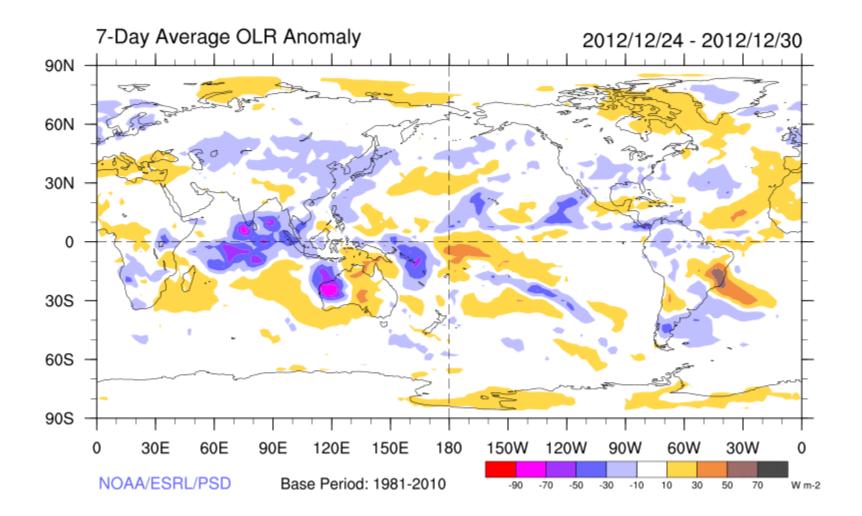
# Global Tropics Hazards And Benefits Outlook January 1, 2013

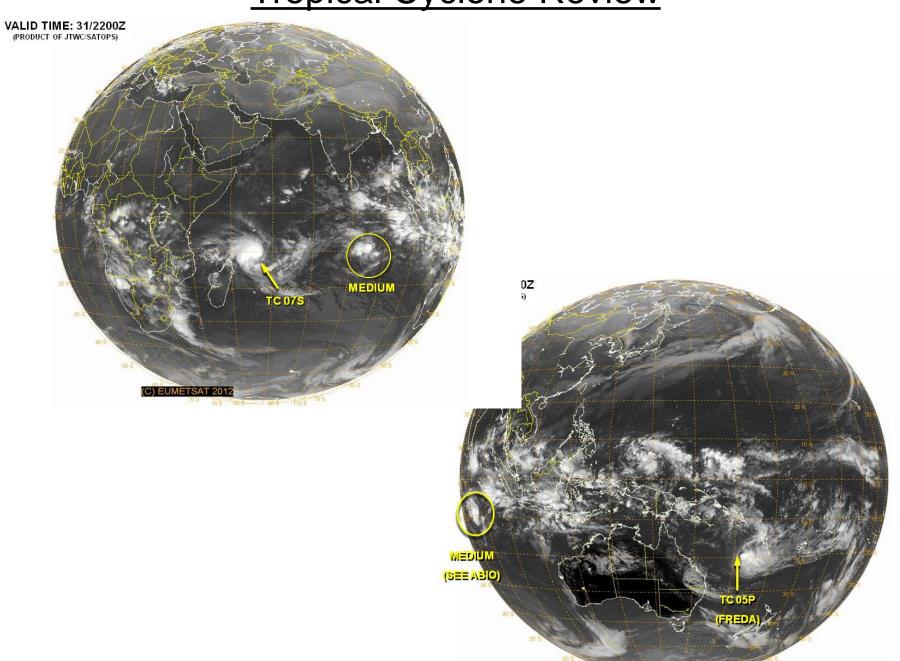
Steve Baxter

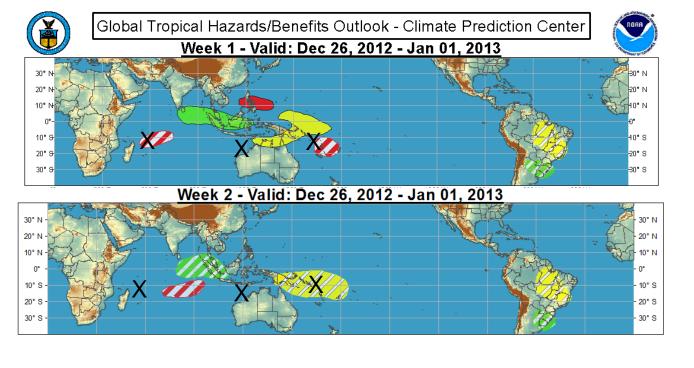
### <u>Outline</u>

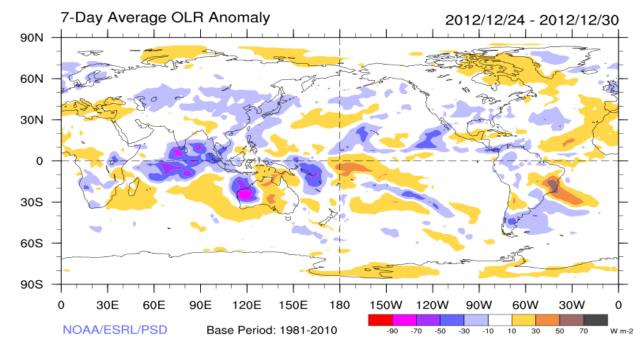
- 1. Review of Recent Conditions
- 2. Synopsis of Climate Modes
- 3. GTH Outlook and Forecast Discussion



# **Tropical Cyclone Review**







# Outlook Review

# Synopsis of Climate Modes

#### **ENSO**:

• ENSO-neutral conditions continue and ENSO-neutral is favored during the Northern Hemisphere winter 2012-13.

#### MJO and other subseasonal variability:

- The MJO has remained relatively weak, though is showing signs of strengthening and eastward propagation.
- Dynamical models are in good agreement that the MJO is more likely to propagate through phases 4 and 5 over the next two weeks.
- There is still some westward propagating convection associated with an equatorial Rossby wave. Additionally there are faster-moving eastward propagating atmospheric Kelvin waves that partially obscure the MJO.

#### **Extratropics**:

• AO/NAO forecast to be positive to neutral. Additionally, the PNA is forecast to trend toward neutral or negative. Tropical forcing of the mid-latitudes could be important over the next couple of weeks.



#### Global Tropical Hazards/Benefits Outlook - Climate Prediction Center







Week 2 - Valid: Jan 10, 2013 - Jan 16, 2013



Confidence Produced: 01/01/2013
High Moderate Forecaster: Baxter

Tropical Cyclone Formation Development of a tropical cyclone that eventually reaches tropical storm/cyclone strength.

Above-average rainfall Weekly total rainfall in the upper third of the historical range.

Below-average rainfall Weekly total rainfall in the lower third of the historical range.

Above-normal temperatures 7-day mean temperatures in the upper third of the historical range.

Below-normal temperatures 7-day mean temperatures in the lower third of the historical range.

Product is updated once per week. The product targets broad scale conditions integrated over a 7-day period for US interests only. Consult your local responsible forecast agency.





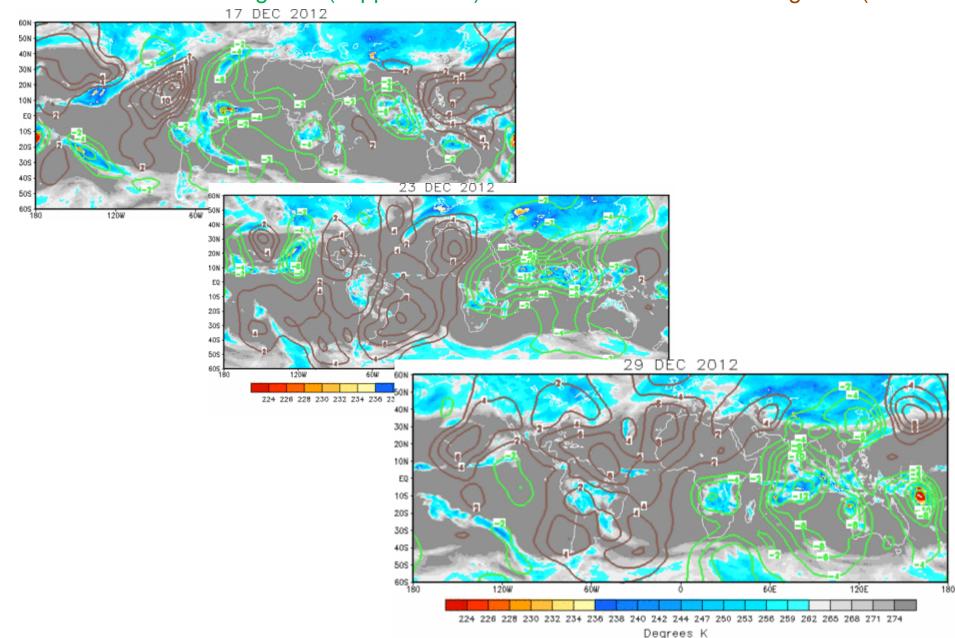




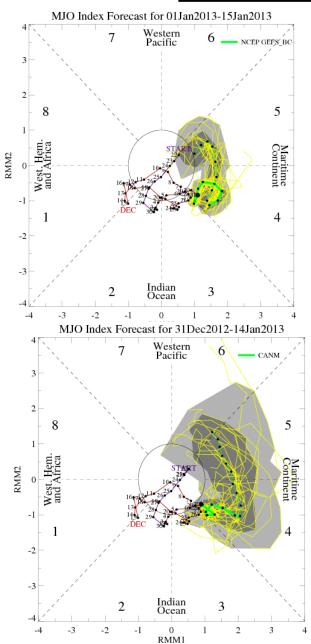


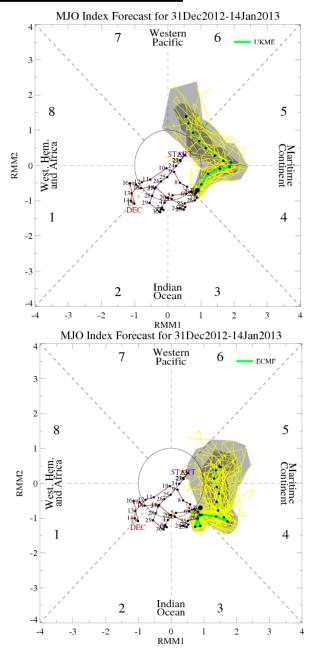
#### IR Satellite & 200-hpa Velocity Potential Anomalies

Green: Enhanced Divergence (supports rain) Brown: Enhanced Convergence (

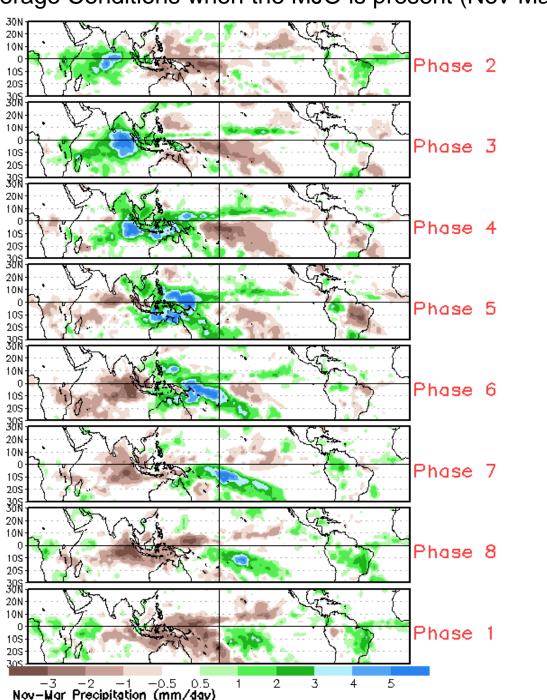


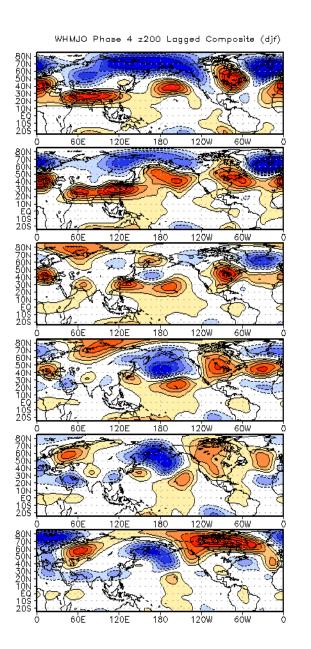
# MJO Observation/Forecast

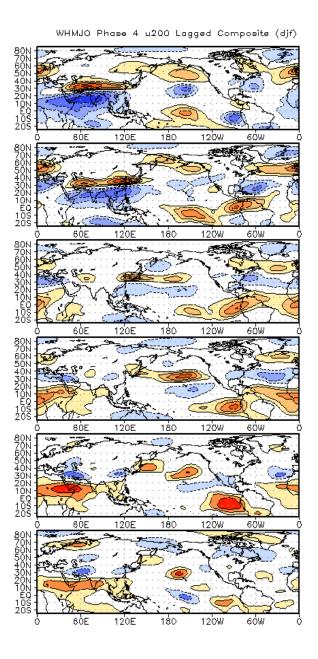




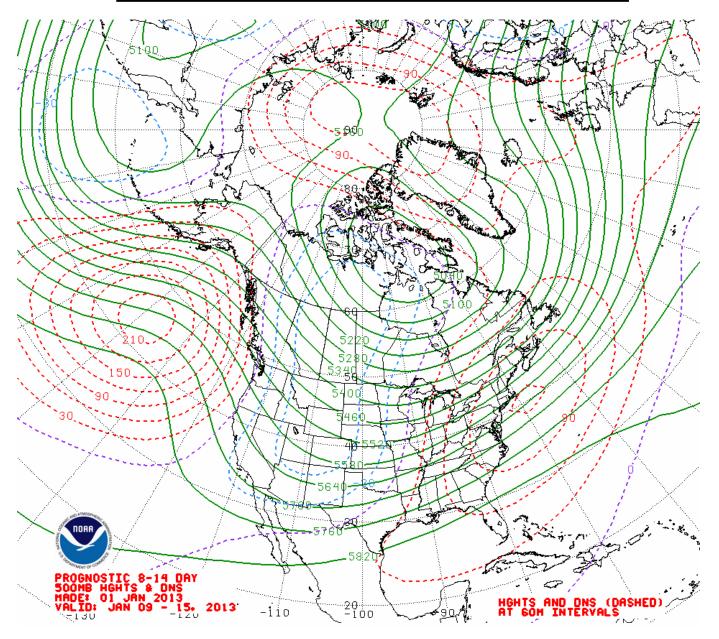
Average Conditions when the MJO is present (Nov-Mar)







## Week 2 500-hPa Manual Chart



## Week 2 - Temperature and Precipitation

