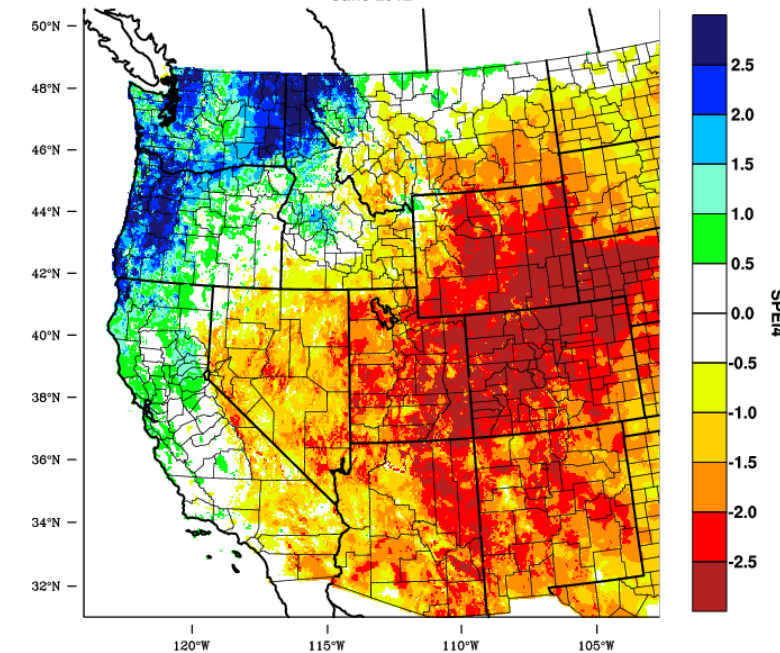
June 2012



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 29 JUL 2012

Western United States - 4 month SPEI

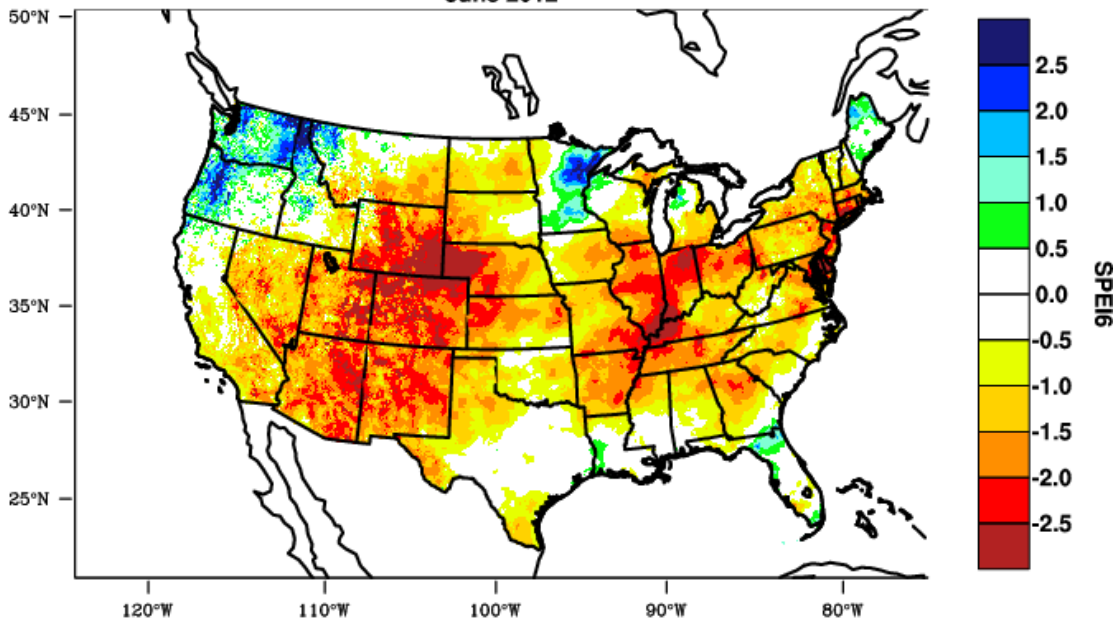
June 2012



WestWide Drought Tracker - WRCC/UI Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 29 JUL 2012

Continental United States - 6 month SPEI

June 2012

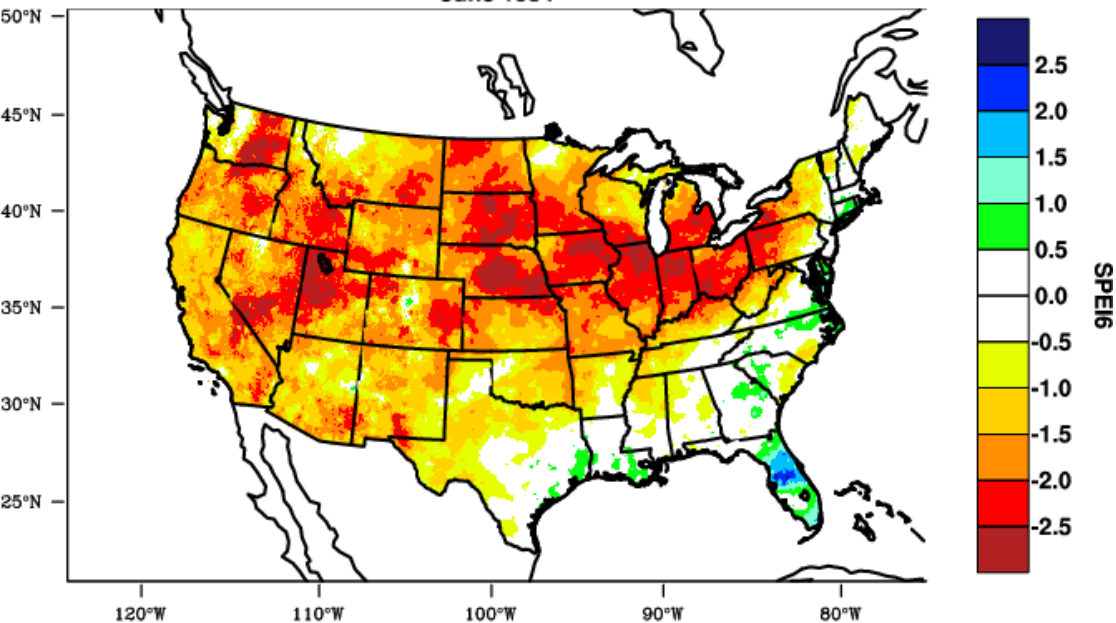


Standardized Precipitation
Evapotranspiration Index
6-month
thru June

2012 6-mo

Continental United States - 6 month SPEI

June 1934



1934 6-mo



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Select Year: Select Month:

1977

4

Submit

Choose Year/Month, press Submit and then choose product below

Climate Product Options

Expand All | Contract All

Variable

Drought Index

Palmer Index

SPI ?

- 1 Month
- 2 Months
- 3 Months
- 4 Months
- 5 Months
- 6 Months
- 7 Months
- 8 Months
- 9 Months
- 10 Months
- 11 Months
- 12 Months
- 15 Months
- 18 Months
- 24 Months
- 30 Months
- 36 Months
- 48 Months
- 60 Months
- 72 Months

SPEI ?

Climate

Temperature

Precipitation

Anomaly ?

Percentile ?

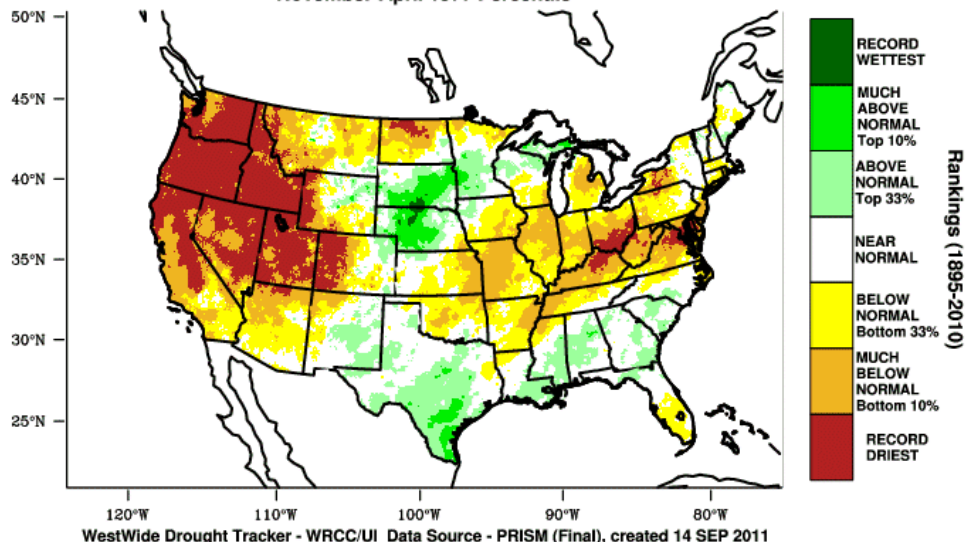
- Last Full Month
- Last 2-Months
- Last 3-Months
- Last 4-Months
- Last 5-Months
- Last 6-Months**

Archived Image:

PRISM > 04/1977 > Precipitation Percentile 6 Month > United States

Continental United States - Precipitation

November-April 1977 Percentile



[Download PRISM Precipitation Percentile 6 Month NETCDF Data for United States](#)

[Download PRISM Precipitation Percentile 6 Month GeoTIFF Data for United States](#)

Time Series

of

Points
Areas
Stations

WestWide Drought Tracker: Nationwide Extension

How To Use

Point Data

Click within the contiguous lower 48 states to add a draggable marker to the map. Clicking and dragging the marker will automatically fill in the Latitude/Longitude forms needed to use the time series, all data, and climate span tools located on the right hand side of the page.

After the marker has been dragged to a location, the green map represents data that can get pulled whereas a red map means data can not be pulled. It is also possible to enter a latitude and longitude value.

Region/Station Data

Click on the radio button to add the clickable feature datalayer to the map. Clicking the region/station marker will automatically fill in the region drop down menu forms needed to use the time series, all data, and climate span tools located on the right hand side of the page. It is also possible to use the drop down menus to select region/station.

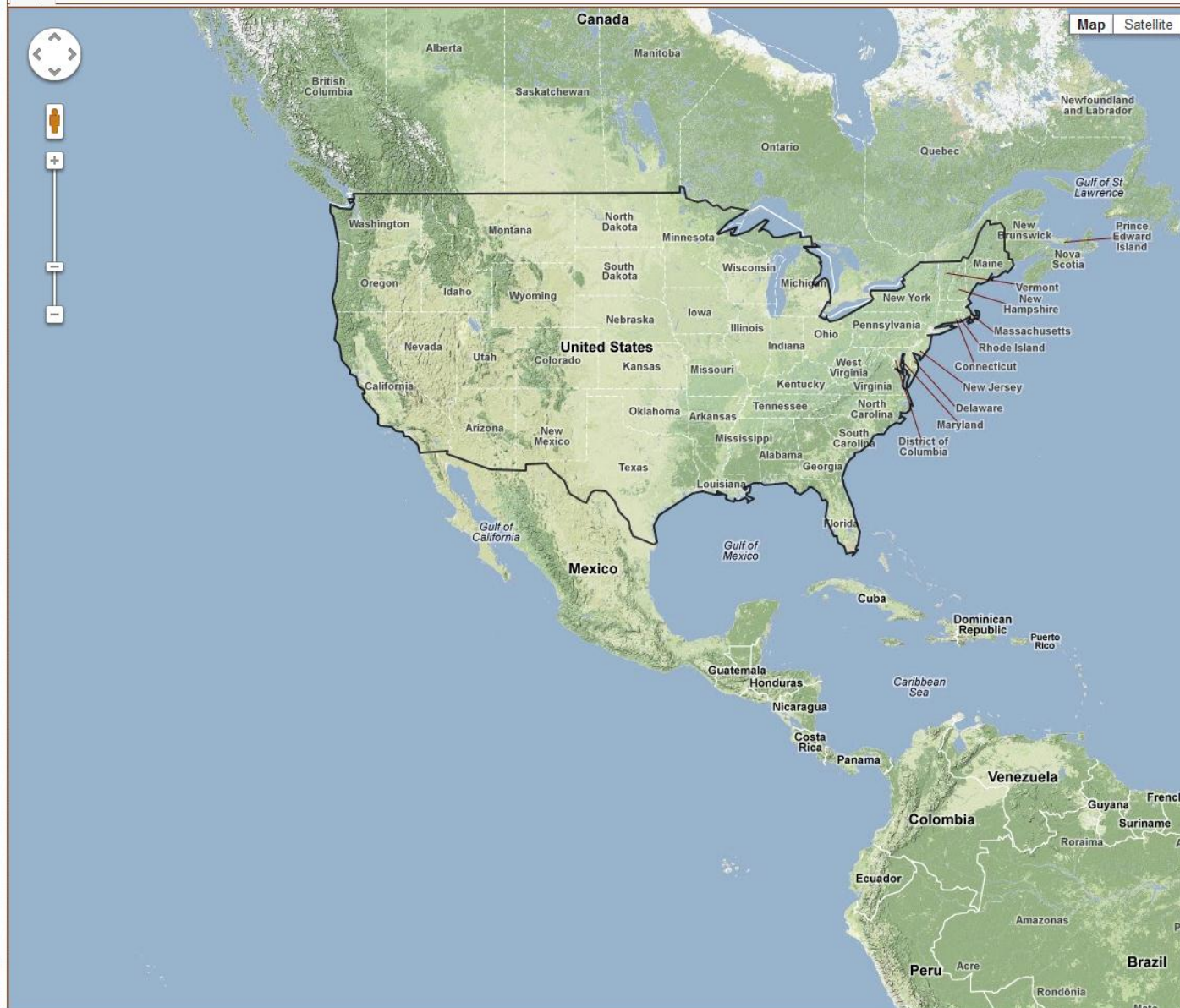
Data Options

Select variables using the dropdown menus.

Getting the Product

Press the submit button located in each of the time series, all data, and climate span tools to generate results for each separate tool. The results will be loaded into a new tab above the map and next to the Map tab.

Map



Data Type

- ☒ Point 4x4 km Spatial Resolution
- ☐ Lower 48 States and DC
- ☐ County and Equivalent Areas
- ☐ Hydrologic Units
- ☐ Climate Divisions (DIV)
- ☐ Predictive Services Areas
- ☐ Stations

Time Series

Climate Spans

All Data

Contact

Disclaimer

HUCs - Willamette, Colorado Headwaters

WestWide Drought Tracker: Nationwide Extension

How To Use

Point Data

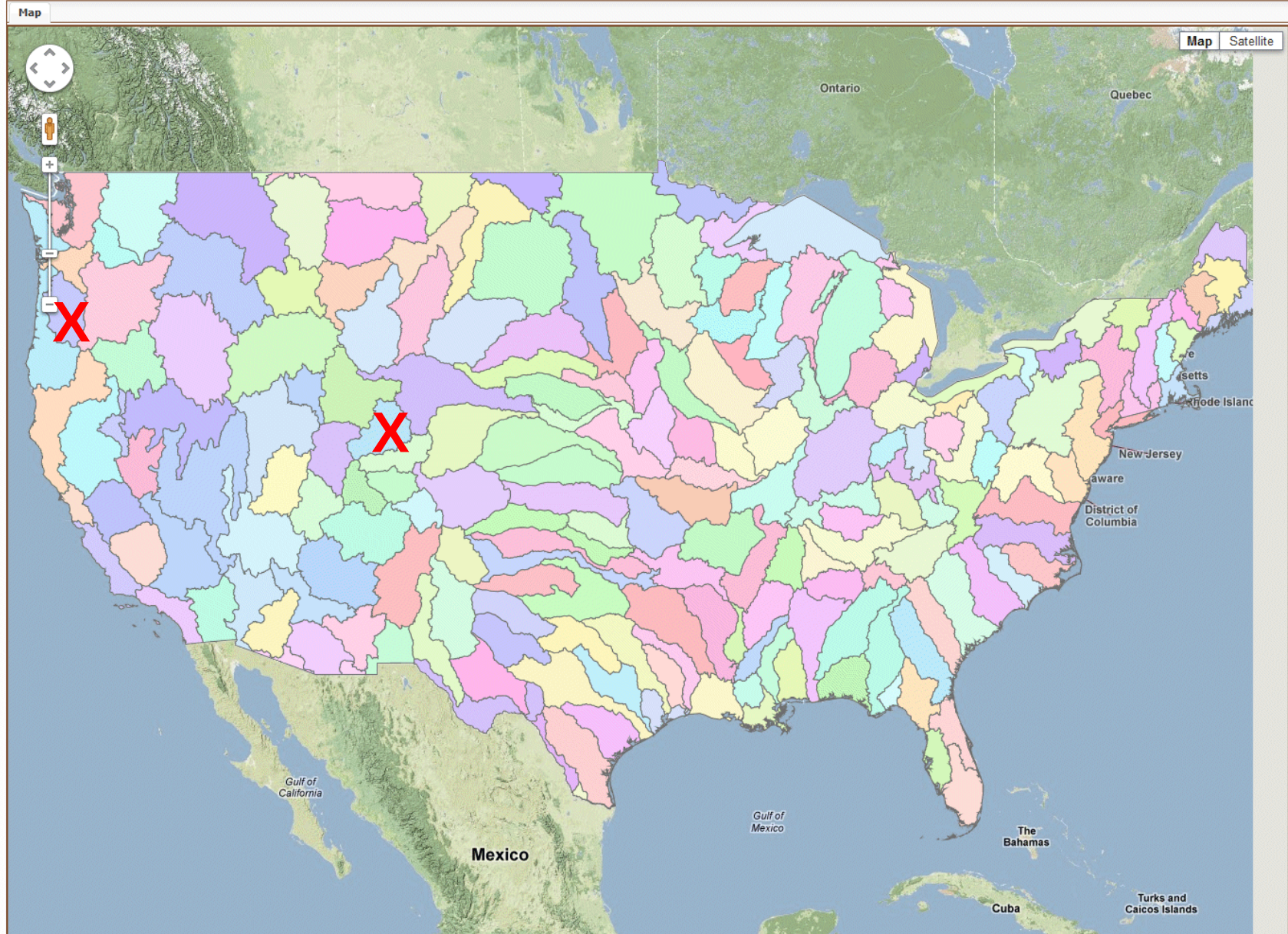
Click within the contiguous lower 48 states to add a draggable marker to the map. Clicking and dragging the marker will automatically fill in the Latitude/Longitude forms needed to use the time series, all data, and climate span tools located on the right hand side of the page. After the marker has been dragged to a location, the green map represents data that can get pulled whereas a red map means data can not be pulled. It is also possible to enter a latitude and longitude value.

Region/State Data

Click on the radio button to add the clickable feature datalayer to the map. Clicking the region/state marker will automatically

Contact

Disclaimer



Data Type

Time Series

Variable Information

Region:

Variable:

Start Year:

End Year:

Month:

Span:

Running Average (Years):

Time Series Box

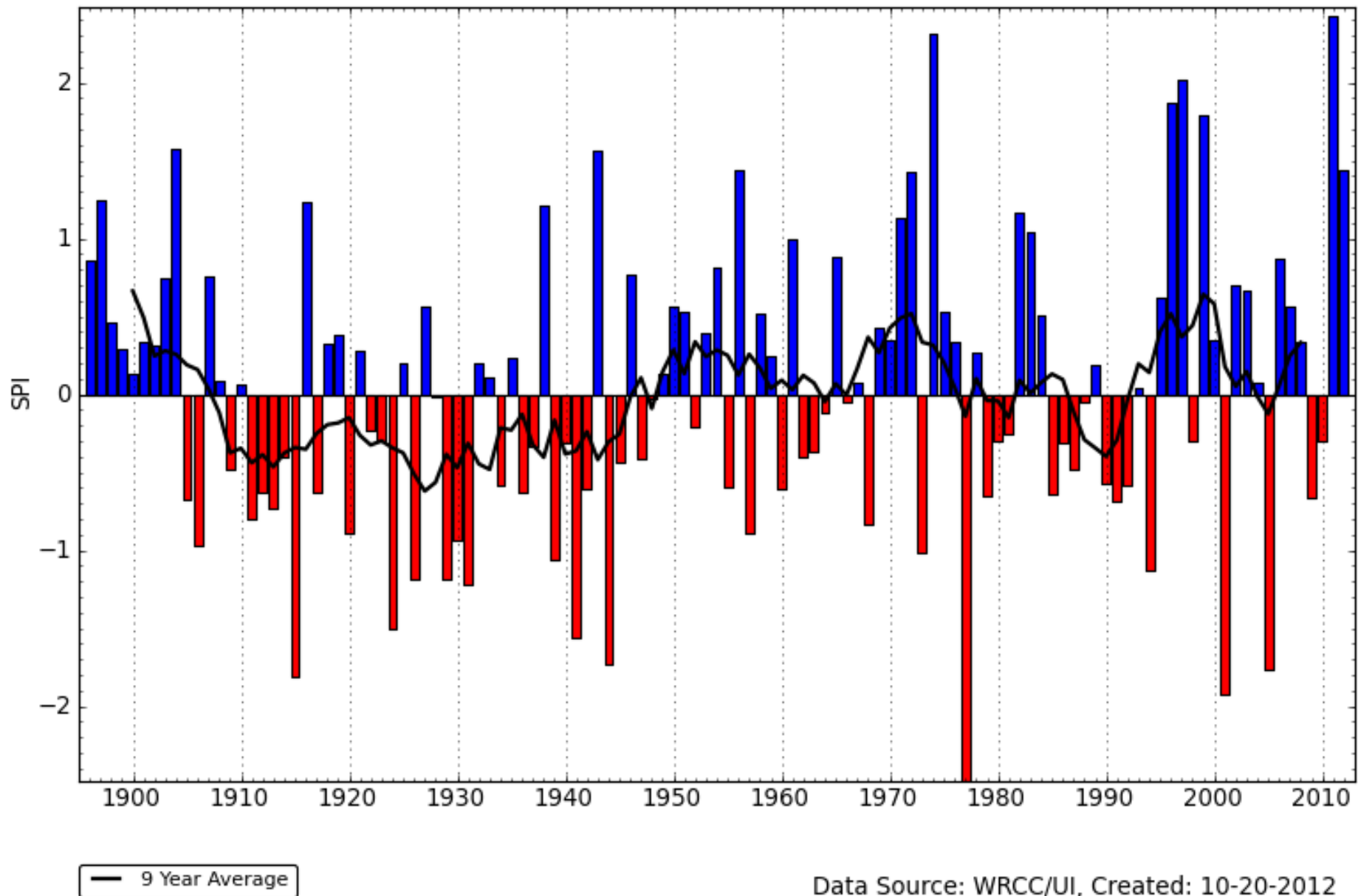
Function: generate a time series of select variables from 1895 through the most recent complete month.

Climate Spans

All Data

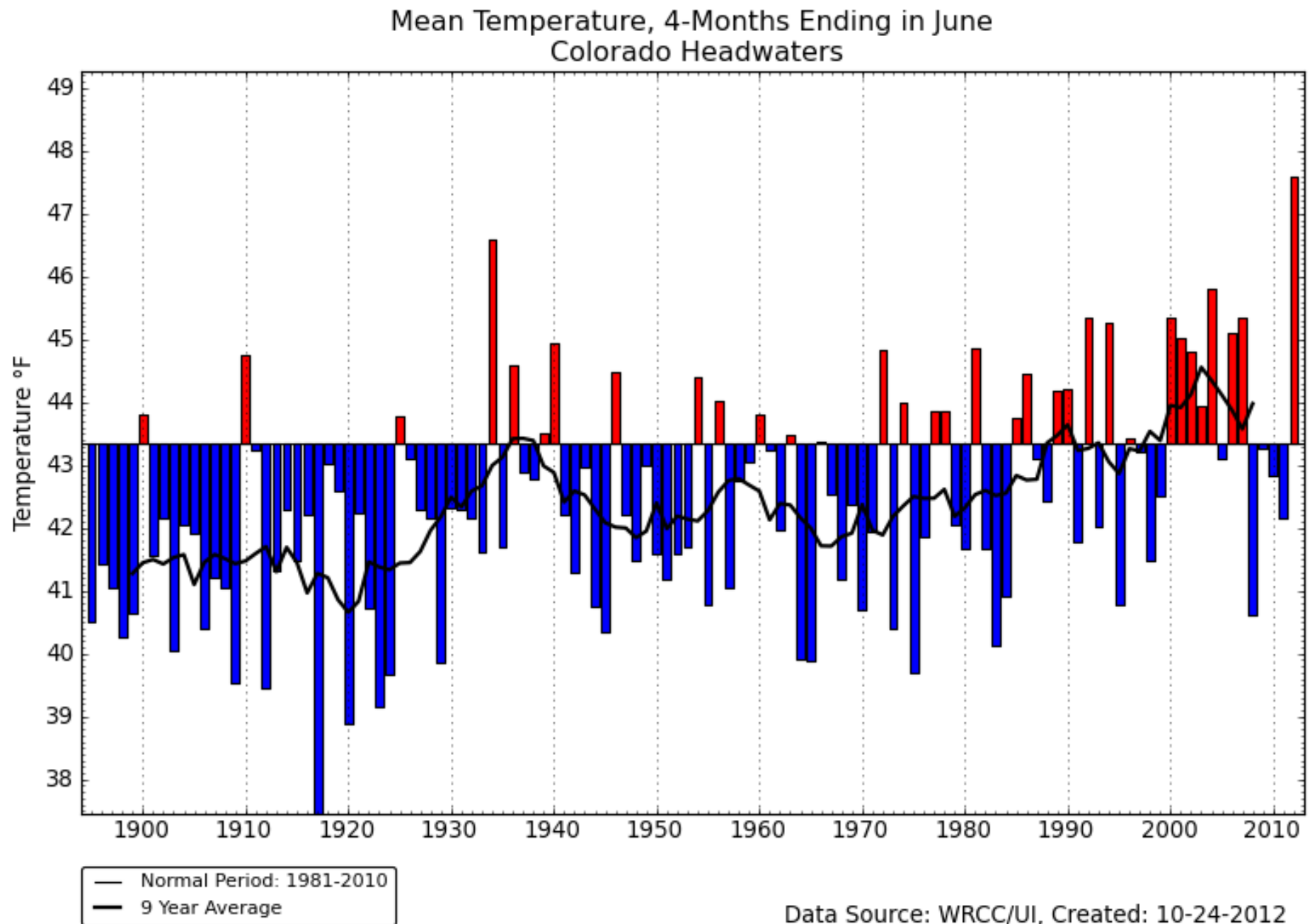
Standardized Precipitation Index 6-mo ending April. Willamette Basin.

Standardized Precipitation Index, 6-Months Ending in April
Willamette



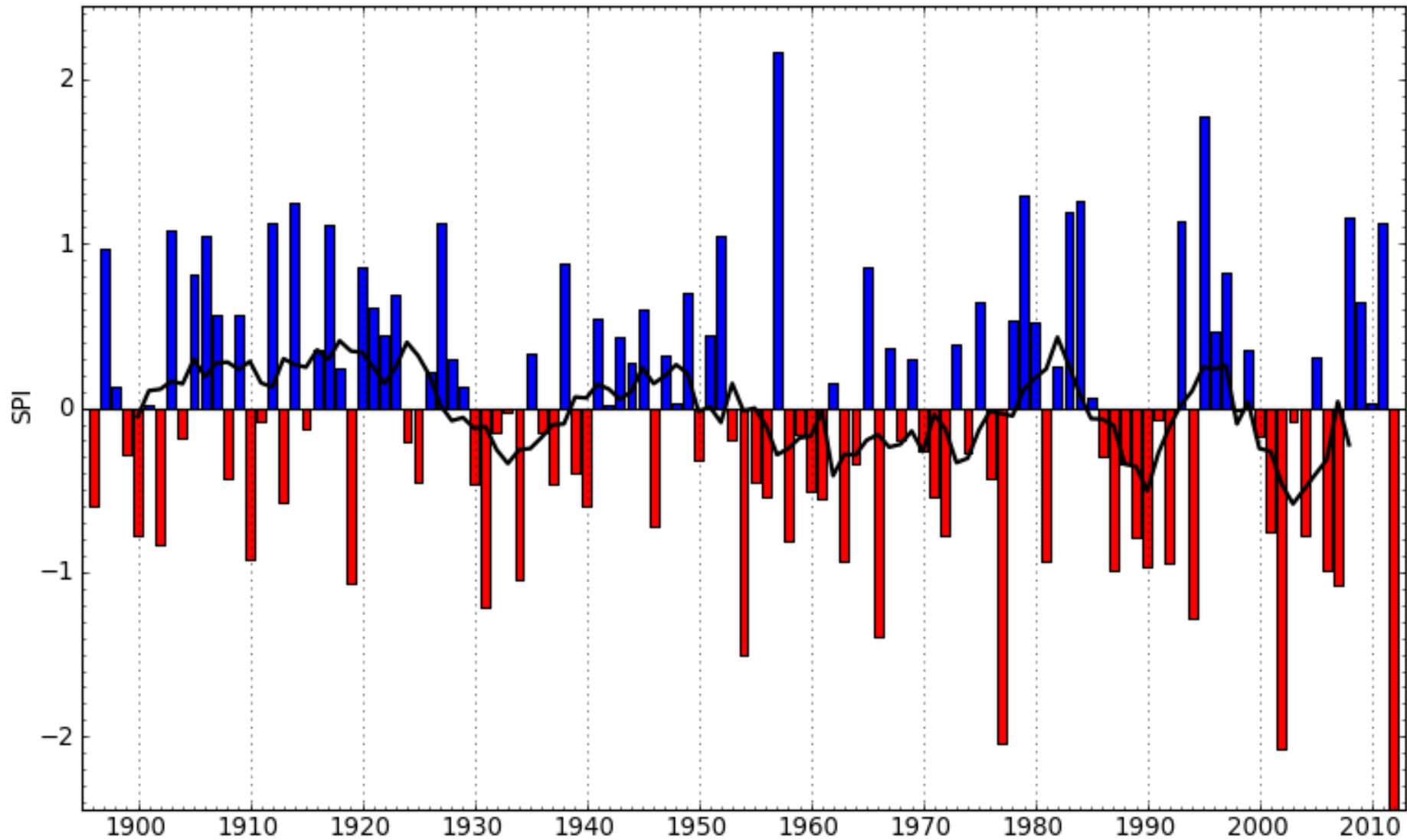
Data Source: WRCC/UI, Created: 10-20-2012

Temperature Departure 4-mo ending June. Upper Colorado River Basin.



SPEI 7-mo ending June. Upper Colorado River Basin.

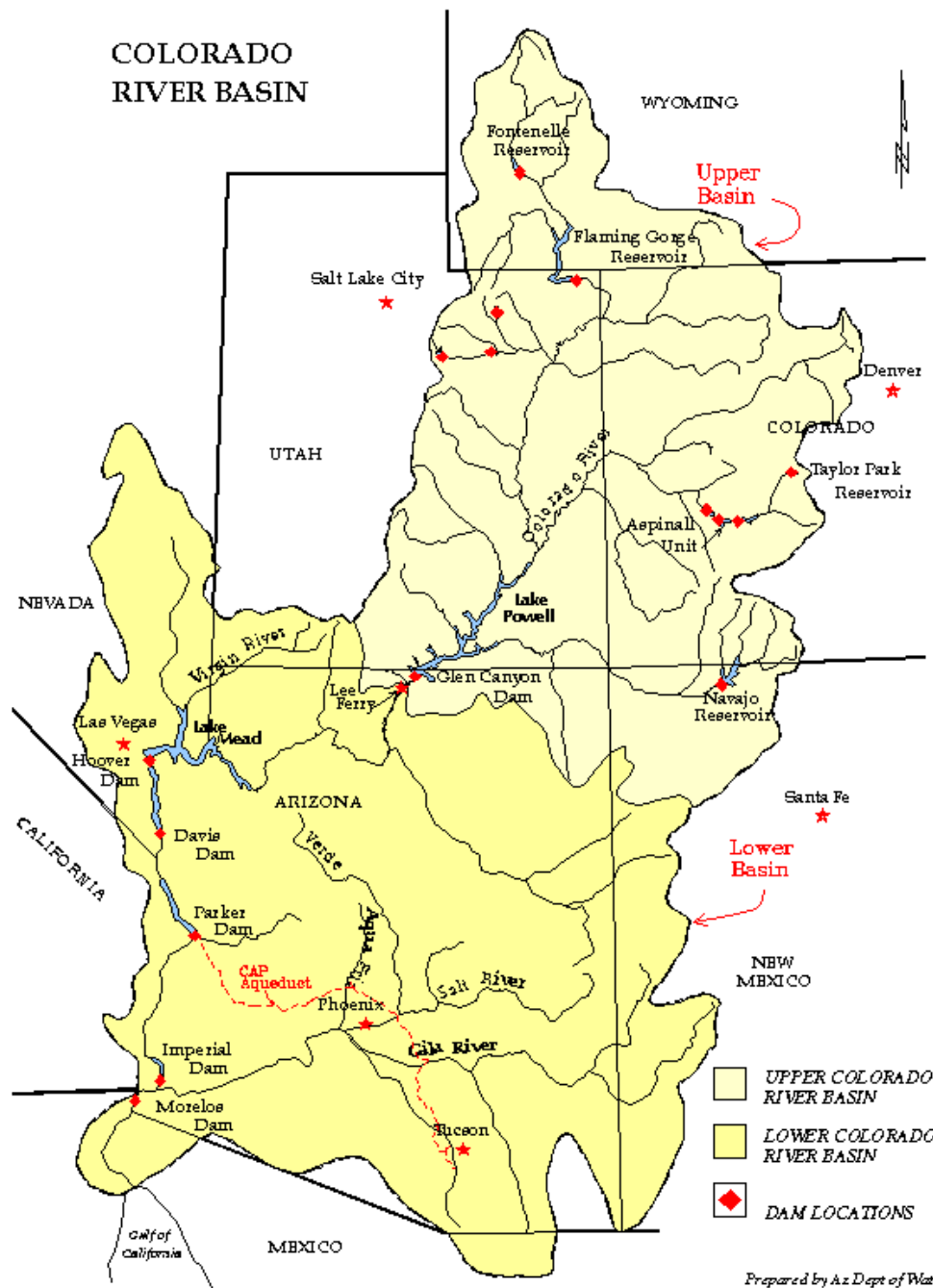
Standardized Evapotranspiration Index, 7-Months Ending in June
Colorado Headwaters



— 9 Year Average

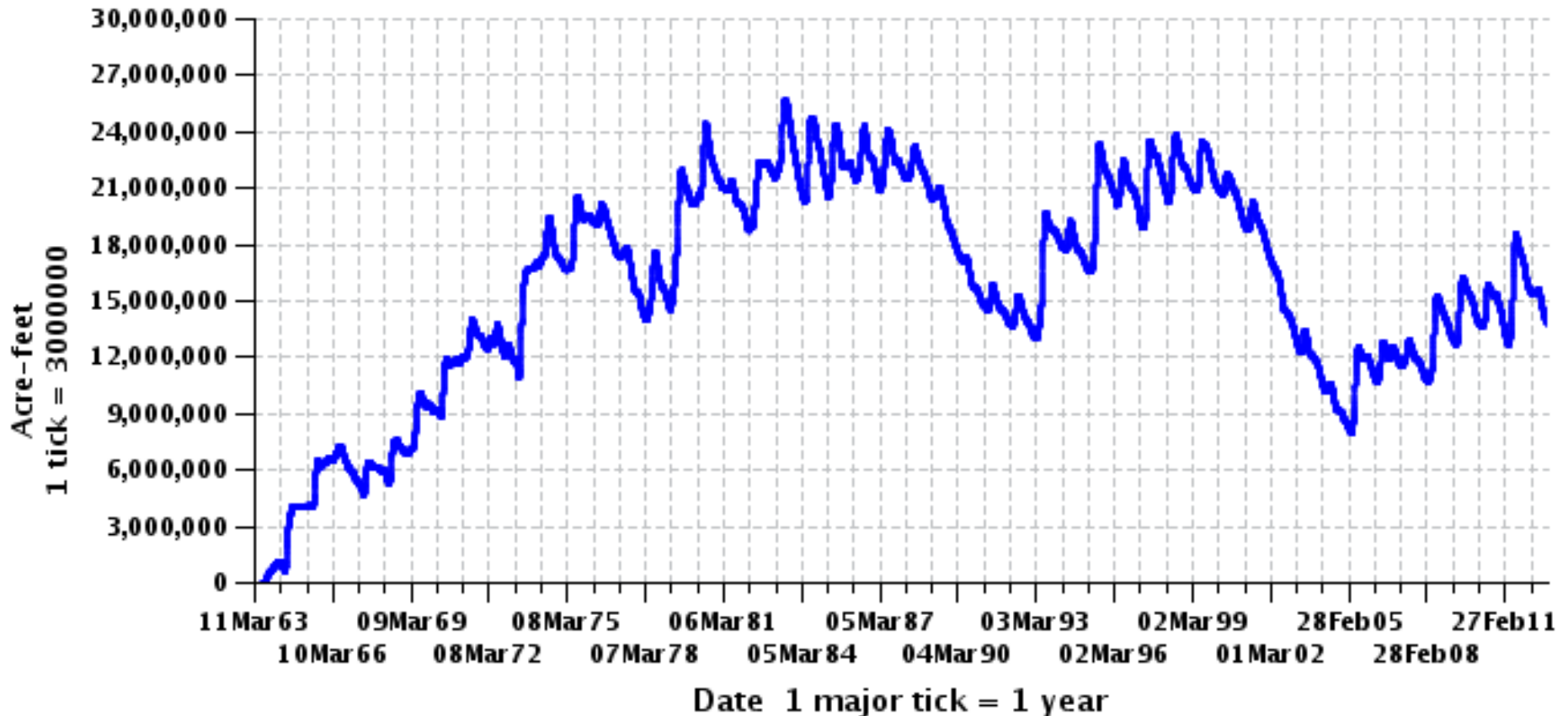
Data Source: WRCC/UI, Created: 10-24-2012

COLORADO RIVER BASIN



Prepared by Az Dept of Water
Resources, Colorado River Mgmt
Phyllis Andrews June 12, 1997

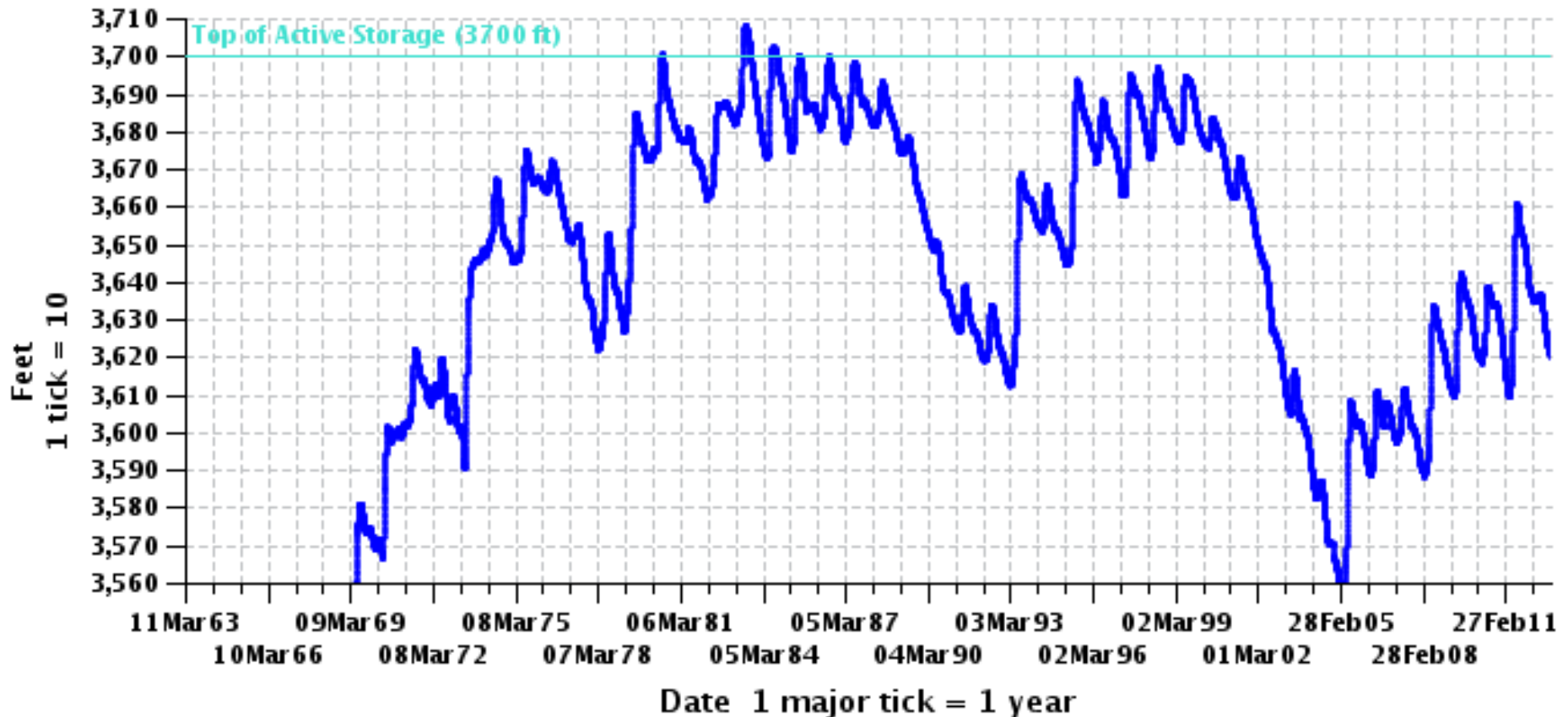
Lake Powell Storage Through October 21, 2012



Currently 57 % full (capacity 24.17 MAF)

Minimum: 33 % full on April 8, 2005

Lake Powell Elevation Through October 21, 2012



Water level on Oct 21, 2012 was 3620.18 ft, - 80 ft below full.

Minimum level on April 8, 2005 was 3555 ft, -145 ft below full.

Source: www.usbr.gov/uc/water/index.html

WestWide Drought Tracker: Nationwide Extension

How To Use

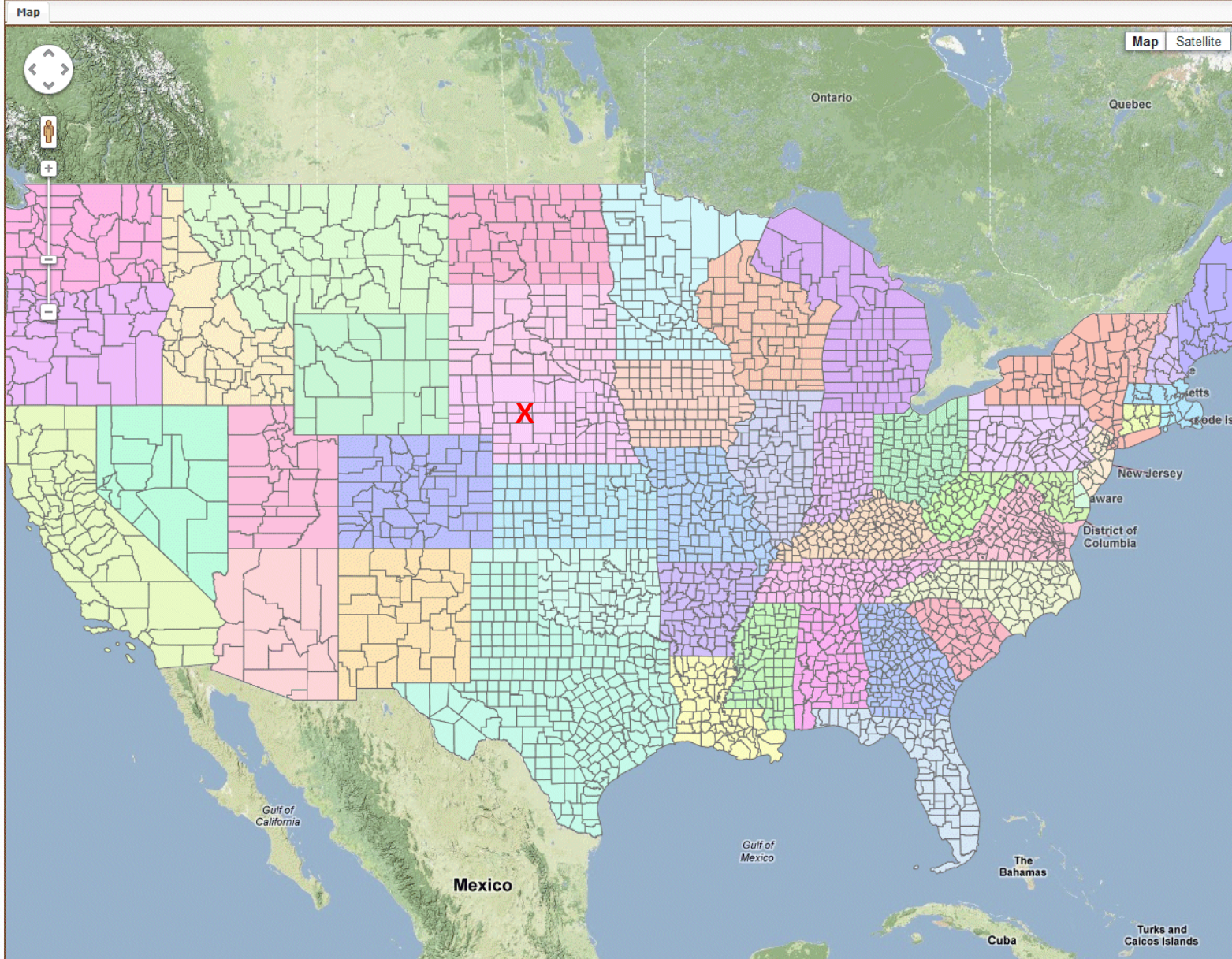
Point Data
Click within the contiguous lower 48 states to add a draggable marker to the map. Clicking and dragging the marker will automatically fill in the Latitude/Longitude forms needed to use the time series, all data, and climate span tools located on the right hand side of the page. After the marker has been dragged to a location, the green map represents data that can get pulled whereas a red map means data can not be pulled. It is also possible to enter a latitude and longitude value.

Region/Station Data
Click on the radio button to add the clickable feature datalayer to the map. Clicking the region/station marker will automatically fill in the region drop down menu forms needed to use the time series, all data, and climate span tools located on the right hand side of the page. It is also possible to use the drop down menus to select region/station.

Data Options
Select variables using the dropdown menus.

Contact

Disclaimer



Data Type

Time Series

Variable Information

Region:

Variable:

Start Year:

End Year:

Month:

Span:

Running Average (Years):

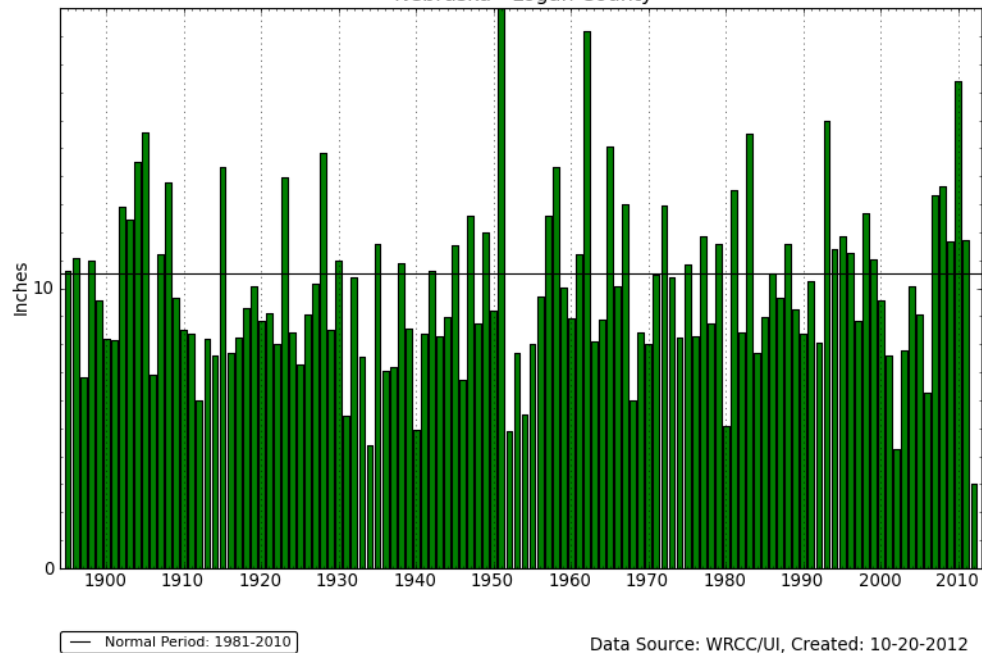
Time Series Box

Function: generate a time series of select variables from 1895 through the most recent complete month.

Climate Spans

All Data

Precipitation 3-Months Ending in July
Nebraska - Logan County



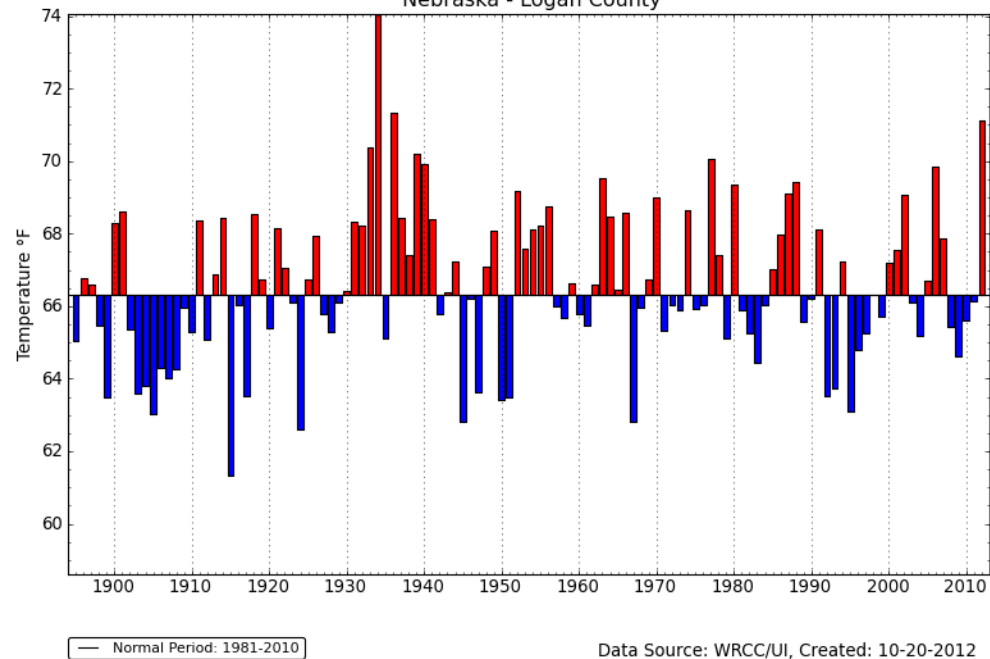
Logan County Nebraska

1895-2012

May-Jun-Jul

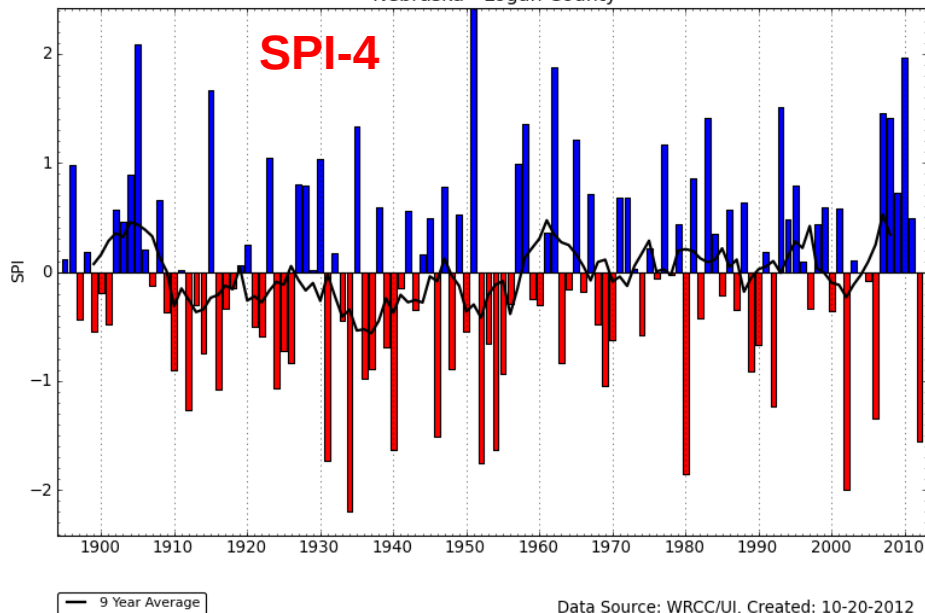
Precipitation

Mean Temperature, 3-Months Ending in July
Nebraska - Logan County

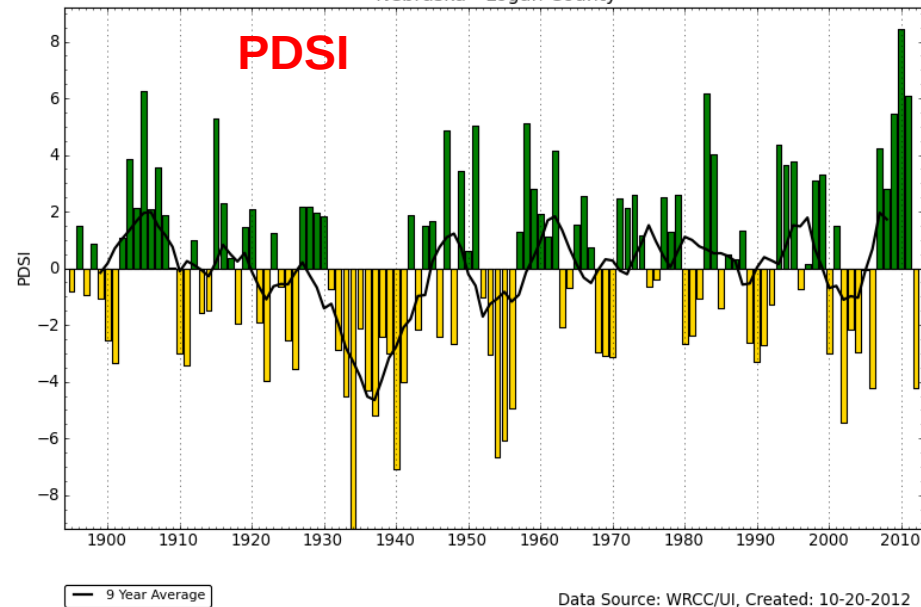


Mean Temperature

Standardized Precipitation Index, 4-Months Ending in July
Nebraska - Logan County

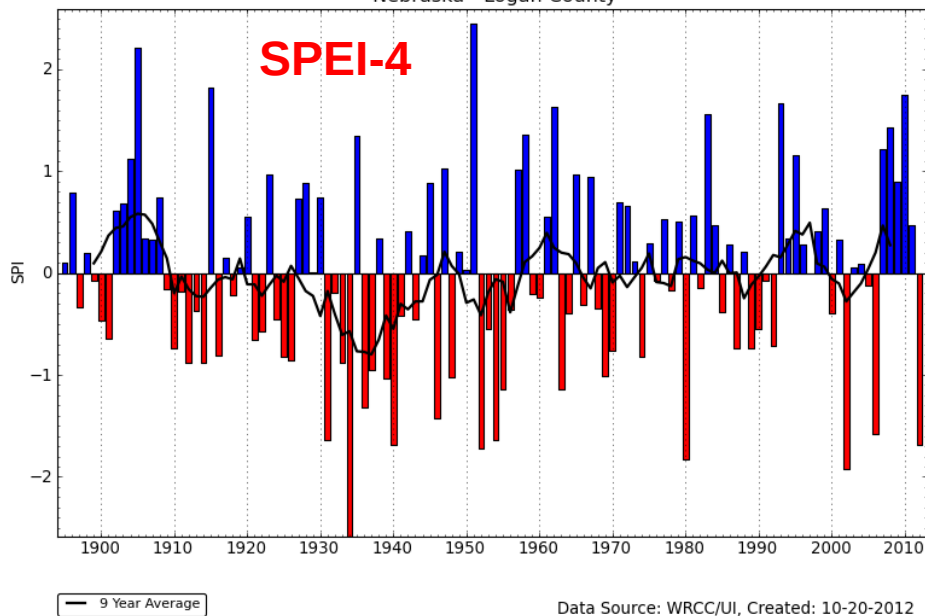


Palmer Drought Severity Index, 1-Months Ending in July
Nebraska - Logan County

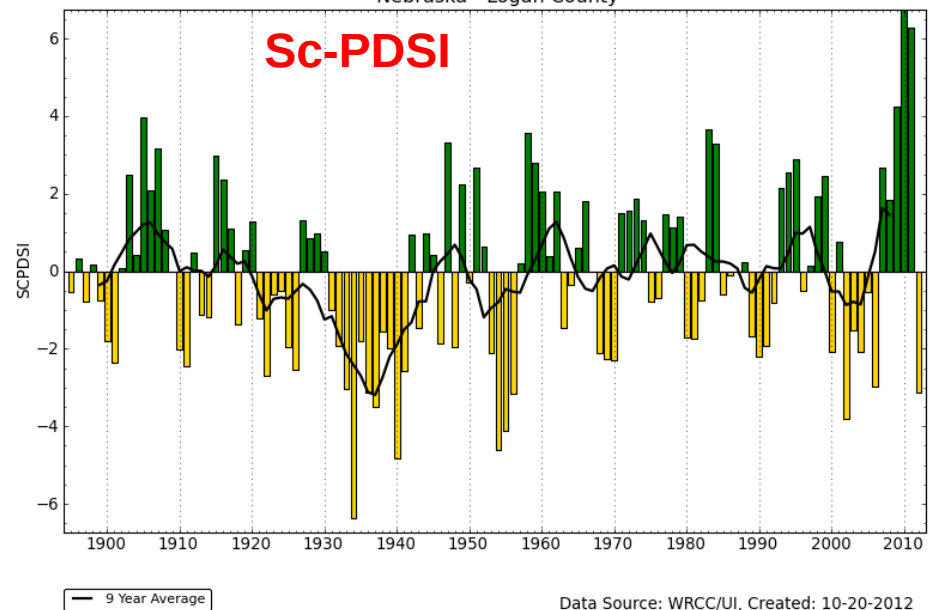


Logan County Nebraska end of July 2012

Standardized Evapotranspiration Index, 4-Months Ending in July
Nebraska - Logan County



Self Calibrated Palmer Drought Severity Index, 1-Months Ending in July
Nebraska - Logan County

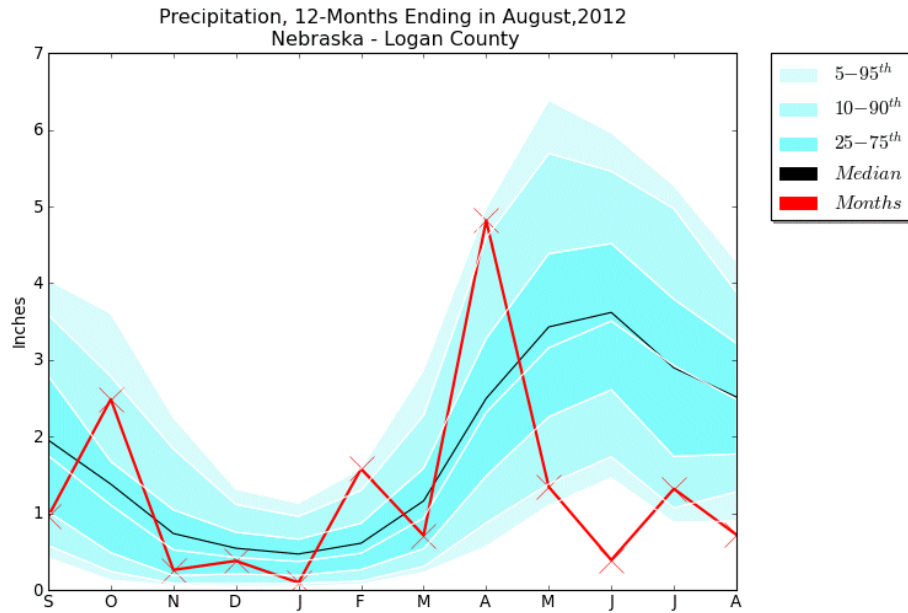


Logan County Nebraska

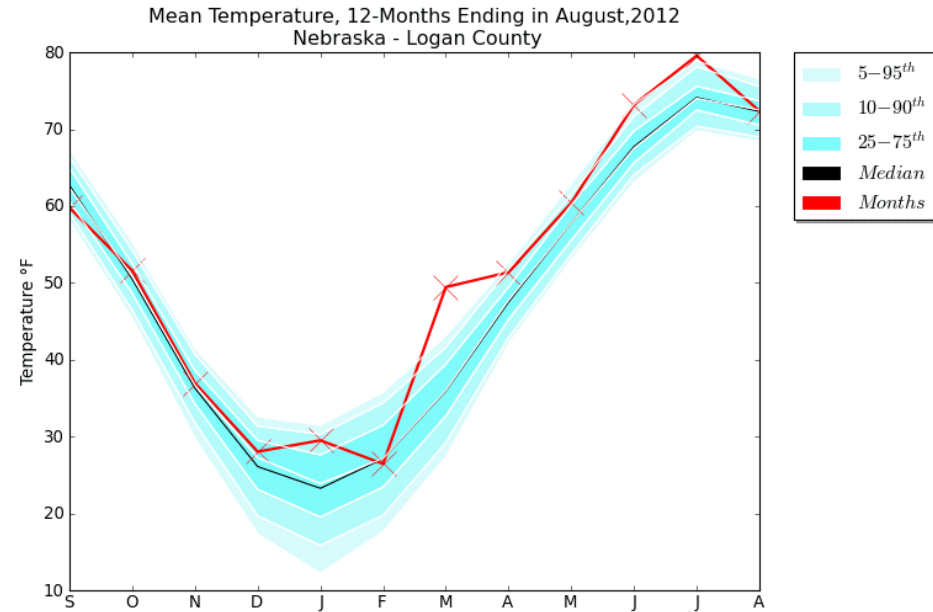
Precipitation

12 months preceding August 2012

Temperature



Data Source: WRCC/UI, Created: 10-20-2012

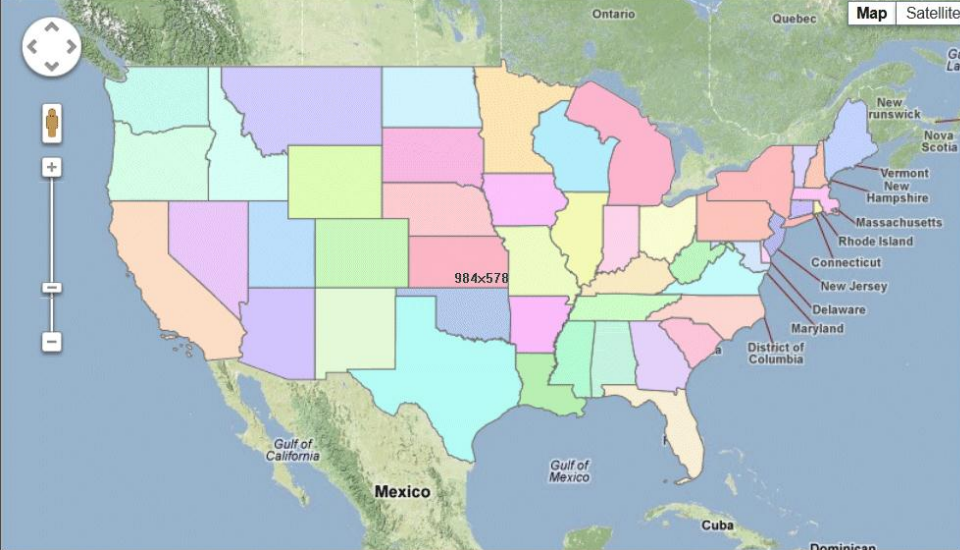


Data Source: WRCC/UI, Created: 10-20-2012

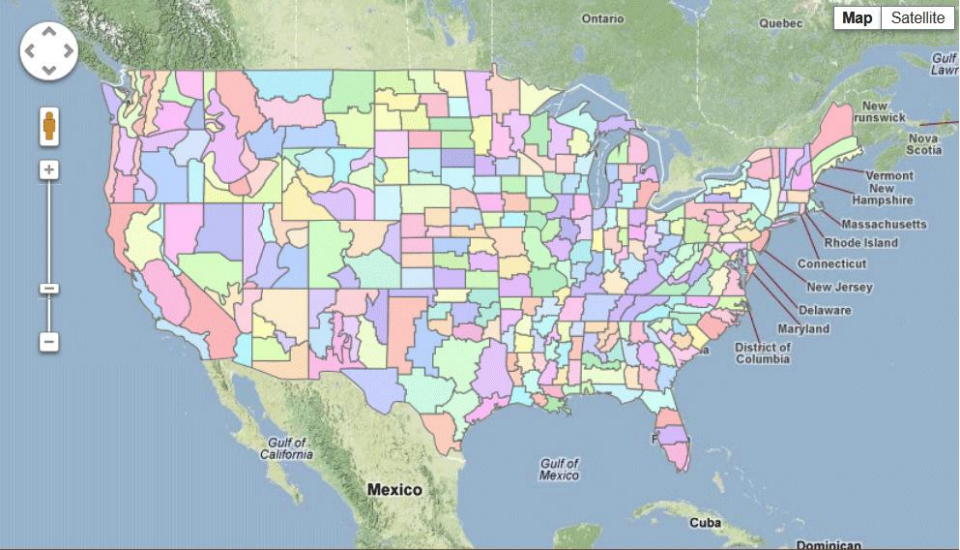
Month, Year, Value, Mean, 5th, 95th, 10th, 90th, 25th, 75th
 9, 2011, 0.96, 1.95, 0.42, 4.04, 0.58, 3.59, 1.02, 1.75
 10, 2011, 2.49, 1.38, 0.13, 3.60, 0.24, 2.78, 0.48, 1.11
 11, 2011, 0.26, 0.74, 0.06, 2.25, 0.09, 1.84, 0.19, 0.52
 12, 2011, 0.38, 0.54, 0.04, 1.31, 0.08, 1.11, 0.21, 0.42
 1, 2012, 0.09, 0.47, 0.05, 1.13, 0.09, 0.96, 0.19, 0.37
 2, 2012, 1.58, 0.61, 0.07, 1.58, 0.11, 1.30, 0.27, 0.48
 3, 2012, 0.71, 1.16, 0.23, 2.87, 0.31, 2.28, 0.54, 0.94
 4, 2012, 4.82, 2.50, 0.56, 4.98, 0.87, 4.59, 1.49, 2.31
 5, 2012, 1.34, 3.43, 1.10, 6.39, 1.38, 5.69, 2.26, 3.16
 6, 2012, 0.39, 3.62, 1.46, 5.96, 1.74, 5.46, 2.61, 3.51
 7, 2012, 1.32, 2.90, 0.88, 5.27, 1.07, 4.97, 1.74, 2.92
 8, 2012, 0.72, 2.52, 0.90, 4.28, 1.28, 3.88, 1.77, 2.49

Numbers available, too,
for replotting

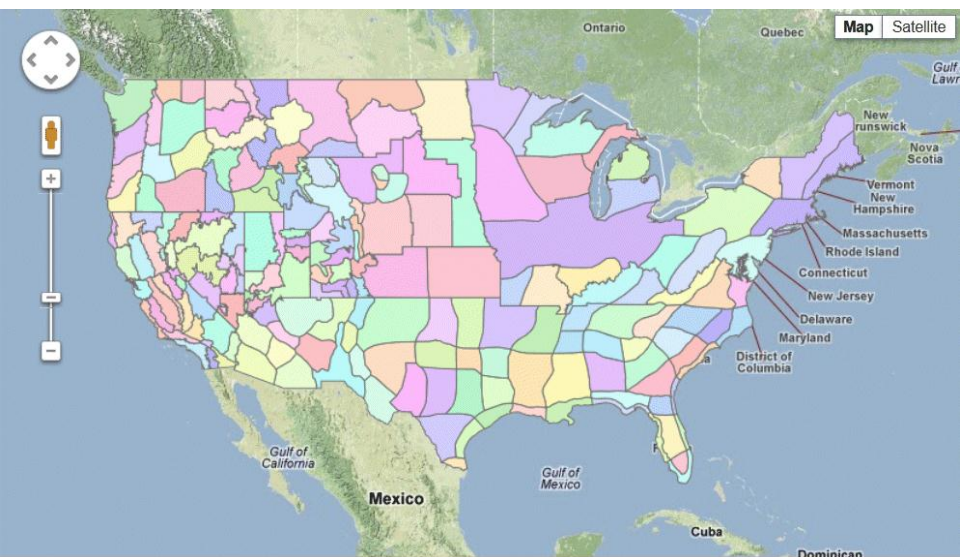
Month, Year, Value, Mean, 5th, 95th, 10th, 90th, 25th, 75th
 9, 2011, 59.80, 62.70, 58.06, 67.35, 59.12, 66.38, 60.64, 62.43
 10, 2011, 51.60, 50.51, 45.41, 55.29, 46.50, 54.28, 48.68, 50.86
 11, 2011, 36.96, 36.30, 29.72, 41.45, 31.83, 40.71, 34.27, 36.70
 12, 2011, 28.04, 26.10, 17.33, 32.61, 19.69, 31.37, 23.13, 27.27
 1, 2012, 29.51, 23.27, 12.21, 31.47, 15.84, 30.30, 19.55, 23.89
 2, 2012, 26.45, 27.12, 17.62, 35.76, 19.76, 34.37, 23.43, 27.16
 3, 2012, 49.46, 35.92, 27.37, 43.11, 29.23, 41.62, 32.71, 36.00
 4, 2012, 51.39, 47.50, 42.05, 52.53, 42.91, 51.75, 45.25, 47.73
 5, 2012, 60.41, 57.82, 53.01, 62.94, 53.75, 61.45, 55.59, 57.83
 6, 2012, 73.18, 67.73, 63.07, 73.26, 64.09, 71.68, 65.65, 67.53
 7, 2012, 79.58, 74.14, 69.77, 78.87, 70.38, 78.14, 72.50, 74.02
 8, 2012, 72.37, 72.32, 68.40, 76.57, 69.00, 75.57, 70.56, 72.51



States



Climate Divisions



Predictive Services Regions (Fire)



HCN Stations

What's next ?

- Replacement of current PRISM time series with aggregation from 800-m version
 - Still testing newer version for differences with current version
 - Newer version appears better in earlier years, same in later years

- Maps and time series from PRISM are only as good as the data that drive it

 - Need side efforts to improve temporal consistency of data input

 - A major sustained long-term effort

 - Discussions and initial efforts under way with PRISM Group

 - Projects supported by Department of Interior and USDA to begin this

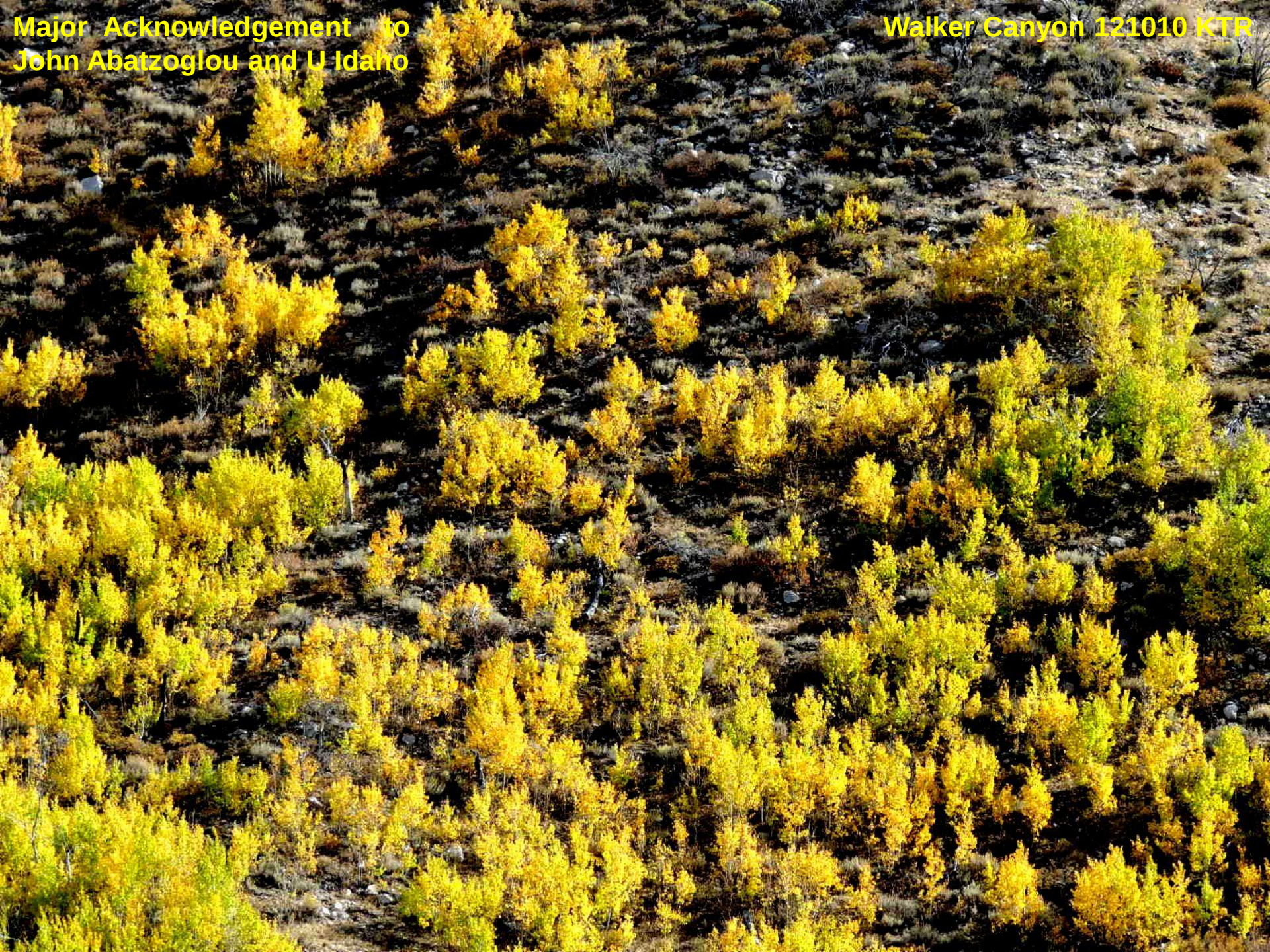
- Ability to work with absolute or relative elevation bands

- Other elevation-specific products

- Soil moisture and streamflow

 - Original intent, logistical difficulties

- Basic scale of drought monitoring: daily, more linkages needed there



Major Acknowledgement to
John Abatzoglou and U Idaho

Walker Canyon 121010 KTR



Acknowledgements to NOAA TRACS

RMNP KTR 20120930

Mt Stratus

Mt Nimbus

Mt Cumulus

Mt Cirrus



KTR 20120930

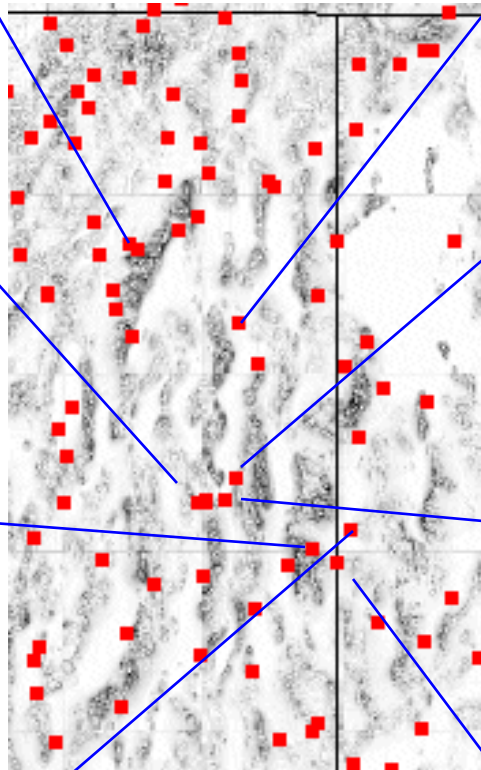
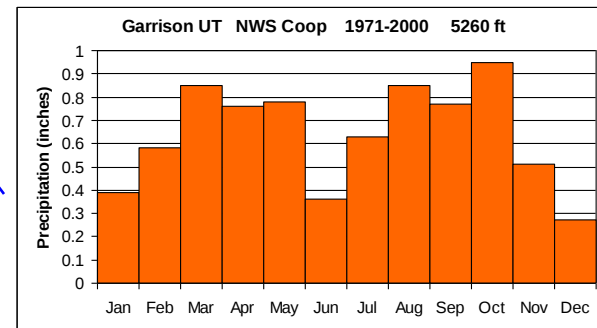
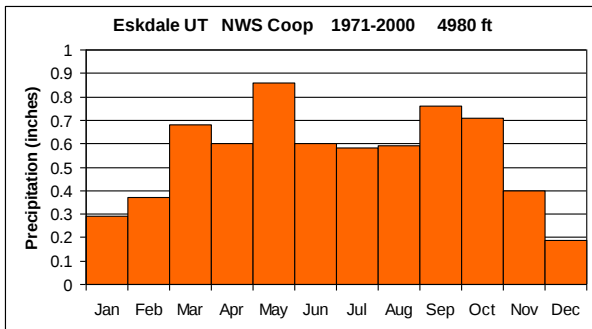
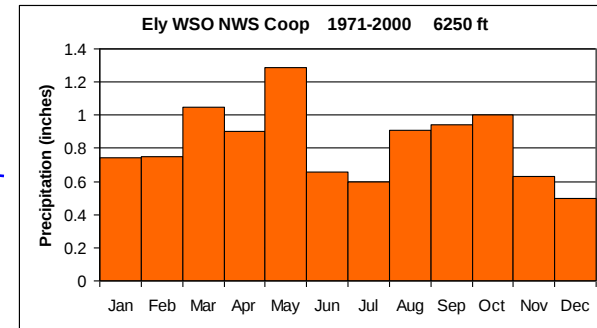
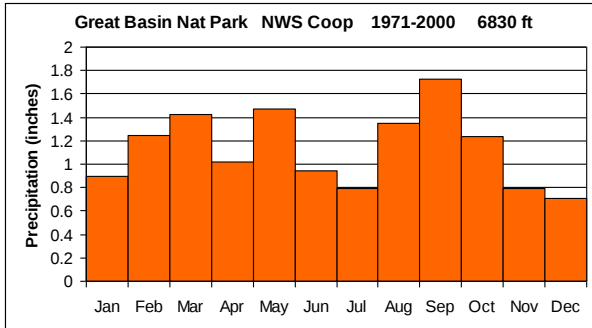
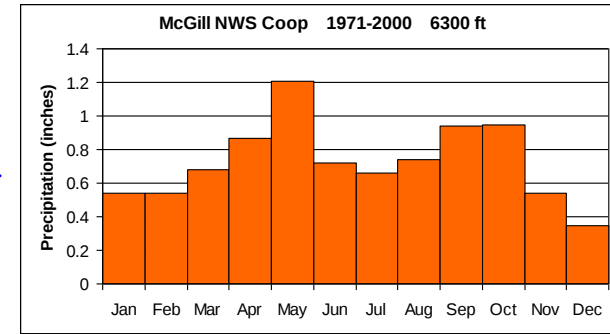
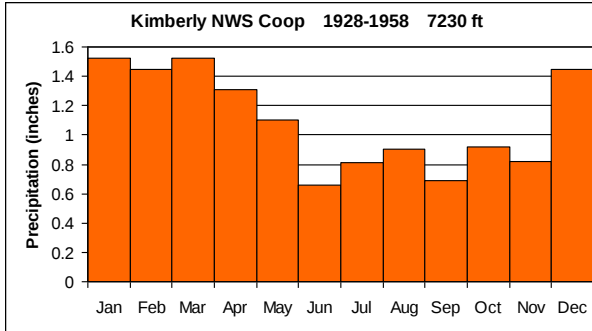
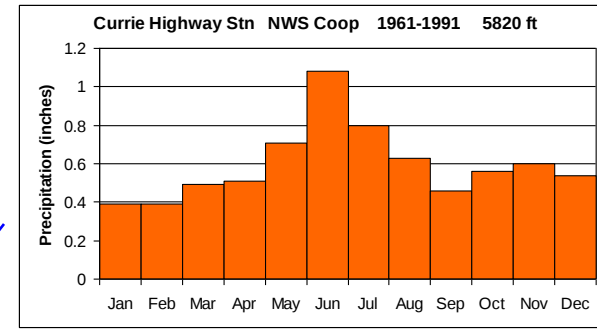
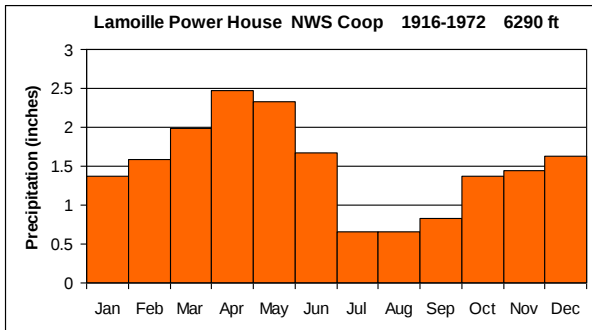
Thank You !



**Mather RAWS Station
Great Basin Nat Park**

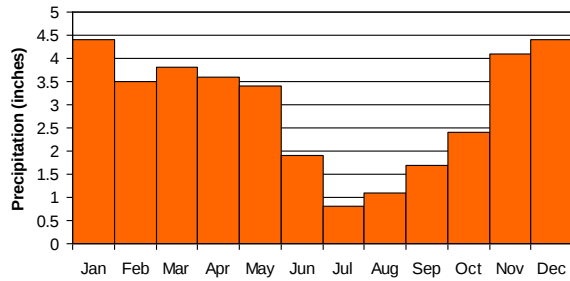
DISCARDS
and
EXTRAS
and
ELABORATIONS

Seasonal Precipitation NWS Cooperative Network Mostly valleys

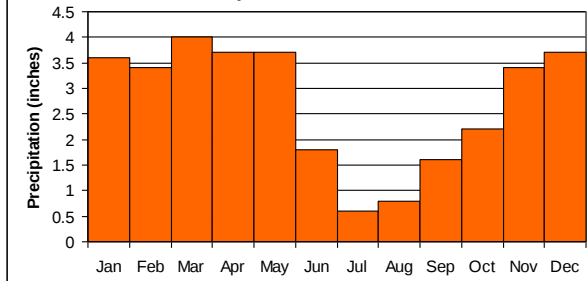


Seasonal Precipitation NRCS Snotel Network Mountains

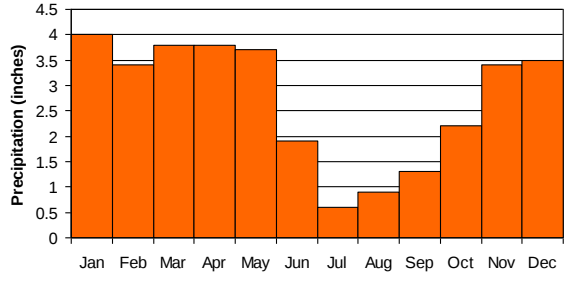
Hole-in-Mountain Snotel 7900 ft



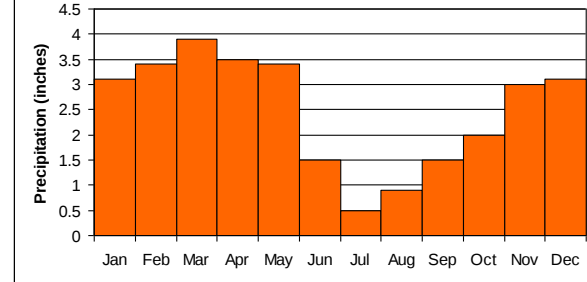
Dorsey Basin Snotel 8100 ft



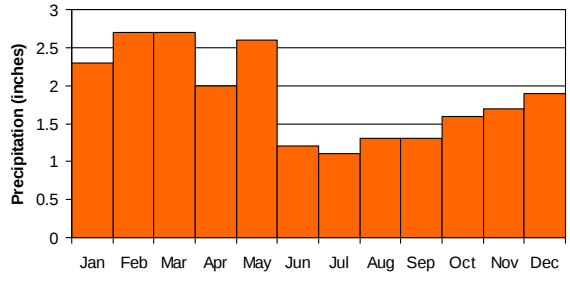
Green Mountain Snotel 8000 ft



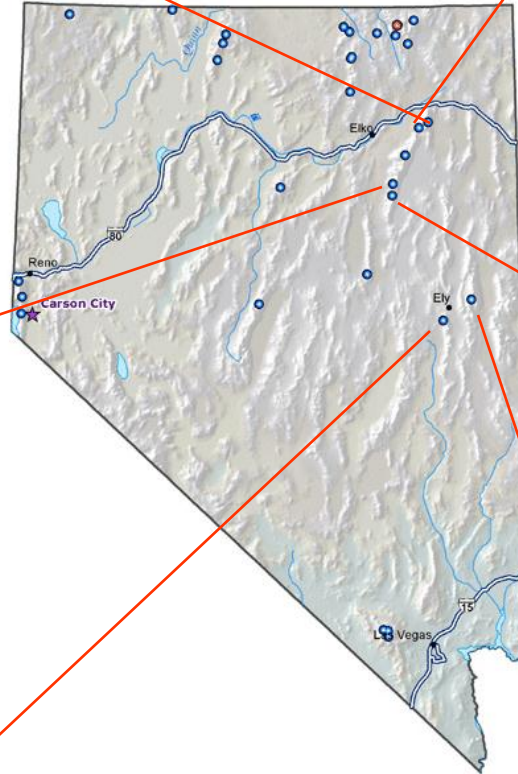
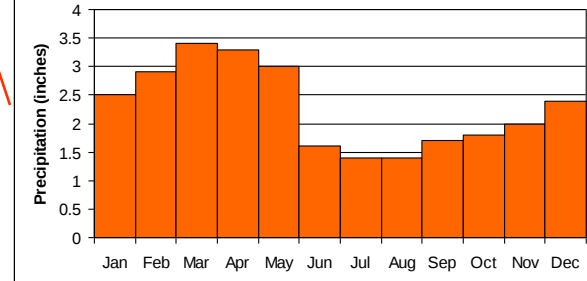
Corral Canyon Snotel 8500 ft



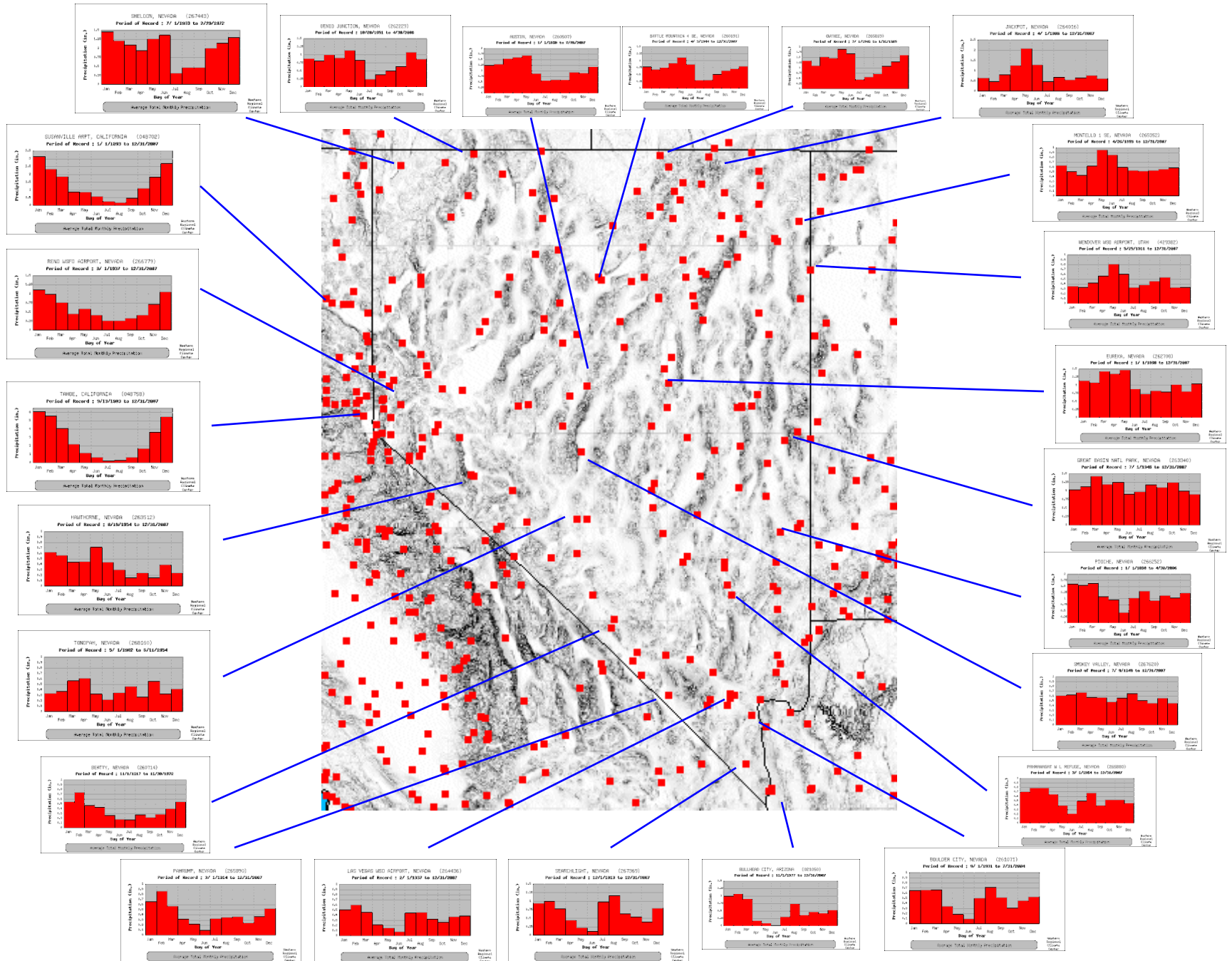
Ward Mountain Snotel 9200 ft



Berry Creek Snotel 9100 ft



Nevada Annual Precipitation Cycle

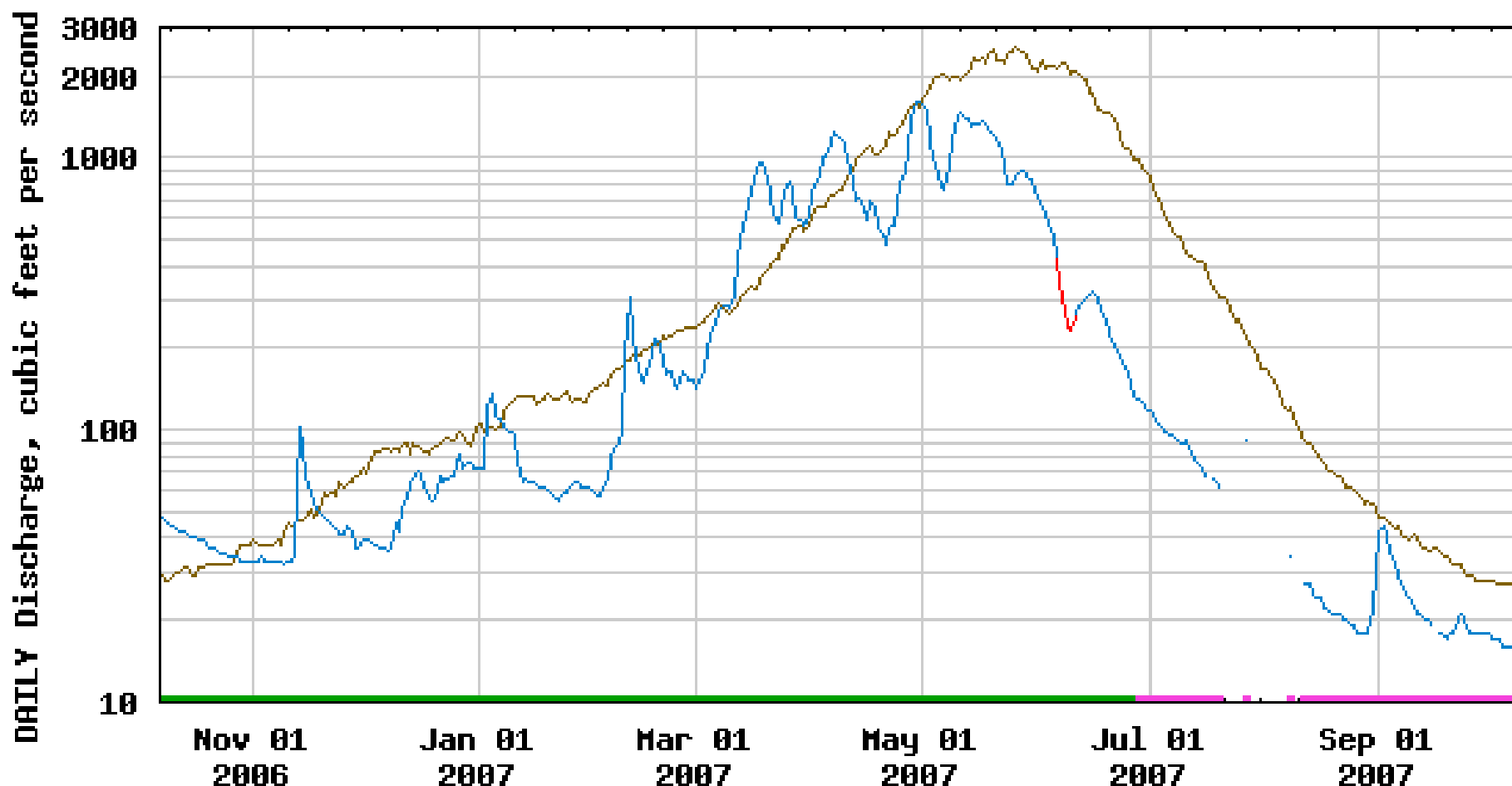


**El Rio de las Mercedes
The River of Mercy
Merced River, California**

6 October 2007



USGS 11266500 MERCED R A POHONO BRIDGE NR YOSEMITE CA



- Median daily statistic (90 years)
- Daily mean discharge
- Estimated daily mean discharge

- Period of approved data
- Period of provisional data







White Mtns Tioga Pass 121013 KTR



KTR 20120930



KTR 20120930