Global Heat Hazards Outlooks

Date of Issuance: 10 Dec 2024

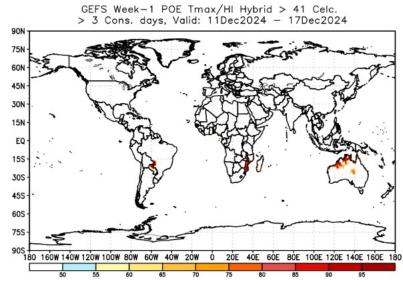
Week-I Valid: II – I7 Dec 2024

Week-2 Valid: 18 – 24 Dec 2024

Numerical Weather Prediction Model: NCEP GEFS

GEFS Week-1 HI/Tmax Hybrid POE with Respect to Fixed Thresholds

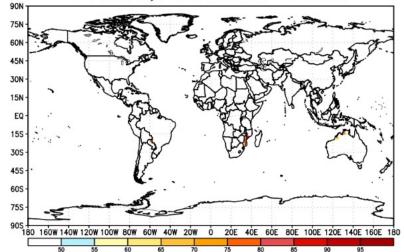
>41°C & > 3 Consc. Days



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global hea t/gefs week1 prob hybrid 3 glb 41.png

>43°C & > 3 Consc. Days

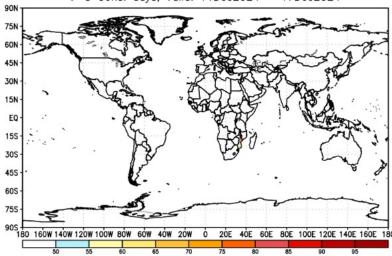
GEFS Week-1 POE Tmax/HI Hybrid > 43 Celc. > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 11Dec2024 - 17Dec2024



https://ttp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global hea t/gefs_week1_prob_hybrid_3_glb_43.png

>45°C & > 3 Consc. Days

GEFS Week-1 POE Tmax/HI Hybrid > 45 Celc. > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 11Dec2024 - 17Dec2024

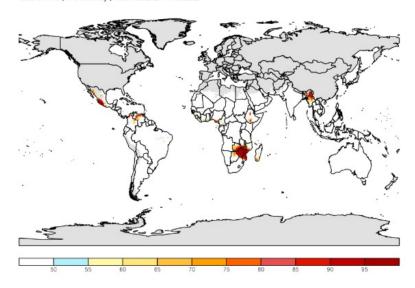


https://ttp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global hea t/gefs_week1_prob_hybrid_3_glb_45.png

GEFS Week-1 POE, Tmax/HI with Calmer Wind (< 5m s-1) and less Cloud Cover (< 50%)

>80th & > 3 Consc. Days

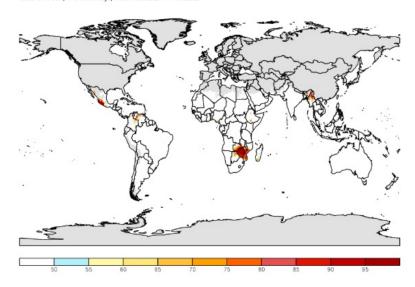
GEFS Week-1 POE Tmax/HI > 80th Pctle, with W. Speed < 5m/sec & Cloud C. < 50%, > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 11Dec2024 - 17Dec2024



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme_fc st/gefs_heat/gefs_comb3_week1_glb_prob_80.gif

>90th & > 3 Consc. Days

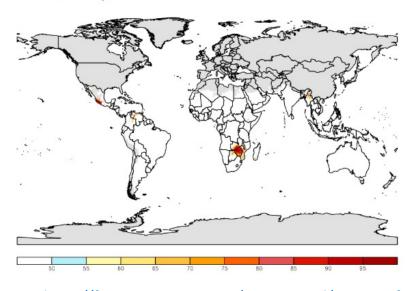
GEFS Week-1 POE Tmax/HI > 90th Pctle. with W. Speed < 5m/sec & Cloud C. < 50%, > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 11Dec2024 - 17Dec2024



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>95th & > 3 Consc. Days

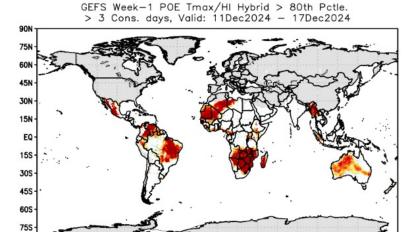
GEFS Week-1 POE Tmax/HI > 95th Pctle, with W. Speed < 5m/sec & Cloud C. < 50% > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 11Dec2024 - 17Dec2024



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme fc st/gefs heat/gefs comb3 week1 glb prob 95.gif

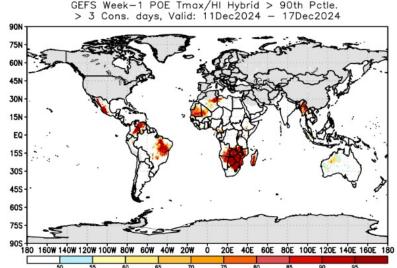
GEFS Week-1 HI/Tmax Hybrid POE with Respect to Percentile Climo. Thresholds

>80th & > 3 Consc. Days



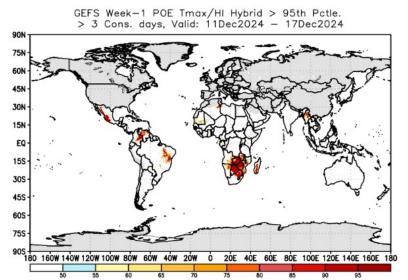
https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global_heat/gefs week1 prob hybrid 3 glb 80.png

>90th & > 3 Consc. Days



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global hea t/gefs week1 prob hybrid 3 glb 90.png

>95th & > 3 Consc. Days

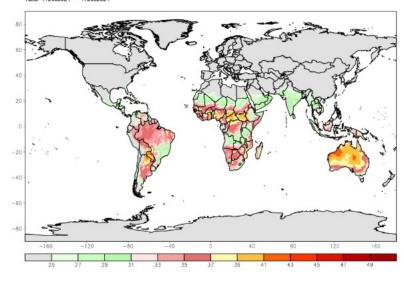


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GEFS Week-1 Tmax Percentile Climatology (°C)

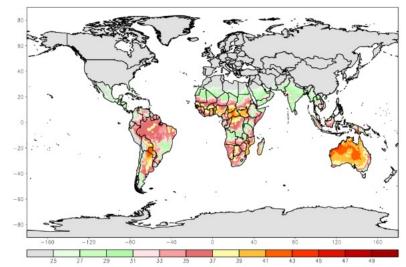
Tmax 80th Percentile

GEFS Week-1 Tmax Percentile Climo (Cels.), 80th Pctle.



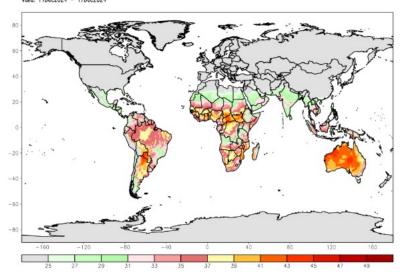
Tmax 90th Percentile

GEFS Week-1 Tmax Percentile Climo (Cels.), 90th Pctle.



Tmax 95th Percentile

GEFS Week-1 Tmax Percentile Climo (Cels.), 95th Pctle. Valid: 11Dec2024 - 17Dec2024



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme fc st/gefs_heat/gefs_hybrid_week1_glb_clm_80.gif https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme fc st/gefs heat/gefs hybrid week1 glb clm 90.gif https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme fc st/gefs heat/gefs hybrid week1 glb clm 95.gif

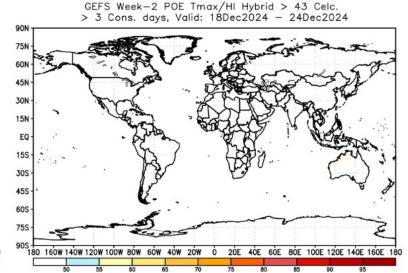
GEFS Week-2 HI/Tmax Hybrid POE with Respect to Fixed Thresholds

>41°C & > 3 Consc. Days

GEFS Week-2 POE Tmax/HI Hybrid > 41 Celc. > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 18Dec2024 - 24Dec2024 90N 75N 60N 45N 30N 15N EQ 155 30S 45S 60S 75S 90S 180 160W 140W 120W 100W 80W 60W 40W 20W 0 20E 40E 60E 80E 100E 120E 140E 160E 180

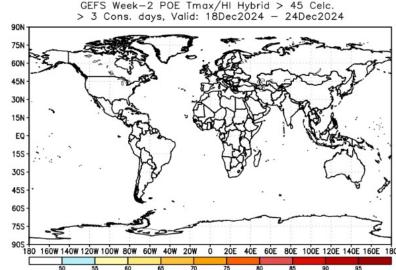
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>43°C & > 3 Consc. Days



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global_hea t/gefs week2 prob hybrid 3 glb 43.png

>45°C & > 3 Consc. Days

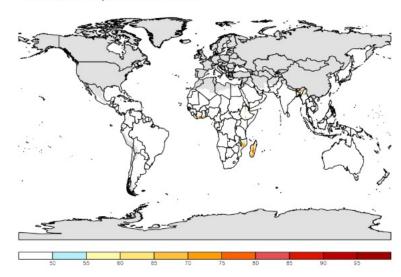


https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global_heat/gefs week2 prob hybrid 3 glb 45.png

GEFS Week-2 POE, Tmax/HI with Calmer Wind (< 5m s-1) and less Cloud Cover (< 50%)

>80th & > 3 Consc. Days

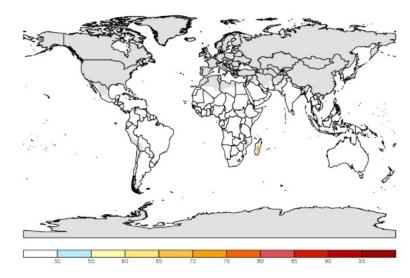
GEFS Week-2 POE Tmax/HI > 80th Pctle. with W. Speed < 5m/sec & Cloud C. < 50%, > 3 Cons. days, Volid: 18Dec2024 - 24Dec2024



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme_fc st/gefs heat/gefs comb3 week2 glb prob 80.gif

>90th & > 3 Consc. Days

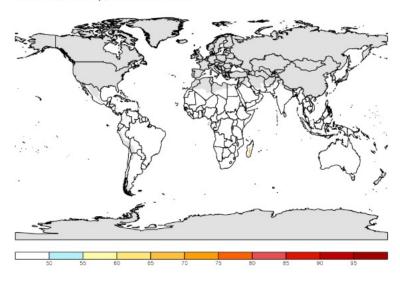
GEFS Week-2 POE Tmax/HI > 90th Pctle. with W. Speed < 5m/sec & Cloud C. < 50%, > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 18Dec2024 - 24Dec2024



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme_fc st/gefs heat/gefs comb3 week2 glb prob 90.gif

>95th & > 3 Consc. Days

GEFS Week-2 POE Tmax/HI > 95th Pctle. with W. Speed < 5m/sec & Cloud C. < 50%, > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 18Dec2024 - 24Dec2024

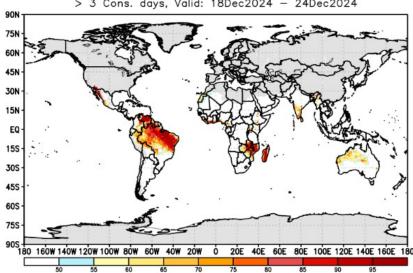


https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme_fc st/gefs heat/gefs comb3 week2 glb prob 95.gif

GEFS Week-2 HI/Tmax Hybrid POE with Respect to Percentile Climo. Thresholds

>80th & > 3 Consc. Days

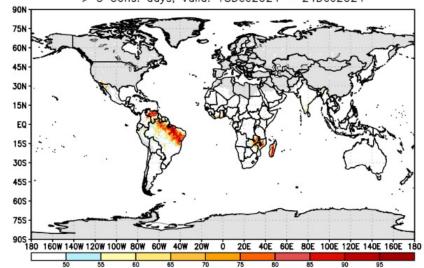
GEFS Week-2 POE Tmax/HI Hybrid > 80th Pctle. > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 18Dec2024 - 24Dec2024



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global_hea t/gefs_week2_prob_hybrid_3_glb_80.png

>90th & > 3 Consc. Days

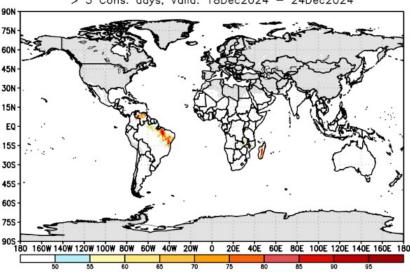
GEFS Week-2 POE Tmax/HI Hybrid > 90th Pctle. > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 18Dec2024 - 24Dec2024



https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global_hea t/gefs_week2_prob_hybrid_3_glb_90.png

>95th & > 3 Consc. Days

GEFS Week-2 POE Tmax/HI Hybrid > 95th Pctle. > 3 Cons. days, Valid: 18Dec2024 - 24Dec2024

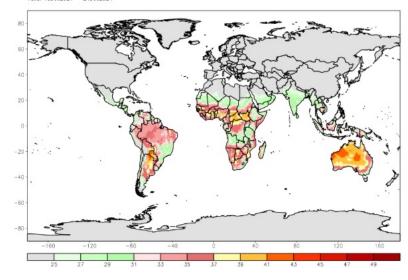


https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/global hea t/gefs week2 prob hybrid 3 glb 95.png

GEFS Week-2 Tmax Percentile Climatology (°C)

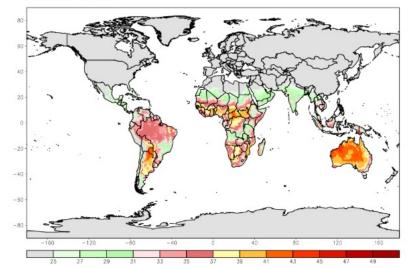
Tmax 80th Percentile

GEFS Week-2 Tmax Percentile Climo (Cels.), 80th Pctle.



Tmax 90th Percentile

GEFS Week-2 Tmax Percentile Climo (Cels.), 90th Pctle.

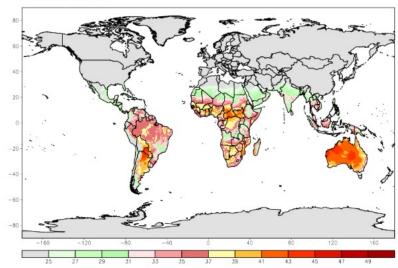


https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme fc

st/gefs heat/gefs hybrid week2 glb clm 90.gif

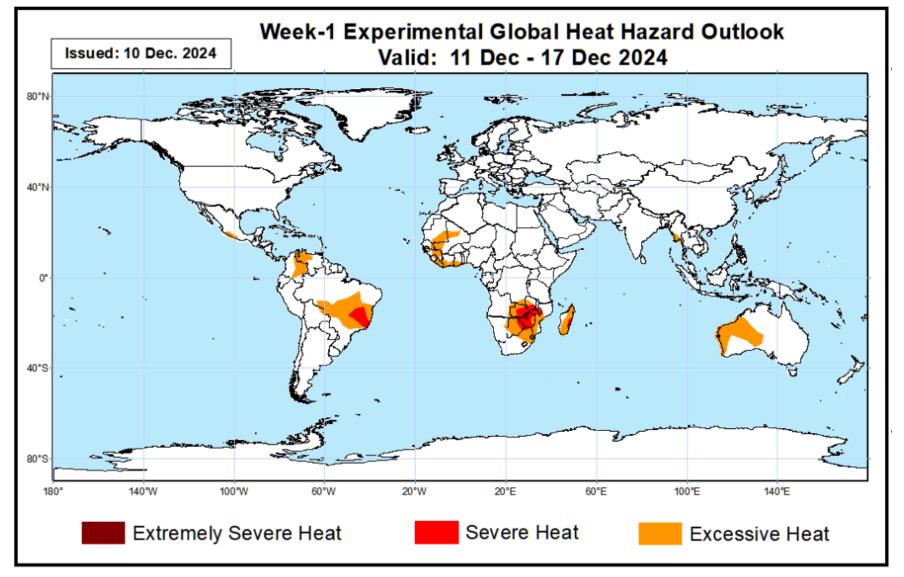
Tmax 95th Percentile

GEFS Week-2 Tmax Percentile Climo (Cels.), 95th Pctle.



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https://ftp.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/International/extreme_fc
st/gefs heat/gefs hybrid week2 glb clm 80.gif



There is an increased chance of moderately severe heat over the northern portions and central part of South America, small parts of Mexico, part of Eastern Africa and Southern Africa, Madagascar and Eastern part of Australia.

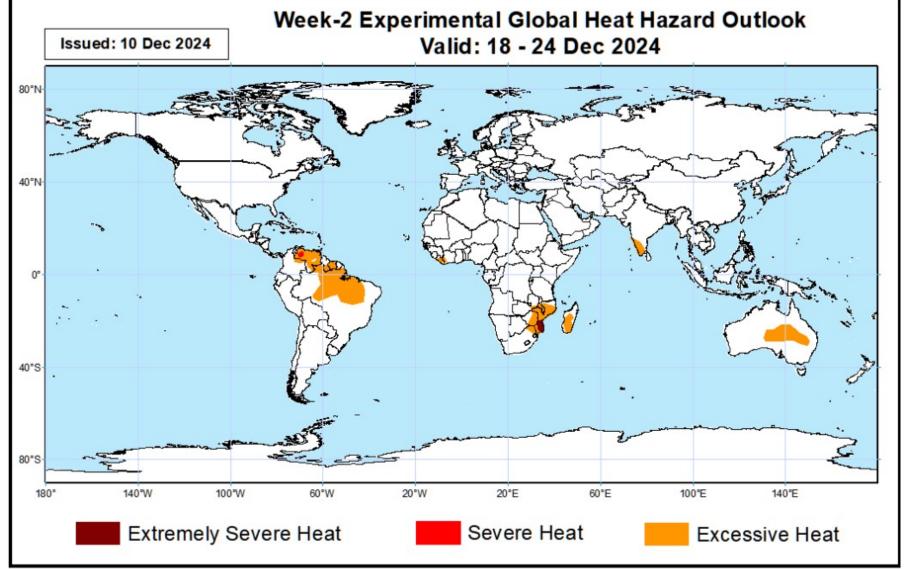
There is an elevated likelihood of severe and extremely severe heat over parts of the far northern South America.

Extremely Severe Heat: Tmax/HI are among the 5% highest values over the 30-year period 1991-2020

Severe Heat: Tmax/HI are among the 10% highest values over the 30-year period 1991-2020

Moderately Severe Heat: Tmax/HI are among the 20% highest values over the 30-year period 1991-2020

Note: For the Sahel region in Africa: Tmax/HI hybrid > 41°C for at least 3 consecutive days is also considered as Moderately Severe Heat



- There is an increased chance for moderately severe heat over portions of the northern areas of South America, small part of South Africa,
 Madagascar, some of South Asia and Central of Australia.
- There is an increased chance for Severe Heat over small parts of the South Africa.

Extremely Severe Heat: Tmax/HI are among the 5% highest values over the 30-year period 1991-2020

Severe Heat: Tmax/HI are among the 10% highest values over the 30-year period 1991-2020

Moderately Severe Heat: Tmax/HI are among the 20% highest values over the 30-year period 1991-2020

Note: For the Sahel region in Africa: Tmax/HI hybrid > 41°C for at least 3 consecutive days is also considered as Moderately Severe Heat